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# LEONIDAS.

A

POEM.

lour in its fervice. He went into voluncary banishment, and retiring to Asia was there protected by Darius; while Leotychides fireceeded to the regal authority in Sparta. Upon the death of Cleomenes Leonidas was made king, who rul'd in conjunction with this Leotychides, when Xerxes, the fon of Dahus, havaded Gredee The nyanber of land and naval forces, which accompanied that monarch, together with the fervants, women, and other ufual attendants on the army of an eattern prince, amounted to upwards of five millions, as reported by Herodotus, who wrom within a few years after the cycut, and publicly recited his hilfory at incolympic games. In this general affembly not only from Greece itself, but from every part of the world, wherever a colony of Grecians was planted, had he greatly exceeded the truth, he must certainly have

# LEONIDAS.

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36

# POEM.

— Θανείν δ΄οἶσιν ἀνάγκα Τί κε τις ἀνώνυμον γῆρας ἐν σκότω Καθήμενος ἔψοι μάταν, ἀπάντων Καλῶν ἄμμορος; PIND. OLYMP. OD. I.

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# LEO WISH AS.

POEM.

have been detected, and censur'd by some among so great a multitude, and such a voluntary falfngod nauft have entirely destroy'd that merit and authority, which have procur'd to Herodotus the veneration of all posterity, with the appellation of the Atheraci interval Orghe At news of this afternot upon their liberty

a convention was immediately held at the Ishmus of County, composid of

o illustrate the following poem, to vindicate the subject from the censure of improbability, and to shew by the concurring evidence of the best historians, that fuch difinterested public virtue did once exist, I have thought, it would not be improper to prefix the fub-

would be entirely deftroy d. Leondas

in mediately offer'd to Cerifice Wille Darius, the father of Xerxes, was yet on the throne of Perlia, Cleomenes and Demaratus were kings in Lathat A 3 cedæmon,

cedæmon, both descended from Hercules. Demaratus was unfortunately expos'd by an uncertain rumour, which render'd his legitimacy suspected, to the malice and treachery of his colleague, who had conceiv'd a personal resentment against him; for Cleomenes taking advantage of this report, persuaded the Spartans to examine into the birth of Demaratus, and refer the difficulty to the oracle of Delphi; and was affifted in his perfidious designs by a near relation of Demaratus, nam'd Leotychides, who aspir'd to succeed him in his dignity. Cleomenes found means to corrupt the priestess of Delphi, who declar'd Demaratus not legitimate. Thus by the base practices of his colleague Cleomenes, and his kinfman Leotychius des, Demaratus was expell'd from his office of king in the commonwealth, afed ter having frequently fignaliz'd his valour

lour in its service. He went into voluntary banishment, and retiring to Asia was there protected by Darius; while Leotychides succeeded to the regal authority in Sparta. Upon the death of Cleomenes Leonidas was made king, who rul'd in conjunction with this Leotychides, when Xerxes, the fon of Darius, invaded Greece. The number of land and naval forces, which accompanied that monarch, together with the fervants, women, and other usual attendants on the army of an eastern prince, amounted to upwards of five millions, as reported by Herodotus, who wrote within a few years after the event, and publicly recited his history at the Olympic games. In this general affembly not only from Greece itself, but from every part of the world, wherever a colony of Grecians was planted, had he greatly exceeded the truth, he must certainly 10/11 A 4 have

have been detected, and cenfur'd by fome among so great a multitude, and such a voluntary falshood must have entirely destroy'd that merit and authority, which have procur'd to Herodotus the veneration of all posterity, with the appellation of the father of history. On the fift news of this attempt upon their liberty a convention was immediately held at the Ishmus of Corinth, compos'd of deputies from the several states of Greece, to consult on proper measures for the public fafety. The Spartans also fent messengers to enquire of the oracle at Delphi into the event of the war, who return'd with an answer from the priestess of Apollo, that either a king descended from Hercules must die, or Lacedæmon would be entirely destroy'd. Leonidas immediately offer'd to facrifice his life for the lafety of Lacedamon, and marching to Thermopylæ possess d himself of that cedamon

# THE PREFACE.

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that important pals with three hundred of his countrymen; who with the forces of lome other cities in the Peloponnelus, together with the Thebans. Thespians, and the troops of those states, which adjoin d to Thermopylæ, compos d an army of near eight thousand men.

Thessale; when hearing, that a small body of Grecians was assembled at Thermopylæ, with some Lacedæmonians at their head, and among the rest Leonidas, a descendant of Hercules, he dispatch da single horseman before to observe their numbers, and discover their designs. When this horseman approach'd, he could not take a view of the whole eamp, which lay conceal'd behind a rampart formerly rais'd by the Phocians at the entrance of Thermopylæ; so that his whole attention was employ'd on those,

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who were on guard before the wall, and who at that instant chanc'd to be the Lacedæmonians. Their manner and geftures greatly aftonish'd the Persian; some were amusing themselves in gymnastic exercises; others were combing their hair; and all discover'd a total disregard of him, whom they fuffer'd to depart without molestation, and report to Xerxes, what he had feen: which appearing to that prince quite ridiculous, he sent for Demaratus, who was with him in the camp, and requir'd him to explain this strange behaviour of his countrymen. Demaratus inform'd him, that it was a custom among the Spartans to comb down and adjust their hair, when they were determin'd to fight till the last extremity. Xerxes notwithstanding in the confidence of his power fent ambaffadors to the Grecians to demand their arms, to bid them disperse, and become his friends and allies;

lies; which proposals being receiv'd with distain, he commanded the Medes and Saces to seize on the Grecians, and bring them alive into his presence. These nations immediately attack'd the Grecians, and were soon repuls'd with great slaughter; fresh troops still succeeded, but with no better fortune than the first, being oppos'd to an enemy not only superiour in valour and resolution, but who had the advantage of discipline, and were furnish'd with better arms both offensive and desensive.

PLUTARCH in his Laconic apothegms reports, that the Persian king offer'd to invest Leonidas with the sovereignty of all Greece, provided he would join his arms to those of Persia. This offer was too considerable a condescention to have been made before a tryal of their force, and must therefore have been proposed A 6 by

# XII THE PREFACE

by Xerxes after such a series of ill success, as might probably have depress'd the infolence of his temper; and it may be cally supposed, that the virtue of Leonidas was proof against any temptations of that nature. Whether this be a fact, or not, thus much is certain, that Xerxes was reduc'd to extreme difficulties by this resolute defence of Thermopylæ; till he was extricated from his diffress by a Malian nam'd Epialtes, who conducted twenty thousand of the Persian army into Greece through a pass, which lay higher up the country among the mountains of Oeta: whereas the passage at Thermopylæ was fituated on the fea-shore between the end of those mountains and the Malian bay. The defence of the upper pass had been committed to a thoufand Phocians, who upon the first fight of the enemy inconsiderately abandon'd their station, and put themselves in arA, d

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ray upon a neighbouring eminence; but the Persians wifely avoided an engagement, and with the utmost expedition march'd to Thermopylas Leonidas no fooner received information, that the Barbarians had pass'd the mountains, but he commanded the allies to retreat, referving the three hundred Spartans, and four hundred Thebans, whom, as they follow'd him with reluctance at first, he now compell'd to flay. But the Thefpians, whose number amounted to seven hundred, would not be perfuaded by Leonidas to forfake hime Their commander was Demophilus, and the most eminent amongst them for his valour was Dithyrambus. Among the Spartans the most conspicuous next to Leonidas was Dieneces, who being told, that the multitude of Perfian arrows would obscure the fun, replied, the battle would then be in the shade. Two . -alua brothers

#### XIV. THEAPREFACE.T

brothers named Alpheus and Maron are also recorded for their valour, and were Lacedamonians. Megistias a priest, by birth an Acarnanian, refus'd to defert Leonidas, though intreated by him to confult his fafety, and retire, but fent away his only fon, and remain'd himfelf behind to die with the Lacedemonians. Among the three hundred Spartans were two call'd Eurytus and Aristodemus, who being almost blind were difmis'd by Leonidas. Of these Aristodemus return'd home; but Eurytus waited, till the Perfians descended from the hills, and then commanding his flave to lead him among the combatants was flain with the rest of his countrymen.

HERODOTUS relates that Leonidas drew up his men in the broadest part of Thermopylæ, where, being surrounded by the Persians, they fells with great

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numbers of their enemies: but Plutarch, Diodorus Siculus, and others affirm, that the Grecians attack'd the very camp of Xerxes in the night. The action is thus describ'd by Diodorus. The Grecians " having now rejected all thoughts of " fafety, preferring glory to life, unani-"moufly call'd on their general to lead " them against the Persians, before they "could be appris'd, that their friends " had pass'd round the mountains. Leo-" nidas embrac'd the occasion, which "the ready zeal of his foldiers afforded," "-and commanded them forthwith to " dine, as men, who were to sup in E-" lyfium. Himfelf in consequence of " this command took a repast, as the " means to furnish strength for a long " continuance, and to give perseverance " in danger. After a short refreshment " the Grecians were now prepar'd, and " receiv'd orders to affail the enemies " camp,

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#### THEARRERACE Xvi

Sucamp, to put all, they met, to the " favord, and force a pallage to the royal "pavilion; when, form'd into one comthe patterbody with Leonidas himfelf at st their head, they murch'd against the G. Persians, and entered their camp at "the dead of night The Barbarians swholly unprepard, and blindly con-Sjechring, that their fliends were deff feated, and themselves attack d by the " united power of Greece, hurry toge-" ther from their tents with the utmost "diforder and confernation. "Many were fain by Leonidas and his party, Mobut much greater multitudes by their "own troops, to whom in the midft of this blind confusion they were not dif-" tinguishable from enemies! for as night took away the power of difcerning Mornely, and the turnit was spread u-"niverfally over the camp, a prodigious " flaughter must naturally enfue. The mma 3

# THE PREFACE. xvii

" want of command, of a watch-word, and of confidence in themselves reduc'd the Persians to such a state of confusion, that they destroy'd each other without distinction. Had Xerxes " continued in the royal pavilion, the "Grecians without difficulty might have " brought the war to a speedy conclusion by his death; but he at the beginning of the tumult betook himself to flight "with the utmost precipitation; when " the Grecians rushing into the tent put " to the fword most of those, who were " left behind; then, while night lasted, they rang'd through the whole camp in diligent fearch of the tyrant. When morning appear'd, the Persians perceiving the true state of things held the inconsiderable number of their e-" nemics in contemptatyet were do ter-"rified at their valour, that they avoided " a near engagement; but inclosing the offu Gre-OT

#### xviii THE PREFACE.

Grecians on every fide shower'd their " darts and arrows upon them at a dif-" tance, and in the end destroy'd their whole body. Such was the period of their lives, who under the conduct of " Leonidas defended the pass of Ther-" mopylæ. Who can refrain from admiring the virtue of these men, who with one confent maintaining the post allotted by their country chearfully " renoune'd their lives for the common " fafety of Greece; and esteem'd a glo-" rious death more eligible than to live " with dishonour? Nor is the consternation of the Persians incredible. Who among those Barbarians could have " conjectur'd fuch an event? Who could " have expected, that five hundred men " would have dared to attack a million? Wherefore shall not all posterity from " that day reflect on the virtue of these " men as the object of imitation, who, -210 23

#### THEAPREFACE. xix

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"tho' the loss of their lives was the neces-" fary consequence of their undertaking, " were yet unconquer'd in their spirit; " and among all the great names deli-" wer'd down to remembrance are the "only heroes, who obtain'd more glory " in their fall, than others from the " brightest victories? With justice may " they be deem'd the preservers of the "Grecian liberty, even preferably to " those, who were conquerors in the " battles fought afterwards with Xerxes; " for the memory of their valour, who " fell at Thermopylæ, for ever dejected " the Barbarians, while the Greeks were " fir'd with emulation to equal fuch a " pitch of magnanimity. Upon the "whole there never were any before " thefe, who attain'd to immortality "through the meer excess of virtue; " whence the praise of their fortitude is has not been recorded by historians " only,

monly, but has been celebrated by numomize yd stadio ghoma i,staoq de sise ro-duc a the Perfiane, shylisht eshine of confusion, that they destroy'd each o-

ESXPAUSANIAS in his Laconics confiders the defence of Thermopyle, as an action superior to any atchiev'd by their cotemporuries, and to all the exploits of preceding ages, seed Never (fays he) had Merxes beheld Greece, or laid in alhes the city of Athens, had not his forces under Hydarnes been conducted thro' a path over Octa, and by that means incompassing the Greeks overcome grand flain Leonidas. Nor is it improbable, that Leonidas should have maintain'd his post in so narrow a pass, till the whole army of Xerxes had pesided by famine. At the lame time the Perfian may that Been milerably thatteld by a ftorm, and worlted in an engagement with the Athenians at Artemilium. Ta

#### THE PREFACE.

XXI

To conclude, the fall of Leonidas and his brave companions, fo meritorious to their country, and so glorious to themselves, has obtain'd such an high degree of veneration and applause from past ages, that few among the antient compilers of history have been filent on this amazing instance of magnanimity and zeal for liberty; and many are the epigrams and inferiptions now extant, fome on the whole body, others on particulars, who died at Thermopylæ, still preferving their memory in every nation conversant with learning, and at this distance of time still rendring their virtue the object of admiration and praise.

I SHALL now detain the reader no longer, than to take this public occasion of expressing my sincere regard for the LORD VISCOUNT COBHAM, and the sense of my obligations for the early honour

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#### xxii THE PREFACE

nour of his friendship. To him I inferibe the following poem; and herein might I be justified, independent of all personal motives, from his Lotdship's public conduct so highly distinguish'd by his disinterested zeal, and unshaken sidelity to his country, not less in civil life than in the field: and to whom a poem, founded on a character eminent for military glory, and love of liberty, is due from the nature of the subject.

lars, who died at Thermopyles, still precertary their memory in every nation conversion with learning, and at this distance of time still rendring their virtue the object of admiration and praise.

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I small now detain the reader no larger, than to take the public occasion of expeding my fincere regard for the looks Viscount Cosman, and the finite of my obligations for the early homour

# LEONIDAS.

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## BOOK I.

### The Argument.

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Xerxes, king of Persia, having drawn together the whole force of his empire, and pass'd over the Hellespont into Thrace with a design to conquer Greece; the deputies from the Several States of that country, who had some time before assembled themselves at the Ishmus of Corinth to deliberate on proper measures for resisting the invader, were no Somer appris'd of his march into Thrace, than they determin'd without further delay to dispute his passage at the straits of Thermopylæ, the most accessible part of Greece on the fide of Thrace and Theffaly. Alpheus, one of the deputies from Sparta, repairs to that city, and communicates this resolution to his countrymen; who chanced that day to be affembled in expectation of receiving an answer from Apollo, to whom they had Sent

fent a messenger to consult about the event of the war. Leotychides, one of their two kings, counsels the people to advance no further, than the Isthmus of Corinth, which separates the Peloponnesus, where Lacedamon was situated, from the rest of Greece; but Leonidas, the other king, disjuades them from it. Agis, the messenger, who had been deputed to Delphi, and brother to the queen of Leonidas, returns with the oracle; which denounces ruin to the Lacedamonians, unless one of their kings lays down his life for the publick. Leonidas offers himself for the victim. Three hundred Spartans are chosen to accompany him to Thermopyla, and Alpheus returns to the Isthmus. Leonidas, after an interview with his queen, departs from Lacedamon. At the end of fix days he encamps near the Isthmus, when he is join'd by Alpheus; who describes the auxiliaries, that wait at the Isthmus, those, who are already possess d of Thermopyla, as also the pass itself; and concludes with a relation of the captivity of his brother Polydorus in Persia.

REHEARSE, O Muse, the deeds and glorious death
Of that fam'd Spartan, who withstood the pow'r
Of Xerxes near Thermopylæ, and fell
To

To fave his country. When from Afia's coast With half the nations of the peopled globe The Persian king the Hellespont had pass'd. And now in Thrace his boundless camp was spread; Soon to the Isthmus, where th'assembled chiefs Of Greece in anxious council long had fat, How best their menac'd liberties to guard, The dreadful tidings reach'd. The near approach Of Asia's lord determines their resolves. These they convey to all the Grecian states. Back to Eurotas' shores, where Sparta rose, Laconian Alpheus speeds: in council there He finds the Spartan people with their kings; Their kings, who boaft an origin divine, From Hercules descended. They the sons Of Lacedæmon had conven'd to learn The facred mandates of th' immortal gods, That morn expected from the Delphian dome; But in their presence Alpheus first appear'd, And thus address'd them. For immediate war Prepare, O Spartans. Xerxes' num'rous pow'rs Already fill the trembling bounds of Thrace. 25 minore Bo 2 to nonsolub and by The Short to the dell-known valor i washing ad chiefs -

The Ishmian council hath decreed to guard The Arait and rocky entrance into Greece. Thermopyla; where even a flender force May stem the torrent of unnumber'd foes.

HE faid, when Leotychides, who shar'd The rule with great Leonidas, bespake The Spartans thus. My countrymen, give ear. Why from her bosom should Laconia send Her valiant sons to wage a distant war For others' fafety; why exhauft her strength And thin her numbers in defence of those, Who far remote from Lacedæmon dwell Beyond the Isthmus? there the Gods have plac'd Our native ramparts, there our empire's bound: And there alone our country claims our fwords. 40

I hat morn expected from the Deli-HE ceas'd. The people with affenting shouts Replied, when thus Leonidas began.

Prepare, O.Spartane, Marxes and rous powers O MOST ungen'rous counsel! most unjust, And base desertion of the Grecian weal!

What

#### Book I. LEONIDAS.

5 What! shall th'Athenians, whose assiduous sleets 45

Undaunted watch th'innumerable foes, Where'er they menace our affrighted shores, And trust th'impending dangers of the field To Sparta's well-known valour; shall they hear,

That we, disowning thus the gen'ral cause, Maintain the Isthmus only, and expose

The rest of Greece, ev'n Athens, while she guards Our naked coasts, to all the waste of war, Her walls to ruin, and her fields to flames,

Her fons, her matrons, and her hoary fires 55

To violation, fervitude, and shame? O should they hear fuch counsels guide our state, Would they not court the first propitious gale

To wast them far from such perfidious friends, And raise new seats in other climes remote,

Safe from infulting foes, and false allies?

Then should we soon behold the proud array Of Xerxes' navy with their hostile beaks

Affront our shores, and deluge all our fields With inexhausted numbers. Half the Greeks, 65

By us betray'd to bondage, would support

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The Persian king, and lift th' avenging spear

For our destruction. But, my friends, reject

Such mean and dang'rous counsels, which will blass

Your long establish'd glories, and affish

70

The proud invader. O eternal king

Of gods and mortals, elevate our minds!

Each low and partial passion thence dispel!

Till this great truth in ev'ry heart be known,

That none, but those, who aid the public cause, 75

Can shield their countries, or themselves from chains.

He faid, by shame suppress'd each clam'rous voice Was lost in silence; till a gen'ral shout Proclaim'd th' approach of Agis from the fane, Where, taught by Phœbus on the Delphic hill, 80 The Pythian maid his oracles reveal'd. He came; but discontent and grief o'ercast His anxious brow. Reluctant he advanc'd, And now prepar'd to speak. Th' impatient throng Was gather'd round him; motionless they stood 85 With expectation; not a whisper told The silent fear, but all on Agis gaze;

And

# Book I. LEONIDAS.

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And still as death attend the solemn tale.

As o'er the western waves, when ev'ry storm

Is hush'd within its cavern, and a breeze 90

Sost-breathing lightly with its wings along

The slacken'd cordage glides, the sailor's ear

Perceives no sound throughout the vast expanse;

None, but the murmurs of the sliding prowe,

Which slowly parts the smooth and yielding main: 95

So through the wide and listning croud no sound,

No voice, but thine, O Agis, broke the air,

Declaring thus the oracle divine.

I WENT to Delphi; I enquir'd what fate
Was doom'd to Sparta from th'impending war; 100
When thus th' all-feeing deity replied.

all most virue, and delice of time.

- " Inhabitants of Sparta, Persia's arms
- " Shall lay your proud and ancient feat in dust;
- "Unless a king from Hercules deriv'd
- " Cause Lacedæmon for his death to mourn." 105

As, when the hand of Perseus had disclos'd The snakes of dire Medusa; all, who view'd

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The Gorgon features, were congeal'd to stone, With ghaftly eye-balls on the hero bent, And horrour hiving in their marble form; Thus with amazement rooted, where they stood, And froze with speechless terrour, on their kings The Spartans gaz'd: but foon their anxious looks All on the great Leonidas unite, Long known his country's refuge. He alone Remains unshaken. Rising he displays His godlike prefence. Dignity and grace Adorn his frame, and manly beauty join'd With strength Herculean. On his aspect shines Sublimest virtue, and desire of fame, 120 Where justice gives the laurel; in his eye The inextinguishable spark, which fires The fouls of patriots: while his brow supports Undaunted valour, and contempt of death. Serene he role, and thus address'd the throng. niels a king from Hercules deriv'd

WHY this assonishment on every face,
Ye men of Sparta? Does the name of death
Create this fear and wonder? O my friends!

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Why

#### Book I. LEONIDAS.

9

Why do we labour through the arduous paths, Which lead to virtue? Fruitless were the toil, 130 Above the reach of human feet were plac'd The distant summit, if the fear of death Could intercept our passage. But in vain His blackest frowns and terrours he assumes To fhake the firmness of the mind, which knows 135 That wanting virtue life is pain and woe, That wanting liberty ev'n virtue mourns, And looks around for happiness in vain. Then speak, O Sparta, and demand my life; My heart exulting answers to thy call, 140 And smiles on glorious fate. To live with fame The Gods allow to many; but to die With equal luftre, is a bleffing, Heav'n Selects from all the choicest boons of fate, And with a sparing hand on few bestows.

He faid. New wonder fix'd the gazing throng.
In filence Joy and Admiration fat
Suspending praise. At length with high acclaim.
The arch of heav'n resounded, when amid
Th' affembly stood Dieneces, and spake.

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So

#### to LEONIDAS. Book I.

So from Thermopylæ may Sparta's shouts
Affright the ear of Asia! Haste, my friends,
To guard the gates of Greece, which open stand
To Tyranny and Rapine. They with dread
Will shrink before your standards, and again 155
In servile Persia seek their native seats.
Your wives, your sons, your parents, gen'ral Greece
Forbid delay; and equal to the cause
A chief behold: can Spartans ask for more? 159

And looks maked the lappings in van.

He ceas'd; when Alpheus thus. It well becomes
The Spartans held the chiefs of Greece, and fam'd
For dauntless courage, and unyielding hearts,
Which neither want, nor pain, nor death can bend,
To lead the rest to battle. Then with speed
From all your number form a chosen band,
While I returning will my feat resume
Among the Isthmian council, and declare
Your instant march. Our brave allies, I deem,
Now on the Isthmus wait the Spartan king;
All but the Locrian and Boeotian force,
Ther-

Thermopylæ. This faid, not long he paus'd, But with unwearied steps his course renews.

Now from th' affembly with majestic steps

Forth moves their godlike king, with conscious

worth

175

His gen'rous bosom glowing; like his sire,
Th' invincible Alcides, when he trod
With ardent speed to face in horrid war
The triple form of Geryon, or against
The bulk of huge Antæus match his strength. 180

Say, Muse, who next present their dauntless breasts
To meet all danger in their country's cause?
Dieneces advances sage, and brave,
And skill'd along the martial field to range
The order'd ranks of battle; Maron next, 185
To Alpheus dear, his brother, and his friend.
Then rose Megistias with his blooming heir,
Joy of his age, and Menalippus call'd;
Megistias, wise and venerable seer,
Whose penetrating mind, as same records, 190
B 6 Could

Could

Could from the entrails of the victim flain Before the altar, and the mystic flight Of birds foresee the dark events of time. Though sprung a stranger on the distant shore Of Acarnania, for his worth receiv'd, And hospitably cherish'd, he the wreath Pontific bore amid the Spartan camp; Serene in danger, nor his facred arm From warlike toils feeluding, nor unfkill'd To wield the fword, or poise the weighty spear. 200 Him Agis follow'd, brother to the queen Of great Leonidas; his friend, in war His tried companion. Graceful were his fleps, And gentle his demeanour. Still his foul Preserv'd its rigid virtue, though refin'd With arts unknown to Lacedæmon's race. High was his office. He, when Sparta's weal Their aid and counsel from the gods requir'd, Was fent the facred messenger to learn Their mystic will in oracles declar'd From rocky Delphi, and Dodona's shade, Or fea-incircled Delos, or the cell Lore panetiment mind, as fame records, 100

Of dark Trophonius round Bœotia known.

Three hundred more compleat th' intrepid band.

Bur to his home Leonidas retir'd. 215 There calm in fecret thought he thus explor'd His mighty foul, while nature to his breaft A short-liv'd terrour call'd .- What sudden grief, What cold reluctance thus unmans my heart, And whifpers, that I fear ?- Can death difmay 220 Leonidas, fo often feen and fcorn'd, When clad most dreadful in the battle's front Or to relinquish life in all its pride, With all my honours blooming round my head, Repines my fou! ? or rather to forfake, Eternally forfake my weeping wife, My infant offspring, and my faithful friend Leonidas awake! Shall these withstand The public fafety? Lo! thy country calls .-O facred voice, I hear thee! At that found 230 Returning virtue brightens in my heart; Fear vanishes before her. Death, receive My unreluctant hand, and lead me on. Thou too, O Fame, attendant on my fall, With 000

## 14 LEONIDAS. Book I.

With wings unwearied shalt protect my tomb, 235 Nor Time himself shall violate my praise.

Bur to his home Leonidae retird.

THE hero thus confirm'd his virtuous foul. When Agis enter'd. If till now my tongue (He thus began) O brother, has delay'd there To pay its grateful off'ring of the praise, 240 Thy merit claims, and only fill'd the cries Of general applause, forgive thy friend; Since her distresses, hers, whom most you love, Detain'd me from thee. O unequali'd man! Though Lacedæmon call thy first regard, 245 Forget not her, who now for thee laments In forrows, which fraternal love in vain Hath strove to footh. Leonidas embrac'd His gen'rous friend, and thus replied. Most dear And best of men! conceive not, but my heart 250 Must still remember her, from whom my life Its largest share of happiness derives. Can I, who yield my breath, left others mourn, Lest thousands should be wretched; when she pines, More lov'd than any though less dear than all, 255 driW Can

Can I neglect her griefs I In future days

If thou with grateful memory record

My name and fate, O Sparta, pass not this

Unheeded by; the life, I gave for thee,

Knew not a painful hour to tire my foul, 260

Nor were they common joys, I left behind.

So fpake the patriot, and his heart o'erflow'd With fondest passion; then in eager haste The faithful partner of his bed he fought. Amid her weeping children fat the queen, Immoveable and mute; her fwimming eves Fix'd on the earth. Her arms were folded o'er Her lab'ring bosom blotted with her tears. As, when a dufky mift involves the fky, The moon through all the dreary vapours foreads The radiant vesture of its filver light O'er the dull face of nature; fo her charms Divinely graceful fhone upon her grief, Bright'ning the cloud of woe. The chief approach'd. Soon as in gentlest phrase his well-known voice Her drooping mind awaken'd, for a time VIDY Its

#### 16 LEONIDAS. Book I.

Its cares were hush'd: she lists her languid head, And thus gives utt'rance to her tender thoughts.

My rame and face. O Sparm, pale not this

The faithful partner of his had he fought

Thorsaciant wolfing of its filest light

O THOU, whose presence is my only joy,

If thus, Leonidas, thy looks and voice 280

Can dissipate at once the sharpest pangs,

How greatly am I wretched; who no more

Must hear that voice, which lulls my anguish thus,

Nor see that face, which makes affliction smile!

This faid, returning grief her breaft invades. 285
Her orphan children, her devoted lord
Pale, bleeding, breathless on the field of death,
Her ever-during solitude of woe,
All rise in mingled horrour to her sight,
When thus in bitt'rest agony she spoke. 290

O WHITHER art thou going from my arms!

Shall I no more behold thee! Oh! no more

In conquest clad, and wrapt in glorious dust

Wilt thou return to greet thy native soil,

And make thy dwelling joyful! Ah! too brave,

Why

Why wouldst thou hasten to the dreary gates 296
Of death, uncall'd? Another might have fall'n,
Like thee a victim of Alcides' race,
Less dear to all, and Sparta been secure.
Now ev'ry eye with mine is drown'd in tears, 300
All with these babes lament their father lost.
But oh! how heavy is our lot of pain!
Our sighs must last, when ev'ry other breast
Exults with transport, and the public joy
Will but increase our anguish. Yet unmov'd, 305
Thou didst not heed our forrows, didst not seek.
A moment's pause, to teach us how to bear
Thy endless absence, or like thee to die.

UNUTTERABLE forrow here confin'd Her voice. These words Leonidas return'd. 310

I SEE, I feel thy anguish, nor my soul

Has ever known the prevalence of love,

E'er prov'd a father's fondness, as this hour;

Nor, when most ardent to affert my same,

Was once my heart insensible to thee.

315

How

How had it stain'd the honours of my name To hefitate a moment, and fuspend My country's fate, till shameful life prefer'd By my inglorious colleague left no choice, But what in me were infamy to shun, Not virtue to accept? Then deem no more, That of thy love regardless, or thy tears, I haste uncall'd to death. The voice of Fate. The gods, my fame, my country bid me bleed. -Oh! thou dear mourner! wherefore ffreams afresh That flood of woe? Why heaves with fighs renew That tender breast? Leonidas must fall. Alas! far heavier misery impends O'er thee and these, if soften'd by thy tears I shamefully refuse to yield that breath, Which, juffice, glory, liberty, and heav'n Claim for my country, for my fons, and thee. Think on my long unalter'd love. Reflect On my paternal fondness. Has my heart E'er known a pause of love, or pious care? Now shall that care, that tenderness be prov'd Most warm and faithful. When thy husband dies For H

For Lacedæmon's fafety, thou wilt share, Thou and thy children, the diffusive good. Should I, thus fingled from the rest of men, 340 Alone intrusted by th'immortal Gods With pow'r to fave a people, should my foul Defert that facred cause, thee too I yield To forrow, and to fhame; for thou must weep With Lacedamon, must with her fustain 345 Thy painful portion of oppression's weight. Thy fons behold now worthy of their names, And Spartan birth. Their growing bloom must pine In fliame and bondage, and their youthful hearts Beat at the found of liberty no more. 350 On their own virtue, and their father's fame, When he the Spartan freedom hath confirm'd, Before the world illustrious shall they rife, Their country's bulwark, and their mother's joy.

HERE paus'd the patriot. With religious awe 355
Grief heard the voice of Virtue. No complaint
The folemn filence broke. Tears ceas'd to flow:
Ceas'd for a moment; soon again to stream.

May claim the favour, grant the four of potte

For

For now in arms before the palace rang'd His brave companions of the war demand Their leader's presence; then her griefs renew'd, Too great for utt'rance, intercept her fighs, And freeze each accent on her falt'ring tongue. In speechless anguish on the hero's breast She finks. On ev'ry fide his children prefs, 365 Hang on his knees, and kifs his honour'd hand. His foul no longer struggles to confine Its frong compunction. Down the hero's cheek, Down flows the manly forrow. Great in woe Amid his children, who inclose him round, 370 He stands indulging tenderness and love in the stands In graceful tears; when thus with lifted eyes Address'd to heav'n: Thou ever-living pow'r, Look down propitious, fire of gods and men! And to this faithful woman, whose desert 375 May claim thy favour, grant the hours of peace. And thou, my great forefather, fon of Jove, I O Hercules, neglect not these thy race! But fince that spirit, I from thee derive, Now bears me from them to reliftless fate, 380 10 Do

In

Do thou support their virtue! be they taught! Like thee with glorious labour life to grace, And from their father let them learn to die!

West all policied with gones, which singell'd 105

So faying, forth he issues, and assumes Before the band his station of command. 385 They now proceed. So mov'd the host of heav'n Down from Olympus in majestic march, On Jove attendant to the flaming plains Of Phlegra, there to face the giant fons Of Earth and Titan: he before them tow'r'd. 390 Thus through the streets of Lacedæmon pass'd Leonidas. Before his footsteps bow The multitude exulting. On he treads Rever'd and honour'd. Their inraptur'd fight Pursues his graceful stature, and their tongues 395 Extol and hail him as their guardian god. Firm in his nervous hand he grasps his spear. Down from his shoulders to his ankles hangs The massy shield, and o'er his burnish'd helm The purple plumage nods. Harmonious youths, 400 Around whose brows entwining laurels play'd,

In lofty-founding strains his praise record; While fnowy-finger'd virgins all the ways With od'rous garlands strew'd. His bosom now Was all posses'd with glory, which dispell'd 405 Whate'er of grief remain'd, or fond regret For those he left behind. The rev'rend train Of Lacedæmon's fenate now approach'd To give their folemn, last farewel, and grace Their hero's parting steps. Around him flow'd 410 In civil pomp their venerable robes Mix'd with the blaze of arms. The radiant troop Of warriours press'd behind him. Maron here, With Menalippus warm in flow'ry prime, And Agis there with manly grace advanc'd, 415 Dieneces, and Acarnania's feer, Megistias sage. The Spartan dames ascend The loftiest domes, and thronging o'er the roofs Gaze on their fons and husbands, as they march. So parted Argo from th' Iolchian strand, And plough'd the foaming furge. Theffalia's nymphs Their hills forfaking, and their hallow'd groves, Rang'd on the cliffs, which overshade the deep, Still

And keeps then are notice

Still on the distant vessel fix'd their fight; Where Greece her chosen heroes had embark'd To feek the dangers of the Cholchian shore. 426

SWIFT on his course Leonidas proceeds. Soon is Eurotas pass'd, and Lerna's banks, Where his unconquer'd ancestor subdu'd The many-headed Hydra, and with fame Immortaliz'd the lake. Th'unwearied bands Next through the pines of Mænalus he led, And down Parthenius urg'd the rapid toil. Six days incessant thus the Spartans march, When now they hear the hoarfe-refounding tide Beat on the Ishmus. Here their tents they spread. Below the wide horizon then the fun Had funk his beamy head. The queen of night Gleam'd from the center of th'ethereal vault. And o'er the dusky robe of darkness shed, Her filver light. Leonidas detains Dieneces and Agis. Open stands The tall pavilion, and admits the moon. As here they fat conversing, from the hill, n Orchoments rehde, who range. Which

## 24 LEONIDAS. Book I.

Which rose before them, one of noble port 445
Appears with speed descending. Lightly down
The slope he treads, and calls aloud. They heard,
And knew the voice of Alpheus. From their seats.
They rose, and thus Leonidas began.

OTHOU, whom heav'n with swiftness hath endu'd To match the ardour of thy daring soul, 451 What calls thee from the Ishmus? Do the Greeks Neglect to arm, nor face the public soe?

I come to meet thee (Alpheus thus return'd)
A messenger, who gladsome tidings bears. 455
Through Greece the voice of liberty is heard,
And all unfold their banners in her cause;
The Thebans only with reluctant hands.
Arcadia's sons with morning shalt thou join,
Who on the Isthmus wait thy great command. 460
With Diophantus Mantinéa sends
Five hundred spears; nor less from Tegea's walls
With Hegesander move. A thousand more,
Who in Orchomenus reside, who range

I. Book I. LEONIDAS. 25 445 Along Parrhafius, and Cyllene's brow. n Or near the foot of Erymanthus dwell, ard, Or on Alpheus' banks, with various chiefs, eats. Attend thy call; but most is Clonius fam'd Of stature huge: unshaken as a rock. His giant bulk the line of war fuftains. Four hundred warriours brave Alcmaon draws du'd From stately Corinth's tow'rs. Two hundred march 451 From Phlius, whom Eupalamus commands. eeks An equal number of Mycenæ's race Aristobulus heads. Through fear alone 'd) Of thee, and threatning Greece the Thebans arm. To these inglorious Greeks my self repair'd 455 Their dying sense of honour to recal. rd, A few corrupted by the Perfian gold, 6 Unjust dominion have usurp'd in Thebes. (1) These in each bosom quell the gen'rous slame Of liberty. The eloquent they bribe; .460 With specious tales the multitude they cheat; And proftitute the name of public good walls To veil oppression. Others are immers'd In all the floth of riches, and unmov'd In long

In thameful eafe behold their country fall. I first implored their fenate's instant aid. Managed But they with artful wiles demanding time ow ? For confultational Laddress'd them thus and 181400 The shortest moment may suffice to know, d ried? If to die free be better than to ferve id moions ne But if, deluding Greece by vaint delays, in the A You mean to shew your friendship to the foe, You cannot then deliberate too long about 495 How to withstand her swift-avenging wrath and at Approaching with Leonidas. This heard, Four hundred warriours they appoint to march. The wily Anaxander is their chief, With Leontiades. I saw their march Begun, then hasten'd to survey the straits, Which thou shalt render sacred to renown. Where, ever mingling with the crumbling foil, Which moulders round the Malian bay, the feasi In flimy furges rolls; upon the rock, floright 505/ Which forms the utmost limit of the bay, and all Thermopylæ is stretch'd. Where broadest spread, It measures threescore paces, bounded here

Win remain, and Alabeus that purity

By the deep ooze, which underneath prefents Its dreary furface; there the lefty cliffs dam 510 Of woody Octa overlook the pass, a flin vert And far beyond o'er half the furge below this Their hovrid umbrage cast. Across the straits An ancient bulwark of the Phocians stands A wall with turrets crown d. In flation here 514 I found the Locrians, and from Thefpia's gates Sev'n hundred more Demophilus hath led. His brother's fon attends him to the camp, Young Dithyrambus greatly fam'd in war, But more for temperance of mind renown'd; 520 Lov'd by his country, and with honours grac'd, His early bloom with brightest glory shines, Nor wantons in the blaze. Here Agis spake.

We LL hast thou painted that illustrious youth.

He was my host at Thespia. Though adorn'd 525

With highest deeds, by fame and fortune crown'd,

His gentle virtues take from Envy's mouth

Its blasting venom, and her baneful face

Strives on his worth to smile. In silence all

Again remain, and Alpheus thus pursues. 530

C 2

A CHOSEN troop hath bold Platæa fent,
Small in its numbers, but unmatch'd in arms.
Above the rest Diomedon their chief
Excels in prowess. Signal were his deeds
Upon that day of glory, when the fields 535
Of Marathon were hid with Persian slain.
These guard Thermopylæ. Among the hills
A winding path to stranger's feet unknown
Affords another entrance into Greece:
This by a thousand Phocians is secur'd. 540

The noble Spartan, and rejoin'd. Thou know'st What fate to me th' immortal Gods ordain.

Frame now thy choice. Accompany our march, Or go to Lacedamon, and relate, 545

How thy discerning mind, and active limbs

Have serv'd thy country. From th' impatient mouth Of Alpheus streight these fervent accents broke.

Didrem on ground and Linux.

Not look d'unwearied on the letting fund 550 of the half of barry and blook d'unwearied on the letting fund 550 of the half of the half de hal

C

And through the hade of midnight urg'd my fteps To rouse the Greeks to battle, that my self Might be exempted from the glorious toil. Return? Oh! no. A lecond time my feet Shall visit thee, Thermopylæ, and there 555 With great Leonidas Thall Alpheus find An honourable grave. And oh! amid sug stan! His country's danger if a Spartan breatt May feel a private forrow, not alone For injur'd Greece I hasten to revenge, But for a brother's wrongs. A younger hope Than I, or Maron bles'd our father's years, Child of his age, and Polydorus nam'd. His mind, while tender in its op'ning prime, Was bent to rigid virtue. Gen'rous fcorn Of pain and danger taught his early strength To struggle patient with severest toils. Oft, when inclement winter chill'd the air, And frozen show'rs had fwoln Eurotas' stream, Amid th'impetuous channel would he plunge, 570 And breast the torrent. On a fatal day, As in the sea his active limbs he bath'd,

A

A fervile corfair of the Perfian king

My brother, naked and defenceless, bore

Ev'n in my fight to Afia, there to waste 575

With all the promise of its growing worth

His youth in bondage. Never can my tongue

My pains recount, much less my father's woes,

The days he wept, the sleepless nights he beat

His aged bosom. And shall Alpheus' spear 580

Be absent from Thermopylæ, nor claim;

O Polydorus, vengeance for thy bonds

In that first slaughter of the barb'rous foe?

HERE interpos'd Dieneces. The hands

Of Alpheus and Leonidas he grasp'd, 585

And joyful thus. Your glory wants no more,

Than that Lycurgus should himself arise

To praise the virtue, which his laws inspire.

Than L or Maron blow'd our lather's ye

Offi, when inclement winter civillid, c

Thus passed these heroes, till the dead of night,
The hours in friendly converse, and enjoy'd 590
Each other's virtue; happiest of men!
At length with gentle heaviness the hand

Of fleep invades their eyelids. On the ground, Oppress'd with flumber, they extend their limbs; When, sliding down the hemisphere, the moon 595 Now plung'd in midnight gloom her silver head.

His vouth in bondage. Never can my tongue No pains recount, much less my father's woes, I he days he wept, the fleepless nights he beat His aged bofour. And thall Alpheus' spear 38c He absent from Thermopylæ, nor claim,

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Appens and Leonidas he grasped,

Ad joying thus. Your glory wants no more,

Than that Lyeurgus should himself arise

To praise the virtue, which his laws inspire.

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.2 ArGUNGAdInese AerOes, till the dead of night, The hours in friendly converse, and enjoy'd 590 Each other's virtue; happiest of men!

At length with gentle heaviness the hand

Tyranes and Phraortes to the Grecian camp, whs

# Si And Town Come Come Land Back of the land incens of

with the infolence of Tigranes, treats him with contempt and menaces. This occasions a challenge to single combat between Dignales and Egranes, Distryrancy and Place Occasion and Place Occasion of the acon-

forence with Anaxander declares his intention of

The Argument ORU

Leonidas on his approach to the Ishmus is met by the leaders of the troops sent from other Grecian states, and by the deputies, who composed the Isthmian council. He barangues them, then proceeds in conjunction with the other forces towards Thermopyle, is join'd by Disbyrambus, and arrives at the straits about noon on the fourth day after his departure from the Ishmus. He is received at Thermotyla by the Thestian commander Demophitus, and by Anaxander the Theban treacheroufly recommending Epidites a Malian, who feeks by a pompous description of the Persian power to intimidate the Grecian leaders as they are viewing the enemy's camp from the top of mount Octan He is answered by Dieneces and Diemedon. Xerxes sends Tigranes

Tigranes and Phraortes to the Grecian camp, whi are dismiss'd by Leonidas, and conducted back by Dithyrambus and Diomedon; which last, incens'd with the insolence of Tigranes, treats him with contempt and menaces. This occasions a challenge to single combat between Diomedon and Tigranes, Dithyrambus and Phraortes. Epialtes after a conference with Anaxander declares his intention of returning to Xerxes.

A URORA spread her purple beams around,
When mov'd the Spartans. Their approach is known.

The Ishmian council, and the various chiefs,
Who led th' auxiliar bands, proceed to meet
Leonidas; Eupalamus the strong,
Alcmæon, Clonius, Diophantus brave,
And Hegesander. At their head advanc'd
Aristobulus, whom Mycenæ's youth
Attend to war; Mycenæ once elate
With pow'r and dazzling wealth, and vaunting still
The name of Agamemnon, who along
The seas of Asia open'd to the wind
Unnumber'd sails, and darken'd half the shore
C 5

Of trembling Phrygia with the hoftile shade. Arifobulus join'd the Spartan king, and but bid 5 And thus began. Leonidas, furvey or orth bal Mycenæ's race. Should ev'ry other Greek Be aw'd by Xerxes, and his Afian hoft, Believe not, we can fear, deriv'd from those, Who once conducted o'er the foaming furge 20 The strength of Greece, who defert left the fields Of ravag'd Asia, and her proudest walls From their foundations humbled to the dust.

LEONIDAS replied not, but address'd The chiefs around. Illustrious warriours, hail, 25 Who thus undaunted fignalize your faith, And gen'rous ardour in the common caufe. But you, whose counsels prop the Grecian state, O venerable fynod, whose decrees Have call'd us forth to vanquish, or to die, 30 Thrice hail. Whate'er by valour we obtain Your wildom must preserve with piercing eves Each Greeian state contemplate, and discern VI Their various tempers. Some with partial care To

fland the world's whole multifude in arms

To guard their own, neglect the public weal. 35 Cold and unmov'd are others. Terrour here, And there corruption reigns. O fire the brave With gen rous zeal to quit their native walls, And join their valour in the gen ral caule, we se Confirm the way ring; ammate the cold, And watch the faithless: some there are, betray Themselves and Greece; their perfidy prevent, Or call them back to honour. Let us all Be link'd in facred union, and the Greeks Shall fland the world's whole multitude in arms. 45 If for the spoil, which Paris bore to Troy, A thousand barks the Hellespont o'erspread; Shall not again confederated Greece Be rous d to battle, and to freedom give, What once she gave to fame. Behold we haste 50 To ftop th'invading tyrant. Till we bleed, He shall not pour his millions on your plains. But, as the gods conceal, how long our ftrength May stand unconquer'd, or how foon must fall, Waste not a moment, till consenting Greece 55 Range all her free-born numbers in the field.

C 6

LEONIDAS

ZA GIMO EL

Il noon, when halting, as they take repaft,

high Anared in the breathing

LEONIDAS concludes, when awful step'd Before the sage assembly one, whose head Was hoar with aged snow, and thus replied.

THY great example every heart unites. 60
From thee her happiest omens Greece derives
Of concord, freedom, victory, and fame.
Go then, O first of mortals, and impress
Amaze and terrour in the Persians breast;
The free-bonn Greeks instructing life to deem 65
Less dear than virtue, and their country's cause.

This heard, Leonidas, thy fearet foul

Exulting tasted of the sweet reward

Due to thy name from endless time. His eyes

Once more he turn'd, and view'd in rapt'rous thought

His native land, which he alone can save; -71

Then summon'd all his majesty, and o'er

The Isthmus trod. Behind, the Grecians move

In deep arrangement. So th'imperial bark

With stately bulk along the beating tide 80

In military pomp conducts the pow'r

### Book HOLEONIDAS.

37

Of fome proud navy bounding from the port To bear the vengeance of a mighty flare Against a tyrant's walls. The Grecians march Till noon, when halting, as they take repast, 85 Upon the plain before them they descry A troop of Thespians. One above the rest and In eminence precedes. His glitt'ring shield, nono Whose spacious orb collects th' effulgent beams, Which from his throne meridian Phoebus caft, go Flames like another fun. A fnowy plumed-Falls o'er his dazzling cask. In wanton curls, Which floated in the breathing air, around The lofty creft it wav'd. Approaching near Beneath the honours of his radiant helm The warriour now a countenance display'd, Where youth in rofy prime with fweetness mix'd With fuch modest grace Its manly beauty. Respectful near Leonidas he came, As all ideas of his own defert Were lost in veneration. Phœbus th Appears before his everlasting fire, When from his altar in th' imbow'ring grove

Of Tenedos, or Claros, where he hears 105
His hymns and praises from the fons of men,
He reascends the high Olympian seats;
Such reverential awe his brow invests,
Diffusing o'er the glowing flow'r of youth
New loveliness and grace. The king receives 110
Th' illustrious Thespian, and began. My tongue
Would call thee Dithyrambus, for thou bear'st
All in thy aspect to become that name
For valour known and virtue. O reveal 114
Thy birth and charge; whoe'er thou art, my soul
Desires to know thee, and would call thee friend.

To whom the youth return'd Ofirst of Greeks,
My name is Dithyrambus, which the lips
Of some benevolent and gen'rous friend
To thee have sounded with a partial voice,
And thou hast heard with favourable ears.
I come deputed by the Thespian chief,
The Theban, and the Locrian, and the brave
Diomedon, to hasten thy approach.

124
Three days will bring the Persian pow'rs in view.
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HE ceas'd. At once the standards are uprear'd. The host till evining with impetuous pace Their march continue. Through the earliest dews-Of morning they proceed, and reach the pafs, E'er the fourth sun attain'd the sultry noon, 130 To their impatient fight no fooner rofe The rocks of Oeta, but with rapid feet, And martial founds of joy they rush'd along; As if the present deity of fame, With wreaths unfading on her temples bound, 135 And in her hand her adamantine trump, Had from the hills her radiant form disclos'd, And bade their valour hasten to the field; That she their acts beholding might refound Their name and glory o'er the earth and feas. 140 Before the van Leonidas advanc'd, His eye confess'd the ardour of his mind, Which thus found utt'rance from his eager lips.

ALL hail! Thermopylæ, and you, the pow'rs, Which here prefide. All hail! ye filvan Gods, Ye fountain nymphs, who pour your lucid rills 146

the glob left bend with avourable cars.

In broken murmurs down the rugged steep. Receive us, O benignant, and support The cause of Greece. Conceal the secret paths, Which o'er the crags, and through the forests wind, Untrod by human feet, and trac'd alone 151 By your immortal footsteps. O defend Your own recesses, nor let impious war Profane the folemn filence of your groves. Thus on your hills your praises shall you hear 155. From tho'e, whose deeds shall tell th'approving world, That not to undefervers did you grant Your high protection. You, my valiant friends, Now rouse the gen'rous spirit, which inflames Your hearts; now prove the vigour of your arms: That your recorded actions may furvive 161 Within the breafts of all the brave and free. And found delightful in the ear of Time. As long as Neptune beats the Malian bay, Or those tall cliffs erect their shaggy tops 165. So near to heav'n, your monuments of fame.

e Spartan king. The Thespian chief allied A's in some torrid region, where the head Of Ceres bends beneath its golden load, maintain

If

I

If on the parching ground a fatal spark Fall from a burning brand; the sudden blaze Increas d and aided by tumultuous winds In rapid torrents of involving flames Sweeps o'er the crackling plain, and mounting high In ruddy spires illumines half the skies: Not with less swiftness through the glowing ranks The words of great Leonidas diffus'd A more than mortal fervour. Ev'ry heart Distends with great ideas, such as raise The patriot's virtue, and the foldier's fire, When danger in its most tremendous form Seems to their eyes most lovely. In their thoughts Imagination pictures all the scenes Of war, the purple field, the heaps of death, And glitt'ring trophies pil'd with Persian arms.

I

5

If

But now the Greciun leaders, who before 185
Were station'd near Thermopylæ, accost
The Spartan king. The Thespian chief allied
To Dithyrambus first the silence broke,
An ancient warriour. From behind his casque,
Whose

Our grateful hearts a thou, Alpheus art the

Joy now shall crown the period of my days,

And whether with my father's dust I sleep,

Or slain by Persia's sword I press the earth,

Our common parent, be it as the gods

Shall best determine. For the present hour

I bless their bounty, which has giv'n my age

To see the great Leonidas, and bid

The hero welcome on this glorious shore;

200

Where he, by heav'n selected from mankind,

Shall fix the basis of the Grecian weal.

HERE too the wily Anaxander spake.

Hail! glorious chief. Of all the Theban race of the Grecian cause.

We shall at least with gladsome bosoms meet 205

The great desender of the Grecian cause.

O! may oblivious o'er the shame of Thebes are o'll Its darkest wing extend, or they alone guillew's all Be curs'd by same, whose impious counsels turn o'll Their countrymen from virtue. Thebes alas! 210

Still

grand and ablaid slavers

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Still had been buried in dishonest sloth,
Had not to wake her languor Alpheus come
The messenger of freedom. O accept
Our grateful hearts; thou, Alpheus, art the cause,
That Anaxander from his native gates
215
Here hath not borne a solitary spear,
Nor these inglorious in their walls remain'd.
But longer do we loiter? Haste, my friends,
To yonder cliff, which points its shade afar,
And view the Persian camp. The morning sun 220
Beheld their numbers hide th' adjacent plains.
Lo! here a Malian, Epialtes nam'd,
Who with the soe from Thracia's bounds hath
march'd.

He faid. His feeming virtue all deceiv'd.

The camp not long had Epialtes join'd, 225

By race a Malian. Eloquent his tongue,

But false his heart, and abject. He was skill'd

To grace persidious counsels, and to cleather to line ships foul;

In swelling phrase the baseness of his foul;

Foul murse of treasons. To the tents of Greece,

Himself a Greek, a faithless spy he came. 237

Soon.

#### 44 LEONIDAS. Book If.

Soon to the friends of Xerxes he repair'd, The Theban chiefs, and nightly confult held, How best with consternation to deject The Spartan valour, or how best betray. With him the leaders climb the arduous hill, From whence the dreadful prospect they command, Where endless plains by white pavilions hid Spread, like the vaft Atlantic, when no shore, No rock or promontory flops the light 1 240 Unbounded, as it wanders; but the moon Resplendent eye of night in fullest orb Throughout th' interminated furface throws Its rays abroad, and decks in fnowy light The dancing billows; fuch was Xerxes camp: A pow'r unrivall'd by the greatest king, Or conqueror, that e'er with ruthless hands Dissolving all the facred ties, which bind The happiness of nations, have alarm'd The fleeping fury Discord from her den. Not from the hundred brazen gates of Thebes, The tow'rs of Memphis, and the pregnant fields By Nile's prolifick torrents delug'd o'er,

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E'er flow'd fuch armies with th'Ægyptian lord Renown'd Sefostris; who with trophies fill'd 255 The vanquish'd earth, and o'er the rapid foam Of distant Tanaïs, and the huge expanse Of trembling Ganges spread his dreaded name: Nor yet in Asia's far extended bounds E'er met such numbers, not when Belus drew 260 Th' Affyrian bands to conquest, or the pride Of high-exalted Babylon furvey'd The plains along Euphrates cover'd wide With armed myriads fwarming from her walls; 265 When at the rage of dire Semiramis Peace fled affrighted from the ravag'd East. Yet all this hideous face of war difmays No Grecian heart. Unterrified they stood. Th' immeasurable camp with fearless eyes They traverse, while in meditation near The treach'rous Malian waits, collecting all His pomp of words to paint the hostile pow'r; Nor yet with falshood arms his fraudful tongue To feign a tale of terrour: Truth herself Beyond the reach of fiction to inhance Now

all H

#### 46 LEONIDAS. Book II.

Now aids his treason, and with cold dismay Might pierce the boldest breast, unless secur'd By dauntless virtue, which disdains to live From liberty divorc'd. Requested now By ev'ry voice, the traitor spake, and all 280 Attentive ears incline. Oh! Greeks and friends! Can I behold my native Malian fields Presenting hostile millions to your fight, And not with grief suppress the horrid tale, Which you exact from these ill-amen'd lips, 285 On Thracia's fands I first beheld the foe, When, joining Europe with the Afian fhore. A mighty bridge th' outragious waves restrain'd, And stem'd th' impetuous current; while in arms The universal progeny of men Seem'd all before me trampling o'er the fea By thousands and ten thousands: Persians, Medes, Affyrians, Saces, Indians, fwarthy files From Æthiopia, Ægypt's tawny fons, Arabians, Bactrians, Parthians, all the strength 295 Of Libya and of Asia. Neptune groan'd Beneath the burthen, and indignant heav'd

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Whence

His neck against th' incumbent weight. In vain The violence of Boreas and the East, and of With rage combin'd, against th' unshaken pile 300 Dash'd half the Hellespont. The eastern world Sey'n days and nights uninterrupted pals, And pour on Thracia's confines. They accept The Persian lord, and range their hardy race Beneath his flandards. Macedonia's youth 305 With all Theffalia next, and evry Greek, Who dwells beyond Thermopylæ, attend. Thus not alone embodied Afia lifts Her threatning lance, but Macedon and Thrace. Whole martial loins with daring warriours teem. And faithless Greeks in multitudes untold The Persian monarch aid. Celestial pow'rs! And thou, who reignest over men and gods, Who in a moment by thy will supreme Canst quell the mighty in their proudest hopes, 315 And raise the weak to fasety, thou impart Thy inflant fuccour; interpole thy arm; With lightning blast their legions: Oh! confound. With triple-bolted thunder Persia's camp,

## 48 LEONIDAS. Book II.

Whence like an inundation with the morn 320 Shall millions rush, and overwhelm the Greeks. Resistance else were vain against an host, Which covers all Thessalia; for beyond The Malian plains thus widely stretch'd below, Beyond the utmost measure of the fight 325 Bent from the height of this aspiring cliff, Lie yet more hideous numbers, which might drain The streams of copious rivers with their thirst, And with their arrows hide the mid-day sun.

THEN shall we join our battle in the shade, 330 Dieneces repiied. Not calmly thus Diomedon. On Xerxes' camp he bends His low'ring brow, which frowns had surrow'd o'er, And thus exclaim'd. Bellona turn and view With joyful eyes that field, the fatal stage, 335 Which regal madness hath for you prepar'd To exercise your borrours. Thou, O Death, Shalt riot here unceasing, when the rocks Of yonder pass with bleeding ranks are strew'd; And all, who shun the avenging steel of Greece, 340 By

paner W

I.

5

By pestilence and meager famine seiz'd,
Shall with variety of ruin feast
Thy unabated hunger. Thus he spake,
While on the host immense his gloomy eyes
He fix'd distainful, and its strength defied. 345

MEANTIME within the entrenchment of the

From Afia's monarch delegated came
Tigranes and Phraortes. From the hills
Leonidas conducts th' impatient chiefs.
Around the hero in his tent they throng,
When thus Tigranes their attention calls.

AMBASSADORS from Perlia's king we stand
Before you, Grecians. To display the pow'r
Of our great master were a needless task.
The name of Xerxes, Asia's mighty lord,
355
Invincible, and seated on a throne
Surpassing human lustre, must have reach'd
Th' extremest border of the earth, and taught
The hearts of men to own resistless force

D

With

## to LEONIDAS. Book II.

By you refulgent orb, which flames above.

The glorious symbol of the eternal powers and reful this military throng, this shew of warb dointy.

Persuade me, you have never heard that name:

At whose dread sound the billows wide remote 363

Of Indus tremble, and the Caspian wave;

The Agyptian tide, and Hellespontic surge with homage roll. O impotent and rash!

Whom yet the large beneficence of heaven,

And our great monarch merciful and kind 376

Deign to preserve. Resign your arms; disperse

Each to your cities; there with humblest hands

Before your lord bestrew the way with flowers.

As through the extensive grove, whose leafy boughs Intwining crown some eminence with shade, 375. The tempests rush sonorous, and between The crashing branches roar; by steree distain And indignation thus the Grecians mov'd With claim rous marmus close the Persian's speech. But Sparta's king arising, all is hush'd 380. In sudden silence; when he thus replied.

OPERSIAN, when to Xerxes thou return's, Say, thou hast told the wonders of his pow'ry.

Then say, thou saw'st a stender band of Greece,

Which dates his boasted millions to the field. 21385

The Spartan faid. Th' Amballadors retire.
Them o'er the limits of the Grecian lines
Diomedon and Thelpia's youth conduct.
With flow folemnity they all proceed
In fullen filence. But their looks denote 390
What speech would shame and weaken. Wrath

The forehead of Diomedon. His teeth
Gnash with impatience for delay'd revenge.
Disdain, which sprung from conscious merit, slush'd
The cheek of Dithyramhus. On the face 395
Of either Persian insolence and pride,
Incens'd by disappointment, gloomy low'r'd.
But when they reach'd the limits of the straits,
Where Xerxes' camp began to open wide
Its deep, immense arrangement; then the heart 400
Of vain Tigranes, swelling at the sight,
Thus overslows in loud and haughty phrase.

### 52 LBOIN HDASI Book III

Have we demanded of thy rothless power and of Thus with the curle of madnels to afflict contrate. These wretched ment But lines thy dreadful with To irreliftible perdicion abomsoved and I sade of The sons of Greece, in vain should we oppose the Bethy dire will accomplished, let them fall, them And fatten with their blood their native foil. 410

They service, base dependent on a king, of which in the Inglorious mercenary, slave to those, whom most we seem, thou boaster, dost thou know, That I belief the Marathonian field, shoot upt when, like the Libyan and before the wind, and I your host was scattered by the incompleted Greeks, where thou per haps didst turn before this arm. To ignominious sight thy shirting limbs, and world of may I find there in to morrow a fight that bagged. Then on this rocky pavement shalt thou lie.

Beneath this arm to scale the vulture's beak, and I beneath this arm to scale the vulture's beak, and I beneath this arm to scale the vulture's beak.

HE

Each

He ended here; and thus the Perhamschief. Of thou, whole hand omnipotent protects away and The throng of Xerxes bend thy facred early axis. For lot my furthis for lought interesting furthis for long furthis for long furthis for the gony spoils, different of Which from this Grecian with the rising dawned. In light, of either holf my arm shall rendered with all

PHRAORTES interrupting then began. 430
I too would find among the Grecian chiefs
One, who in battle dare abide my spear.

And fatten with their blood their native foil Ard

To him thus answer'd Thespia's gallant youth.

Thou look's on me, O Persian. Worthier far in Thou might's indeed have singled from our host, we but none more willing to essay thy force from 436. Yes, I will prove before the eye of Mars, it should be shown for the meanest Greek mong. Of Beyond thy vaunts deserves the palmost faint.

This faid, the Persians to their king repair, 440

Back to their camp the Grecians. There they found

D 3

Each

her on this rocky gavernent fhalt thou her.

### LEONIDAS. BOOK II.

Each foldier poiling his extended spear, who seems And his large buckler bracing on his arm, but the files For instant war prepared. Through all the files Each leader moves exulting, and with praise 445 And exhortations aids their native warmth. Alone the Theban Anaxander pind, leading the Malian friend. Who thus apart address d his Malian friend.

54

What has thy lofty eloquence availed.

Alas! in vain attempting to confound 450
The Spartan valour? With redoubled fires
See how their bosoms glow. They wish to die,
And wait impatient for th' unequal fight.

Too soon will come th' insuperable foes,
And in promiscuous ruin all be whelm'd; 455
Nor shall our merit to the Persian lord
Be told, or known: for whose advent'rous feet
To serve the Thebans, through the guarded pass,
The Grecian watch eluding, will approach
The tents of Asia, that the king may know, 460
And spare his friends amid the gen'ral wreck;
When his high-swoln resentment, like a flood
Increas'd

With redoubled fires

With desolation? Epialtes here, and agral and bank

WHENCE, Anaxander, this unjust despair? 463.

Is there a path on Oeta's hills unknown
To Epialtes? O'er the trackles rock,
And mazy grove shall pass my secret steps.

This night I part. Thy merit shall be told
To Persia's king. Thou only watch the hour, 470
Nor then be tardy, when he wants thy aid.

End of the Lecond Book of oo?

The Sparian valous?

And in promiferous rain all he whelm'd; 455
Nor shall, our ment to the Persian lord
Be told, or known: for whose adventirous seet

See how their boloms glow. They with toldie, t

To serve the Thebans, through the guarded pass,

ZACTROBY and eluding, will approach The tents of Asia, that the king may know, 460 And spare his friends amid the general wreck.

When his high-swoln resentment, like a flood

Increas'd

enands the reason of it from Demaratus; which oc-

## Seral Love at the White Counting

comforted by Hyperanthes. Xerxes fill incredulous commands Tigranes and Phrantes to bring the Grecians bound before him the next day, and retires to

blooke that tena will

BOOK III insag in

# OW had Tigranes and Phraortes gain'd The the following the server of The following the texts. Him they

Tigranes and Phraortes repair to Xermes, whom they find feated on a throne surrounded by his satraps in a magnificent pavilion; while the Magi stand before bim, and fing an bymn containing the religion of Zoroaftres. Xerxes, notwithstanding the arguments of his brothers Hyperanthes and Abrocomes, gives no credit to the ambassadors, who report, that the Grecians are determin'd to maintain the pass against bim; but commands Demaratus an exil'd king of Sparta to attend him, and ascends his chariot to take a view of the Grecians himself. He paffes through the miast of his army consisting of many nations differing in arms, customs, and man-He advances to the entrance of the Straits, and surpris'd at the behaviour of the Spartans demands

mands the reason of it from Demaratus; which occasions a conversation between them on the mercenary
forces of Persa, and the militia of Greece. Demaratus weeping at the sight of his countrymen, is
comforted by Hyperanthes. Xerxes still incredulous
commands Tigranes and Phraortes to bring the Grecians bound before him the next day, and retires to
his pavilion.

The splendid tent of Xerxes. Him they

Begirt with princes, and illustrious chiefs,
The potentates of Asia. Near his side
His valiant brothers stood, Abrocomes,
And Hyperanthes, then Pharnuchus brave,
Pandates, Intaphernes, mighty lords,
And numbers more in purple splendour clad,
With homage all attending round the throne,
Whose gergeous seat erected high upbore
Their regal master. He above their heads
Look'd down imperious. So the stately tow'round
Of Belus, mingling its majestick front

With

mands

### SE BEONIDAS BOOKIN.

With heaven's bright azure, from on high furvey'd
When strength beyond the golden verge of the The huge extent of Baylon with all
Its finger and the horrours of her difficulties the semination of the horse black, and pateful Arimanius forces.  That day the monarch deem d to enter Greece,
That day the monarch determ d to enter Greece,
And hide her helds with war; but first ordains,
That grateful hymns should celebrate the name
Of Oromaldes: so the Persians call'd 20
The world's great author. By the king's decree
The Magriftood before th' unfolded tent.
Fire blaz'd belide them. Tow'rds the facred flame
They turn'd, and sent their tuneful praise to heav n.

FROM Zoroastres was the long derivid, and Who on the hills of Perha from his cave. With flow is incircled, and with mutili ring founts, That chear'd the foleran mansion, had reveal'd, How Oromaides, radiant source of good, mailable Original, immortal fram'd the globe amore to 30 With all its varied beauty! how with stars band By him the heav is were spangled? How the sun, and genial warnith, whence fruitful nature smiles, Burst

Burst from the east at his creating voice; and dri35
When ftreight beyond the golden verge of day ad
Night shew'd the horrours of her distant reign
Whence black, and hateful Arimanius fprung
The author foul of evil: he with shades
From his dire manfion yeil'd the earth and skies, 40
I hat grateful hymns should celebrate the name.  Or to defruction chang'd the folar beam.
Of Oromaides; to the Perhans call d When parchian ghelds deny the foodful grain,
he world's great author. By the king's decree
I he Magi stood before the unfolded tent.
Service A Property of the Party
Of Oromaldes in the human breath, be new to the or the to heaven.
Benevolence, and equity infus'd,
Truth, temperance, and wildom fprung from heav'n;
When Arimanius blacken'd all the foul
With fallhood, and injuffice, with defires
Infatiable, with violence, and rage, used and so
Malignity, and folly If the hand
Of Oromasdes on precarious life ontri deging
Shed wealth and pleafure, foon th' infernal god
With wild excess or a vrice blafts the joy.
Thou, Oromaldes, wichory doft give now in visite 55
By thee with same the regal head is crown'd.
The same of the sa

### LEADIN INDIANSIT BOOK HIS

Great Xerxes owns thy succour. When with storms The hate of direful Arimanius swell'd and of n' The Hellespont, thou o'er the angry surge on more The deftin'd master of the world didst lead in 60 This day his promis'd glories to enjoy with finise A When Greece affrighted to his arms shall bend Before thy might, and evil lee them bleed the victims of the Shall fee them bleed the victims of thy wrath.

THE Magi ceas'd their harmony; when now Before the king with adoration bow'd Tigranes and Phraortes. Prone they lay, And o'er their foreheads spread their abject hands, As from a present deity too bright For mortal vision to conceal their eyes. At length in humble phrase Tigranes thus.

O XERXES, live for ever! Gracious lord!

I brol suoisse vas fam d of oid the dot of the Who doft permit thy fervants to approach Thy awful fight, and proftrate thus to own Thy majeffy and greatness and with me the respective of the comes can witness. When our fire Of Oromaldes ftretch thy scepter'd arm

With

O'er all the nations from the Indian thores,

Ev'n to the waters of the western main,

From northern Tanais to the lource of Nile!

And still from thee may Arimanius turn

Against thy foes his malice to mankind!

By him, ev'n now with frenzy Imote, the Greeks

Reject thy proffer'd clemency. The morn

Shall see them bleed the victims of thy wrath.

HERE, to his brothers turning, Xerxes spake. 85
Say, Hyperanthes? Does thy soul believe
These tydings? Sure these slaves have never dar'd
To face the Grecians, but delude our ear
With base impostures, which their sears suggest.

To him this answer Hyperanthes form'd. 90

O from his servants may the king avert
His indignation! Greece was fam'd of old
Absorage of streams with the family of the high laws and intrepid sons;
I have essay'd their valour, and with me
Abrocomes can witness. When our fire,
The great Darius, to th' Athenian shore

With

### 62 LEON LD AS. Book III.

With Artaphernes, and with Datis fent.
Our tender youth; at Marathon we found, a
How vain the hopes, that numbers should dismay
A for resolved on wictory, or death of some 1000
Yet not as one contemptible, or base want to be the Greeks
With such unconquered spirits be indued.
Soon as the king shall summon me to war.
He shall behold me in the dang rous van see 105
Exalt my spear, and pierce the hostile ranks,
Or link before them. Xerxes then returned;

Why over Alia, and the Libyan foil,

With all their nations does my potent arm

Extend its scepter? Wherefore do I sweep in to
Across the globe with millions in my train?

Why shade the Ocean with unnumber'd sails?

Whence all this pow'r, unless th'eternal will

Had doom'd to give one master to the world,

And that the earth's extremity alone

115

Should bound my empire? He for this reduc'd

Revolted Ægypt, and inlarg'd my sway.

1

With landy Libya, and the fukry clime. A drive of Achieva. He for this fubduided rebuses 100 The Hellehontic rage, and taught the feat 120 Obedience to my pow're a Thomas deferring how the cause of kings to Those despicable Grecians will inspire up and the Charles of himse, and expunged the common fears of nature from their breasts. He ceased, when thus Abrocomes began, had 126

THE king commands us to reveal our hearts:
Then may the fun to lightning change his beams,
And blast my head with ruin; may the king
Look on his servant with a loathing eye,

If what I here affirm be false, or vain,
That youder Grecians will oppose our course.

The king arole. No more: prepare my car;
The Spartan exile Demaratus call:
The Spartan exile Demaratus call:
We will our felves advance and wiew the foe. 135
And that the earth's extremity alone

His trampling horses, High on silver wheels of

### 64 LEAON VIDIAS, Book III

The iv'ry car with azure fapphirs thone, Carulean beryls, and the jaiper green, The emerald, the ruby's glowing bluff, The flaming topaz with its golden beam, The pearl, the impurpled amathylt, and all sound The various gems, which India's mines afford To deck the pomp of kings. In burnish'd gold A sculptur'd eagle from behind displays 11991145 Its stately neck, and o'er the monarch's head Extends its dazzling wings. Eight gen rous fleeds, Which on the fam'd Nyfaean plain were nurs'd In wintry Media, drew the radiant car. Not those of old to Hercules refused and 150 By false Laomedon, nor they, which bore wand I The fon of Thetis through the featter direar in W Of Troy's devoted race, might these surpass nord T In strength, or beauty. With obedient pride vil They heard their lord; exulting in the air 1550 They tofs'd their foreheads, while the filver manes Smote on their glittling necks. The king afcends: T Befile his foothcole Demaratus fatolg vratnemom A The charioteer new hakes the golden reins to slind W sedTody revisit no dail! ablant galler Strong

### BOOK HIS LEADIN INDOAS, I 650 Strong Patiramphes. At the fignal bound 160 Th' attentive steeds; the charjot flew; behind, Ten thousand horse in thunder swept the field. The eastern bands (so Xerxes had ordain'd) Between the fea-best margin, and the campo on T All wait imbattled, all prepar'd to pass audito 165 T Thermopyle. To these with rapid wheels Th' imperial car proceeds. Th' approaching king Soon through the wide battalions is proclaim'd. He now draws night Th' innumerable hoft many I Roll back by nations, and admit their lord 170 With all his fatraps. From his crystal dome Rais'd on the bottom of the watry world plone on Thus when the potent ruler of the floods I said va With each carplean deity afcends and To not ad T Thron'd on his pearly chariot; all the deep 1750 Divides rits bolom to the emerging god antique if So Xerxes rode between the Asian world and yell Onceither file receding shwhen as down do year T The himmegfurable Tranks his fight was loft, no store? A momentary gloom o'ercaft his mind of aid 18de & While this reflection fill'd his eyes with rears 2 30 T Strong That

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That foon, as Time an hundred years had told, Not one of all those thousands should survive. Whence to obscure thy pride arose that cloud? Was it, that once humanity could touch 185 A tyrant's breaft? or rather did thy foul. Repine, O Xerxes, at the bitter thought, That all thy pow'r was mortal? But the veil Of fadness foon forfook his brightning eyes, As with adoring homage millions bow'd, And to his heart reientless pride recall'd. Elate the mingled prospect he surveys Of glitt'ring files unnumber'd, charlots feyth'd On thundring axles roll'd with haughty freeds In fumptuous trappings clad (Barbaric pomp) 195 Which tore with spurning hoofs the fandy beach; While every banner to the fun expands Its gorgeous folds, that beam'd with gold, with thields, Tiaras, helms environ'd, and with fpears iv ad Innumber equal to the bladed grafs, and show doo Whose living green in vernal beauty cloaths adT Thessalia's vale. What pow'rs of sounding verse Can to the mind prefent th'amazing fcene? SEN! to Arget light, and slender lance oppos'd.

I

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35

Not thee, whom Rumour's fabling voice delights, I Poetic Fancy, to my aid I call plot his to eno 205.

But thou, historic Truth, Support my fong, and W which shall the various multitude display, on saw Their arms, their manners, and their native feats. A separe, O Xerxes, at the batter thought.

THE Perlians first in scaly corselets shone With colours varying on the gorgeous fleeves, 210 A gen'rous nation. From their infant age Their tongues were practic'd in the love of truth, Their limbs inur'd to ev'ry manly toil, To brace the bow, to rule th' impetuous freed, And dart the javelin; worthy to enjoy The liberty, their injur'd fathers loft, Whose arms for Cyrus overturn'd the Rrength Of Babylon and Sardis, and advanc'd The victors head above his country's laws. Such were the Perfians; but, untaught to form 220 The ranks of battle, swith unequal forceil slordW Against the phalanx of the Greeks they stood and I And to the mally flield, and weighty fpears and A target light, and slender sance oppos'd. On

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On ev'ry head tiaras rose, like tow'rs, 225 Impenetrable. All with burnish'd gold Blaz'd their gay fandals, and the floating reins Of each proud courfer. Daggers from their thighs A well-ftor'd quiver from their shoulders hung, And strongest bows of mighty fize they bore. 230 Next, with refembling arms the Medes are feen, The Ciffians, and Hircanians, Media once in 100 From her bleak mountains awid the subject East. Her kings in cold Echatana were thron'd 12 0 104 The Ciffians march'd from Sufa's regal walls, 235 From fultry fields o'enforced with branching palms. And white with lillies, water'd by the tides' Of fam'd Choaspes, whose transparent waves The golden goblet wafts to Perlin's kings in vestil No other ftream the royal lip bedews. 2900 240 Hyrcania's race forfook their fruitful clime Dark with the verdure of expanding oaks, To Ceres dear and Bacehus! A There the corn Bent by its golden burthen theds unreap do Its plenteous feed impregnating the foil With future harvests; while the bees reside i, and ilender lance opposid. Among

## BOOK THE LES NIBAS.

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The

Among the intwining branches of the groves, Where with their labours they enrich the leaves, Which flow with sweetness. Next, Affyria's fons Their brazen helms display, the unikilful work 250 Of rude Barbarians. Thick-wove flax defends Their cheft and loins. A buckler guards their arm. Girt with a falchion each a mace fulfains O'erlaid with iron. On Euphrates' banks In Babylon's stupendons walls they dwell, 19rd And o'er the plains, where once with mightier tow'rs Old Ninus rear'd its head, th' imperial feat Of eldest tyrants. These Chaldres joins, well mon! The land of thepherds on the pastures wide bak There Belus first differnid the various course m2680 Of heav'n's bright planets, and the clust'ring flas With names diffinguish d, whence himself was Hyrcania's race for fook their truitful himesb The chief of gods by His heaven-afconding fane and To Ceres dear braich ensing? A puere ad no lydad ni Brawn from the fertile foil which Othus lever by The Bactrians food, like Persia's bands attivided at I Though less their jayelins, and their bows of cares

### 70 LEONIDAS. Book III.

The Paricanians next all rough with hides
Of shaggy goats, with bows and daggers arm'd.
Alike in borrid garb the Caspian train
270
From barren mountains, and the dreary coast,
Which bounds the stormy lake, that bears their name,
With cary bows, and scymetars were led.
The Indians then, a threefold band, appear'd.
Part guide the horse, and part the rapid car; 275
The rest on foot within the bending cane
For slaughter held their iron-pointed needs.
These o'er the Indus from the distant sloods
Of Ganges pass'd, and left a region lov'd
By lavish nature. There the plenteous year 280
Twice crown'd with harvests smiles. The honey'd
shirub,

The cinnamon, and spikenard bless their fields.

Array'd in native wealth the warriours shone.

Their ears were grac'd with pendants, and their hands
Incircled wore a bracelet starr'd with germs. 285

These were the nations, who to Xerxes sent

Their mingled aids of infantry and horse.

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Now, Mule, recount what numbers yet untold On foot obscur'd the surface of the shore; Or who in chariots, or on carnels beat a 290 The loofen'd fand. The Parthians first advance, Then weak in numbers o'er the Malian strand W Far from their lonely vales, and woody hills, Not yet renown'd for warlike fleeds, they trod. With them the Sogdians, Dadices arrang'd, and Gandarians, and Chorafmians, all attir'd, To these the Saces join, Like Bactria's fons. From cold Imaüs drawn, from Oxus' waves, And Cyra built on Taxaftes' brink, The bound of Persia's Empire. Wild, untam'd, 300 And prone to rage, their defarts they forfook. A bow, a falchion, and a pond'rous ax The favage legions arm'd. A pointed cask O'er each grim visage rear'd its iron cone. In arms, like Perfians, the Saranges flood. High as the knee their bulkins ftretch'd, and clung Around their ham. With glowing colours dy'd Gay shone their varied garments. Next are seen The Pactyan, Mycian, and the Utian train In

### 72 LEONIDAS. Book III.

In fkins of goats, all horrid. Bows they wield 310 Of fpringy reed, with poniards at their fides. With spotted hides of leopards all array'd, Or with the spoil from tawny lions torn In graceful range the Æthiopians stand Of equal flature, and a beauteous frame; 315 Though fcorching Phoebus had imbrown'd their face, And curl'd their crifped locks. In ancient fong Renown'd for justice, riches they disdain'd, As foes to virtue, From their feat remote On Nilus' verge above th' Ægyptian bound, 320 Forc'd by their king's malignity and pride These friends of hospitality and peace, Themselves uninjur'd, wag'd reluctant war Against a land, whose climate, and whose name To them were strange. With hardest stone they point The rapid arrow. Bows of hideous length. Form'd with th' elastic branches of the palm, They bore, and lances arm'd with horns of goats, And maces strong with iron. Now, O Muse, Recite the nations, who in helmets fram'd 330 Of various parts, and close-connected joints, nI. With

### Book MI. LEONIDAS. 73 With darts, and poniards, fhields, and lances weak, A feeble train, attend their tyrant's will, All victime deftin'd to imbrue with gore The Greeian focus; the Paphlagomans first 335 From where Carambis with projected brows O'erlooks the dufky Euxine wrapt in mifts And where through flow'rs, that paint its various get banks, the state white state of the sales Parthenius flows; the Mariandynians next, The Matienian, and the Ligyan bands. 340 With them the Syrian multitudes, who dwell Near Daphne's grove, who cultivate the glebe Wide-water'd by Orontes, who along Th' extended ridge of Libanus are nurs'd Among the cedars, or with foodful dates 345 Pluckt from the palms, whole fruitage grac'd the plains and the business and Around Damascus: all, who bear the name

Around Damascus: all, who bear the name
Of Cappadocians, swell the Syrian host,
With those, who gather from the fragrant shrub
The aromatic balsam, and extract
Its milky juice along the lovely side

E

### 74 LEONIDAS. Book III.

Beneath the pitchy furface, which obscures
Th' Asphaltic lake. The Phrygians then advance.
To them their ancient colony is join'd,
Th' Armenian bands. These see the bursting springs
Of strong Euphrates cleave the yielding earth,
And wide in lakes expanding hide the plain.
Thence with collected waters sierce and deep
Its passage rending through diminish'd rocks 360
To Babylon it soams. Not so the wave
Of soft Araxes to the Caspian glides.
But, stealing imperceptibly, it laves
The fruitful herbage of Armenia's meads.

Next, strange to view, in similar attire, 365
Though far unlike in manners to the Greeks,
Appear the Lydians. Wantonness and sport
Were all their care. Beside Cayster's stream,
Or smooth Mæander winding silent by,
Or near Pactolus wave among the vines
Of Tmolus rising, or the wealthy tide
Of golden-sanded Hermus they allure
The sight enchanted with the graceful dance,

Or

Book III. LEONIDAS. 75	
Or with melodious sweetness charm the air,	
And melt to foftest languishment the foul. 375	
What to the battle's danger could incite	
These tender sons of luxury? The lash	
Of their ftern monarch urg'd their shiv'ring limbs	
Through all the tempests, which enrag'd the main,	
And shook beneath their trembling steps the pile,	
That join'd the Asian and the western worlds. 381	
To these Mæonia hot with sulph rous mines	
Unites her troops. No tree adorns their fields	
Unbless'd with verdure, and with ashes strewn.	
Black are the rocks, and ev'ry hill deform'd 385	•
With conflagration. Helmets press d their brows.	
Two darts they brandish'd. Round their woolly vest	
A fword was girt, and hairy hides compos'd	
Their bucklers round and light. The Mysians left	t
Olympus wood-envelop'd, and the foil 390	)
Wash'd by Caicus, and the baneful tide	
Of Lycus, nurse of ferpents. Targets, helms,	
And wooden javelins harden'd in the flames	
They bore. By these, imbattled next are seen	No. of the last
An ancient nation, who in early times, 395	
E 2	1

#### LEONIDAS. Book III. 76

By Trojan arms affail'd, their native land Esteem'd less dear than freedom, and exchangid Their feat on Strymon, where in Thrace it pours Its freezing current, for the distant shores Of fifty Sangar. These Bithynians nam'd 400 Their habitations to the facred feet in tied dogs Of Dindymus extend. Yet there they groan'd Beneath oppression, and their freedom mourn'd On Sangar now, as once on Strymon loft. The ruddy skins of foxes form'd their cask; 405 Their fhields were fashion'd like the horned moon; A dart, and flender poniard arm'd their hands; A veft embrac'd their bodies, while abroad Ting'd with unnumber'd hues a mantle flow'd. But other Thracians, who their former name 410 Retain'd in Asia, stood with shining helms. The horns of bulls in imitating brass millows had Adorn'd the lofty creft. Phoenician cloth Their legs infolds, with brightest purple stain'd; And through the forest wont to chase the boar, 4+5 A hunter's spear they grasp. - What nations still On either fide of Xerxes, while he pass'd, Present

Willy

Present their huge array, and swell his foul With more than mortal pride? The num rous train Of Moschians and Macronians now succeed, 420 And Molynocians, who, with berries fed, In wooden tow'rs along the Pontic flore valid Repose their painted limbs; the mirthful race Of Tibarenians next, whose wanton minds Delight in sport, and laughter: all in casks 425. Of wood, with shields, and lances small, whose points Beyond proportion lengthen. Then approach, In garments o'er their spacious bosom clasp'd, And part with javelins, part with Lycian bows, A people destin'd in eternal verse, Ev'n thine, fublime Mæonides, to live. These are the Milyans, Solymi their name In thy celestial strains, Pisidia's hills A or b'occupati Their dwelling. Once, a formidable train, They fac'd the great Bellerophon in war, New doom'd a more tremendous foe to meet, Themselves unnerved with bondage, and to leave Their putrid bodies for the dogs of Greece. Next-are the Marian legions furnish'd all

E 3

With

### 78 LEONIDAS Book III.

With shields of skins, with darts, and helmets wove Of strongest texture. Aria's host protend 441 The Bactrian lance, and brace the Persian bow, Drawn from a region horrid all with thorn, One hideous waste of fands, which mock the toil Of patient culture; fave one favour'd spot, 445 Which, like an ifle, emerges from the wild, In verdure clad, and interspers'd with vines, Whose gen'rous clusters yield a juice, that scorns The injuries of time. Yet nature's hand Had fown their rocks with coral, and enrich'd 450 Their defart hills with veins of fapphirs blue; And those, whose azure sparks of gold adorn. These from the turbant same. On ev'ry neck The coral blushes through the num'rous throng. The Allarodians, and Safperian bands 455 Were arm'd with poniards like the Cholchian hoft; Their heads were guarded with a helm of wood. Short were their spears, of hides undress'd their shields. The Cholchians march'd from Phasis, and the shores. Where once Medea, fair enchantreis, flood, And wondring view'd the first advent'rous bark, To them were join'd

That stem'd the Pontic foam. From Argo's side The demigods descended, and repair'd To her fell fire's inhospitable walls. nal narrised on His blooming graces Jafon there display d. 465 With evry art of eloquence divine He claim'd the golden fleece. The virgin heard, She gaz'd with fatal ravishment, and lov'd. Then to the hero she resigns her heart; Her magic tames the brazen-footed bulls; She lulls the fleepless dragon, and to Greece With faithless Jason wasts the radiant prize. The Cholchians then pursu'd their steps with war, And now with antient enmity inflam'd. Or else compell'd by Xerxes to recal The long-forgotten wrong, they menace Greece With desolation. Next in Persian guise A croud advanc'd, who left the various isles In Persia's gulph, and round Arabia known Some in their native topaz were adorn'd, 480 From Ophiodes, and Topazos fprung; 2000 2000 And some with shells of tortoises, which broad Around Casitis' verge. To them were join'd E 4 Those.

### 80. LEE OIN HD AIS! Book HI.

Those, who reside, where Erythras intomb'ds an Lies all beset with palms, a pow'rful king, 201485. Who nam'd of old the Erythrasan main abro but The Lybians next are placided in charifts sleyth'd. They sat terrifice clouth'd in skins, with danted of Of wood well-temper'd in the bardning stames in Not Lybia's deserts from tyrannic sway on 121490. Could hide ther sons; much less could freedom dwell-timer yet axis X mody, about any

Amid the plenty of Arabia's fields: or brings by
Where spicy cassia, and the fragrant reed,
And myrrh, and hallow'd frankincense persume
The zephir's wing. A bow of largest size 495
Th' Arabians wield, and o'er their lucid vest and
Loose floats a mantle on their shoulder class'downed
Of these two myriads on the losty back
Of camels rode, that match'd the swiftest horse;

Such were the humbers, which from Alia led of Bow'd down with low proftration to the wheels 501 of Xerxes charioto Yet what legions more Expand their mighty range? What banners still

T'holic.

The

The Malian fands o'ershadow? Forward rolls
The regal car through nations, which in arms, 505
And order'd ranks unlike the eastern throng
Upheld the spear and buckler. Yet untaught
To bend the service knee erect they stood;
Unless that mourning o'er the shameful weight 509
Of their new bondage some their brows depress'd,
And stain'd their arms with forrow. Europe's race
Were these, whom Xerxes by resistless force
Had gather'd to his standards. Murm'ring here
The sons of Thrace and Macedonia stood,
Here on his steed the brave Thessalian frown'd: 515
There pin'd reluctant multitudes, who bore
The name of Greeks, and peopled all the coast
Between Byzantium, and the Malian bay.

THROUGH all the numbers, which ador'd his pride,

When the myr als or the loter back

Or fear'd his pow'r, the monarch now was pass'd;

Nor yet among those my riads could be found 524

One, who with Merxes' felf in tow'ring feze,

Or beauteous features might compare; posses'd

E 5

The

Of all but virtue; doom'd to shew how mean, How weak without her is unbounded pow'r, 525 The charm of beauty, and the blaze of state, How infecure of happiness, how vain. Thou, who couldit mourn the common lot, beay n

From none withholds; which oft to thousands proves Their only refuge from a tyrant's rage; And which by pining fickness, age, or pain Becomes at last a soothing hope to all; book flow Thou, who couldst weep, that nature's gentle hand Should lay her wearied offspring in the tomb, Yet couldft remorfeless from their peaceful feats 535. Lead half the nations in a clime unknown To fall the victims of thy ruthless pride; ad 10/ What didft thou merit from the injur'd world? What fuff'rings to compensate for the tears Of Afra's mothers, for unpeopled realins, 4 3 540 And all this wafte of nature? On his hoft did the The king exulting bends his haughty fight, 1000 When thus to Demaratus he began telesing dis

Now, Demaratus, to thy foul recal

My father, great Darius, who receiv'd man 545

Thy wandring steps expell'd their native home.

Ill would it then become thee to beguile

Thy benefactors, and the truth disguise.

Look back on all those thousands, and declare,

If yonder Grecians will oppose their march. 550

hab but virtue; doom'd to they bow mean,

THE exile answer'd. Deem not, mighty lord,
I will deceive thy goodness by a tale
Forg'd for their glory, whose deluded minds
Perversely hearken'd to the sland'rer's tongue;
Who forc'd me with unmerited disgrace
555
To tread the paths of banishment and woc.
Nor be the king offended, while I speak
The words of truth. The Spartans never fly.

HERE with contemptuous smiles the king return'd.
Wilt thou, who once wert Lacedamon's chief, 560
Encounter twenty Persians? Yet those Greeks
With greater disproportion must confront
Our host to morrow. Demaratus thus.

E 6

### 84 LEONIDAS. Book III.

By fingle combat were the tryal vain no book And vainer ftill by my unworthy fword, To prove the merit of united force; the to battle drawn again Which oft by military skill surmounts The strength of numbers. Nor in fields of w The Greeks excel by discipline alone, But from their manners. Grant thy ear, O king, The diff'rence learn of Grecian bands, and thine. The flow'r, the bulwark of thy pow'rful hoft Are mercenaries. These are canton'd round Thy provinces. No fertile field demands Their painful hand to turn the fallow glebe. Them to the noon-day toil no harvest calls. The flubborn oak along the mountains brow Sinks not beneath their ftroke. With careful eyes They mark not how the flocks, or heifers feed. To them, of wealth and all possessions void, 580 The name of country with an empty found Flies o'er the ear, nor warms their joyless hearts, Who share no country. Needy, yet with fcorn Rejecting labour, wretched by their wants, Yet profligate through indolence, with limbs 585 Soft

From

Soft and enervate, and with minds corrupt; From mifery, debauchery, and floth Are these to battle drawn against a foe Inur'd to hardfhip, and the child of toil, Wont through the freezing flow r, and wintry florm O'er his own glebe the tardy ox to goad; 591 Or in the fun's impetuous heat to glow Beneath the burden of the yellow sheaves: Whence on himfelf, on her, whole faithful arms Infold him joyful, and a num'rous race, " Which glads his dwelling, plenty he beftows With independence; and when call'd to war For these his dearest comfort, and his care, And for the harvest promis'd to his toil, He lifts the flield, nor fluns unequal force. 600 Such are the pow'rs of ev'ry state in Greece, One only breeds a race more warlike still, Ev'n those, who now defend that rocky pass. The fons of Lacedæmon. They untaught To break the glebe, or bind the golden sheaves, 605 To far feverer labours are inur'd. Alone for war, their fole delight, and care.

W hole

From infancy to manhood are they form'd.

To want, and danger, to th' unwholesome ground,

To winter watches, and inclement skies, 610.

To plunge through torrents, brave the tusky boar,

To arms, and wounds; an exercise of pain.

So sierce and constant, that to them a camp.

With all its hardships is the seat of rest,

And war itself remission from their toils.

The Performmenarch. Does not freedom dwell Among the Grecians? Therefore will they flun Superiour foes, for wholee er is free Will fly from danger; while the Performs know, If from th' allowed flation they retreat, 621 The feeinge awaits them, and my heavy wrath.

But sols'd the focar, and wher'd the rapid dark one

Concerve not, Xerxes, Sparta's chief return'd,
The Grecians want an object, where to fix
Their eyes with rev'rence, and obedient dread 630
To them more awful than the name of king
To Afia's trembling millions is the law,

Then had theirs stand there drive end of the

Whofe

Whose sacred voice injoins them to confront
Unnumber'd soes, to vanquish, or to die.

Auvilater watches, and inclement thies.

Unile near the straits the chariotroll'd; it chanc'd,
The Spartans then were station'd out on guard.
These, in gymnastic exercise employ'd,
Nor heed the monarch, nor his gaudy train;
But tos'd the spear, and whirl'd the rapid dart, 635
Or met with adverse shields in single war,
Or trooping swiftly rush'd on ev'ry side
With ranks unbroken, and with equal seet:
While others calm beneath their polish'd helms
Drew down their hair, which hung in sable curls,
And spread their necks with terrour. Xerxes here
The exile questions. What do these intend,
Who thus with careful hands adjust their hair?

To whom the Spartan. O imperial lord, Such is their custom, to adorn their heads, 645. When with determin'd valour they present Their dauntless breasts before the jaws of death.

were to be the Kerker Surta's chief search d.

Bring

Bring down thy myriads all in glitt'ring fleel, Arm, if thou canft, the gen'ral race of man; All, who possess the regions unexplor'd Beyond the Ganges, all, whose wand ring steps Behind the Caspian range the Scythian wild, With those, who drink the secret fount of Nile, Yet to the breafts of Sparta's fons shall fear Be still a stranger. Thus with fervour spake 655 The exil'd king, when gushing from his eyes Refistless grief o'erflow'd his cheek. Aside His head he turn'd, and wept in copious streams. The fad remembrance of his former state, His dignity, his greatness, and the fight 660 Of those brave ranks, which thus unshaken stood And spread amazement through the world in arms, Excite those forrows. Oft with eager eyes He views the godlike warriours, who beneath His standard once victorious fought, who call'd Him once their king and leader. Then again 666 His head he bows with anguish, and bedews His breast with tears; in agony bemoans His faded honours, his illustrious name

#### Book III. LEO-NIDAS.

89,

Forgotten now, his majesty defil'd 670
With exile and dependence. So, obscur'd
By creeping ivy, and by fordid moss,
Some lordly palace, or stupendous sane
Magnificent in ruin stands; where time 674
Wide-wasting from the nodding roof hath mow'd
The column down, and cleft the pond'rous dome.

of a firanger. Thus with fervour foake bee

Not unobserved by Hyperanthes mourn'd
Th' unhappy Spartan, Kindly to his own
The exile's hand he joins, and thus humane.
O Demaratus, this thy grief confirms, 680
How well the Greeks deserve thy gen'rous praise,
Who still repining dost their loss deplore,
Though cherish'd here with universal love.
But O let indignation in thy breast
Revive thy wrongs! then bless th' auspicious fate,
Which led thee far from calumny and fraud 687.
To share the savour of the highest king.

his head he bows with anguish, and bedevial as

As Demaratus with a grateful minditive freed and Address'd himself to answer, Persia's king

Thus

Thus interrupted. Soon, as morning shines, 690. Do thou Tigranes and Phraortes head
The Medes and Saces. Bring those Grecians bound.
This said. The monarch to his tent return d.

Abigoughed was ratible and having miles

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which down, and cleft the pont on done.

and Alegrana commenced by the big block and a

End of the third Book.

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Here to manufact well were it which it is not as to

led thee for from coloursy and fraude off re

not hamilation to said LEONIDAS.

# LEONIDAS.

## BOOK IV.

#### The argument.

Leonidas rising by break of day commands a body of Arcadians, with the Thespians, and Platæans to be drawn out for battle in that part of Thermopylæ, which lay under the Phocian wall, from whence he barangues them. The enemy approaches. Diomedon kills Tigranes in single combat. Both armies join battle. Dithyrambus kills Phraortes. The Persians, entirely deseated, are pursued with great slaughter by Diomedon and Dithyrambus to the extremity of the pass. The Grecian commanders after the pursuit retire for refreshment to a cave in the side of mount Oeta. Leonidas recals them to the camp, and sends down fresh forces. Diomedon and Dithyrambus, with the Platæans,

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are permitted to continue in the field. By the advice of Diomedon the Grecians advance to the broadest part of Thermopylæ, where they form a line of thirty in depth, consisting of the Platæans, Mantinéans, Tegæans, Thebans, Corinthians, Phliasians, and Mycenæans. The attack is renew'd with great violence by Hyperanthes, Abrocomes, and the principal Persian leaders at the head of some chosen troops.

ACONIA's leader with the morning rofe,
When thus to Alpheus. From Arcadia's
bands

Select a thousand spears. To these unite
The Thespians and Platzeans. Range their lines
Before the wall, which fortifies the pass:
5
There close-imbodied will their might repulse
The num'rous foe. Obedient to his will
Th' appointed legions issuing from their tents
With deep'ning ranks Leonidas inclose.
So round their monarch in his stormy cave
To
The winds assemble, from his sable throne
When Æolus sends forth his dread command

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2

To swell the main, or heav'n with clouds deform, Or bend the forest from the mountain's brow. The chief of Sparta from the rampart's height 15 Thus to the fight the list'ning host inflames.

THIS day, O. Grecians, countrymen, and friends. Your wives, your offspring, your paternal feats. Your fathers, country, liberty, and laws Have sent you hither, from your infant age 20 Vers'd in the various discipline of Mars, Laborious, active, virtuous, brave, and free, To match your valour with ignoble foes In war unskilful, nature's baseft dross, The foes of all utility and worth, And thence a monarch's mercenary flaves; With spirits broke by servitude and want, With limbs relax'd by floth, and wanton eafe. With minds debauch'd by vices, uninspir'd By all th' indearing cares in free-born hearts, 30 Who cold and drooping fight without a caufe, To whom defeat is neither grief, nor shame, Who feek no fruit from victory but spoil.

Thefe

These are the flow'r of Asia's host. The rest, Who fill their boafted numbers, are a croud 35 Forc'd from their dwellings to the bloody field, From whom till now with jealous care their lord Has still withheld the instruments of war. These are the people, taught with patient grief To bear the rapine, cruelty, and spurns Of Xerxes' mercenary bands, and pine In fervitude to flaves. With terrour founds The trumpet's clangor in their trembling ears. Unwonted loads, the buckler and the lance, Their hands sustain incumber'd, and present 45 The mockery of war. - But ev'ry eye Flames with impatient ardour, and your breafts Too long their swelling spirit have confin'd. Go then, ye fons of Liberty, and fweep These bondmen from the field. Resistless rend 50 The glitt ring standard from their servile hands, Hurl to the ground their ignominious heads, The warriour's helm profaning. Think, the shades Of your forefathers rear their facred brows Here to enjoy the glory of their fons. 55

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enidatoran's

HE spake. Loud Pæans burst from all the host. With fierce reply unnumber'd shouts ascend From hostile nations thronging down the pass. Such is the roar of Ætna, when her mouth 50 Displodes combustion from her fulph'rous depths. And blafts the smiles of nature. Dauntless stood In deep array before the Phocian wall The Greeks close-wedg'd with implicated shields, And spears protended, like the graceful range Of arduous elms, whose interwoven boughs Before fome rural palace wide expand Their venerable umbrage to retard The North's impetuous wing. As o'er the main In lucid rows the rifing waves reflect The fun's effulgence, so the Grecian helms Return'd his light, which o'er their convex pour'd,

And scatter'd splendour, on the dancing plumes.

Down rush'd the soc. Exulting in the van

Their haughty leader shakes his threatning lance,

And frowns defiance. Bursting from his rank 75

Diomedon with instant sury fac'd

Th'im-

Th'impending foes. Meantime he loudly calls Their chief Tigranes, whom he thus defies.

Now thou art met, Barbarian. Wouldst thou prove Thy actions equal to thy vaunts, command 80 Thy troops to halt, while thou and I engage.

TIGRANES turning to the Persians spake.

My friends and foldiers, check your ardent haste,

While my strong lance you Grecian's pride confounds.

HE ceas'd. In dreadful opposition now 85
Each combatant advanc'd. With sinewy hand
They gripe their spears high-brandish'd. Thrice
they drove

With well-directed force the pointed steel
At either's throat, and thrice their shields repel
The destin'd wound. At length the eastern chief
With all his pow'rs collected for the stroke

91
His javelin rivets in the Grecian targe.
Aside Diomedon inclines, and shuns

Approaching

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30

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e

Then.

Approaching fate, Then all his martial fkill Undaunted fummons. His forfaken lance 95 Beside him cast, his falchion he unsheaths. The blade descending on Tigranes' arm. That instant struggling to redeem his spear, The shiv'ring hand dissevers. Pale affright Unmans the Persian, while his active foe 100 Full on his neck discharg'd the rapid sword, And open'd wide the purple gates of life. Low finks Tigranes in eternal shade. The conqueror bestrides the prostrate dead, Then in the clotted ringlets of the hair 105 His hand intwining from the bleeding trunk The head disjoin'd, and whirl'd with fudden rage Amid the hostile numbers. All with dread Recoil, where'er the ghaftly visage flew In fanguine circles, and pursu'd its track Of horrour through the air. Not more amaz'd A barb'rous nation, whom the chearful dawn Of science ne'er illumin'd, view on high A meteor waving with portentous blaze; Where oft, as superstition vainly dreams; 125 Some

Some dæmon sits amid the baneful fires,
Dispersing plagues and desolation round.
Awhile the stern Diomedon remains
Triumphant o'er the dire dismay, which froze
The hearts of Persia; then with haughty port, 120
And sullen joy among his gladsome friends
Resumes his station. Still the Asian bands
With consternation motionless behold
Their foes with terror, and suspend the fight;
When thus Phraortes animates their breasts; 125

HEAV'NS! can one leader's death appal this hoft,
Which counts a train of monarchs for its chiefs!
Behold Phraortes! from Imaüs' ridge
I draw my subject files. With hardy toil
I through the pathless forest have explor'd 130
The tiger's cavern. This unconquer'd arm
Hath from the lion rent the shaggy spoil.
So through this field of slaughter will I chase
You vaunting Greek with ruin on his head
For great Tigranes slain. His words revive 135
The slame of valour through the drooping van,
Then

Their

Then on the rear he brandishes his lance. Before him thrink th'affrighted croud, and roll Their numbers headlong on the Grecian ste.1 With loofe arrangement, and uncertain feet. 140 Thus with his trident ocean's angry god From its vast bottom turns the hideous mass Of waters upward, and o'erwhelms the beach, Terrific stood the fierce Platæan chief Amid the Grecian van. His ample targe, Like a strong bulwark, prominent he rais'd Before the line. There thunder'd all the storm Of darts and arrows. His undaunted train With emulating ardour charge the foe. Where'er they turn the formidable fpears, 150 Which drench'd the glebe of Marathon with gore. The Persians heap the plain? Diomedon Leads on the flaughter. From his nodding creft The fable plumes thook terrour. Afia's bands All shudder backward at the dreadful beams Of that unconquerable fword, which falls With lightning's swiftnesso er their trembling heads, And reeking still with slain Tigranes' blood

F 2

Their shatter'd ranks o'erturns. The surious chief, Incompass'd round with carnage, and besmear'd 160 With sanguine drops, inslames his warlike friends.

O DITHYRAMBUS! let thy deeds this day
Surmount their wonted lustre! Thou in arms,
Demophilus, worn grey, thy youth recal!
Behold these slaves without resistance bleed. 165
Advance, my ancient friend. Propitious same
Smiles on thy years, and gives thy aged hand
To pluck fresh laurels for thy honour'd brow.

tilly the standard and

Their

As, when indu'd with Promethean heat,
The molten clay respir'd; with sudden warmth
So glows the venerable Thespian's age,
With new-born vigour ev'ry sinew swells.
His falchion thund'ring on Cherasmes' helm
The forehead clove. Echatana to war
Sent forth Cherasmes. From her potent gates 175
He proud in hope her swarming numbers led,
With Ariazus and Peucestes join'd,
His martial brothers. They attend his doom

By

By Dithyrambus foil'd. Their hoary fire Shall o'er his folitary palace roam, T80 Lamenting loud his childless years, and curse Ambition's fury, and the luft of war, Then pining bow with anguish to the grave. Next by the fierce Platæan's matchless fword Expires Damates, once the hoft and friend Of fall'n Tigranes; him that day he join'd, And left his native bands. Of Syrian birth In Daphne he resided near the grove, Whose hospitable laurels in their shade Conceal'd the virgin fugitive, that fcorn'd 190 The embrace of Phoebus; hither she repair'd' Far from her parent stream, in fables feign'd' Herself a laurel to have rear'd her head With verdant bloom in this retreat, the grove Of Daphne call'd, the fear of rural blifs. 195 Fan'd by the wing of zephirs, and with rills Of bubbling founts irriguous, Syria's boaft, And happy rival of Theffalia's vale; Now hid for ever from Damates' eyes. Nor with unactive spears th' Arcadians stood: 200 Gigantic

Gigantic Clonius unresisted press'd

The yielding Persians, who before him sunk,

Crush'd like vile stubble underneath the steps

Of some glad hind, who visits o'er the plain

His new-shorn harvest. With a fearless eye 205

Phraortes saw the gen'ral rout. He sprung

O'er hills of carnage to confront the Greeks,

Reproaching thus his own inglorious friends.

FLY then, ye cowards, and defert your chief;
Yet fingle here my falchion shall oppose 210
The might of thousands. Raging thus he drove
The deathful steel through Aristander's breast.
Him Dithyrambus lov'd, a facred bard
Rever'd for justice, for his verse renown'd,
Which sung the deeds of heroes, those, who fell, 215
Or those, who conquer'd in their country's cause,
Th' inraptur'd soul inflaming with the thirst
Of glory won by virtue. His high strain
The Muses savour'd from their neighb'ring groves,
And bless'd with heaving melody his lyre. 220
No more from Theipia shall his seet ascend
amount sund shall his seet ascend

The shady sheep of Helicon. No more
The streams divine of Aganippe's fount
His tuneful lip shall moisten, nor his hands
Present their off'rings in the Muses bow'r, 225
The prostrate shield and unforsaken lance
Now feebly grasping, never more to swell
His losty numbers on the sounding string.
Lo! Dithyrambus weeps. Amid the rage
Of war and conquest a swist-guthing tear 230
Finds one sad moment's interval to sall
On his pale friend. But soon the victor proves
His sierce revenge. Through shield and corselet
plung'd,

His furious javelin tore the Persian's chest. 235
Phraortes sinks, nor yet expiring, sees
With indignation Persia's myriads sty.
Swift through their broken legions, side by side,
Urg'd by the voice of Victory and Fame,
Diomedon and Dithyrambus rang'd. 240
So, where Alpheus heard the rattling car,
And sounding hoofs along his echoing banks,
Two gen'rous coursers link'd in mutual rems

F 4

With

With equal speed and ardour beat the dust To reach the glories of th' Olympic goal. 245

This from his losty chariot Xerxes saw.

He saw his numbers pouring from the straits
In crouded slight, then spreading o'er the field,
All broke and scatter'd; as a river bursts
Impetuous from its sountain, then expands 250
Its limp'd surface o'er the pastures broad.

Thrice started from his seat th' astonish'd king,
Shame, sear, and indignation rend his breast;
As ruin irresistible were near

To overwhelm his millions. Haste (he calls 255
To Hyperanthes) haste, and meet the Greeks;
Their daring rage and insolence repel,
And from dishonour vindicate our name.

THE godlike Hyperanthes through the tents
Obedient moves. Deliberate and brave 260
Each active prince he fummons, and with care
Collects the hardiest troops. Around him soon
Innumerable javelins slame. His voice
Demands attention, when he thus began.

Now,

Now, friends, divide, and form two equal bands. One with the great Abrocomes, with me 266 With Intaphernes, and Hydarnes bold, With Mindus and Pandates shall advance, And fnatch this short-liv'd victory from Greece. You Abradates with Pharnuchus join'd, 270 Orontes, and Mazæus, keep the rest Imbattled ready to impart their aid, Shou'd envious Fate exhauft our num'rous ranks : For, O great Mithra, may thy radiant eye Ne'er fee us, yielding to ignoble flight, The Persian fame dishonour, and the praise Of our renown'd progenitors, who led By Cyrus gave a monarch to the world. Think, O ye princes, flow'r of Asia's realms, What endless infamy will blast your names, 280 Should Greece, that narrow portion of the globe, Your arms defy; when Babylon hath low'r'd Its tow'ring head, when Lydia's pride is quell'd; And from Echatana its amprie torned and shallo Think too, ye warfike bands, our army shoaff, 285 What deeds are alk'd from your superious swords; Through Your

You, to whole faith and valour he commits 289 Himfelf, his queens, his realms, and now his fame.

WHILE Hyperanthes marfhall'd thus his hoft Far as th' extremest limit of the pass, went Diomedon and Dithyrambus hung am afform Upon the rear of Persia. Now they turn Victorious, striding o'er th' impurpled heaps 294 Of arms, and mangled dead, themselves with gore Distain'd; like two grim tigers, who have forc'd A nightly mansion on the defart rais'd By fome lone-wandring traveller, and, dy'd With human flaughter, through the forest deep Back to their covert's dreary gloom retire. 300 So pass'd these heroes o'er the crimson rock, Approaching now, where gasping on his shield Phraortes lay recumbent. Thespia's youth Advancing, thus his gen'rous foul express'd.

Lav'sr thou, brave Persian ! By propitious Jove, From whom the pleasing sense of mercy slows 306 Through

and in thee f Thy ungraceful

Through mortal bosoms, less my foul rejoic'd, When fortune gave the victory before, Than now to raise thee from this field of death,

THE dying prince his languid fight unclos'd, 310 And thus with trembling lips. Vain man, forbear To proffer me, what foon thyfelf must crave. The day is now extinguish'd in these orbs, Nor shall my heart beat longer than to scorn Thy merey, Grecian; then relign to fate. 315

HE ceas'd. The great, and haughty spirit fled. Demophilus drewnigh. The hoary chief Long o'er Phraortes' corse his head inclin'd. Pois'd on his lance, and thus address'd the flain.

ALAS! how glorious were that bleeding breaft. Had Justice giv'n the buckler to thy arm, 221 And to preserve a people bade thee die! Who now shall mourn thee! Thy ungrateful king Will foon forget thy worth. Thy native land For thee no sumptuous monument shall raise Bur 1. 1. 1. 1

F 6

Of

Of public forrow; thy recorded name 326 No fighs among thy countrymen shall wake For their loft hero: what to them avail'd Thy might and dauntless spirit? Not to guard Their wives and offspring from the spoil of war, Not from their walls repel the hostile blaze, 331 Nor desolation from their fruitful fields, But to extend oppression didst thou fall: Perhaps with inborn virtues in thy heart, Which, but thy angry destiny forbade, 335 By freedom cherish'd might have bles'd mankind. All-bounteous Nature! thy impartial laws To no felected race of men confine The fense of glory, fortitude, and all The nobler passions, which inspire the mind, 340 And reader life illustrious. These thou plant'st In ev'ry foil. But freedom, like the fun, Must warm the gen rous feeds. By her alone They bloom and flourish; while oppression blasts The tender virtues: hence a spurious growth 345 False honour, savage valour taint the foul, And wild ambition : hence rapacious pow'r The

rag

301

The ravag'd earth unpeoples, and the brave,
A feast for dogs, bestrew the insanguin'd plain.

He said. Around the venerable man 350
The Grecians throng'd attentive. Conquest hush'd Its joyful transports. O'er the horrid field,
Late the rude scene of tumult, all was calm.
So, when the fong of Thracian Orpheus drew To Hebrus' margin from their dreary seats 355
The savage race, which Hæmus wrapt in clouds,
Pangæus cold, and Rhodopeian snows
In blood and discord nurs'd; the soothing strain Flow'd with enchantment thro' their ravish'd ears:
Their fierceness melted, and amaz'd they learn'd The facred laws of justice, which the bard 361
Mix'd with the musick of his heav'nly string.

In Oeta's rugged fide had nature clove
A rocky cavern. This with moss she spread, 365
And o'er the entrance downward from the roots
She hung the shaggy trunks of branching fires

To

The vivid laurel spread before the sun

Its broad and glitt'ring foliage; and, above, 370

The hill was darken'd with a solemn shade

Cast from the sable cypress. This retreat

Cool, as the grot of Thetis, hid beneath

The vaulted ocean, with the murm'ring sound

Of waters trickling from the riven stone 375

The Grecian leaders to its gloom invites.

Their helms they loosen from their glowing cheeks.

Against the rock their bucklers they repose.

Propt on their spears they stood, when Agis thus,

Sept by Leonidas, accosts the chiefs. 380

O EVER-WORTHY of undying names!

Leonidas recals you from your toil,

Which has already fill'd our mouths with praise,

Our eyes with wonder, that from yonder tow'r

On your unequall'd deeds incessant gaz'd. 385

To whom the bold Diomedon return'd. Go Agis, say to Lacedæmon's king,

111

As yet untir'd my hand can poise the spear,

Nor hangs the buckler heavy on my arm.

And shall I then retire? And once again

Shall not the sun, before he sink, behold

The slaves of Xerxes tremble at my lance?

To him the Thespian youth. My friend and guide

To noble actions, fince thy gen'rous mind
Intent on fame disdains to rest, O grant, 395
I too thy glorious labours may partake,
And learn once more to imitate thy deeds.
Thou, gentlest Agis, Sparta's chief intreat
Not to command us from the field of war.

Then interpos'd Demophilus. O friend, 400
And thou, lov'd offspring of the dearest man,
Who dost restore my brother to my eyes,
My soul your magnanimity applauds.
But, O restect, that unabating toil
Subdues the mightiest. Valour then will sigh,
When the weak hand obeys the heart no more.
Yet I declining with the weight of years

Will

## TY2 LEONIDAS. Book IV.

Will not assign a measure to your strength;
If still you find your vigour undecay'd,
Stay and augment your glory. So, when time 410
Your heads shall whiten, and your feeble arms
Round the high temple's peaceful vault have hung
Their consecrated shields, your native land
Shall then with honours doubled on your age
Requite the gen'rous labours of your prime.

415
So spake the senior, and forsook the cave.

Now from the bubbling spring Diomedon Receives the waters in his concave helm;
And thus address'd the genius of the flood.

WHOE'ER thou art, whose deity presides 420 O'er this fair fountain, bounteous are thy streams; Though ill shall I repay thee: for again.
Will I this day pollute thy filver wave, Which mix'd with gore shalltinge the Malian surge.

So faying from his brimming casque he quaff'd

The clear, refreshing moisture. Thus repairs 426

The

I bluck the neighbord. Valour then will figh.

The spotted panther to Hydaspes' side,
Or eastern Indus, seasted with the blood
Of some torn deer, which nigh his cruel grasp
Had roam'd unheeding through the secret grove:
Rapacious o'er the humid brink he stoops, 431
And in the pure and sluid crystal cools
His reeking jaws. The Thespian warriour here.

SEE, valiant friend, Leonidas hath fill'd
The pass with fresh battalions. O survey 435
You line of plumed helms, and glitt'ring shields,
Which emulate the mid-day sun. What joy!
What ardent hope enlightens ev'ry face!
Olet us wait no longer, lest they cry,
Our wearied limbs retard us. Let us arm, 440
And take our station in the glorious van.

Thus Dithyrambus. The Platæan chief
Approves the counsel, and resumes his arms.
Them as a splendid recompense he bore
From grateful Athens, when his conqu'ring sword
Her domes with great Miltiades redeem'd

446
From

From Asiatic flames. Th' insculptur'd helm Now press'd his manly temples. From on high A fourfold plumage nodded, and, beneath, A golden dragon with effulgent scales The gorgeous crest illumin'd. On his arm His shield he brac'd. Gorgonian serpents twin'd Around the fpacious verge. Within, the form Of Pallas, martial goddess, was impress'd. Low, as her feet, the graceful tunic flow'd. 455 Betwixt two gryffins on her helmet fat A fphynx with wings expanded, while the face Of dire Medufa on her bosom frown'd. One hand supports her javelin, which confounds The pride of kings; the other leads along A blooming virgin, Victory, whose brows A crown incircles; laurels fhe prefents; But from her shoulders all her plumes were shorn, With favour'd Athens ever now to rest. This, Asia's terrour, on his mighty arm 465 Diomedon uprear'd, then fnatch'd his lance, And thus to Dithyrambus. Lo! my friend, Alone of all the Grecians, who fuftain'd

The

V.

The morning's battle, still unwearied stand Platæa's sons, and well may keep the field, 470 They, who endur'd the Marathonian toil.

Then charge with us. Amid the foremost rank Thy valour 'be plac'd, and share, this day, Command and honours with Platæa's chief. 474

The hero ceas'd, and tow'rd the Grecian van Strides with impetuous steps. Nor slow behind The boast of Thespia, Dithyrambus, mov'd; Like blooming Hermes in celestial arms, When lightly graceful with his feather'd feet Along Scamander's slow'ry verge he pass'd, 480 To aid th' incens'd divinities of Greece Against the Phrygian tow'rs. With eager speed The heroes soon th' imbattled Greeks attain'd, To whom the brave Diomedon began.

Not to contend, but vanquish are you come,
And in the blood of fugitives to stain
486
Your lances unoppos'd. My friends, behold,
Where furthest from the Malian gulf remov'd

The

The crags of Oeta less confine the straits.

There let us bend extending wide our front. 490

There with more ample scope may havoc range.

ALE with affent gave ear. The various bands Move on fuccessive. The Platzeans first Against the rock are station'd ... To their head Is Dithyrambus brought. Exulting joy 495 Distends their hearts, and slashes in their eyes. Thanks to the great Diomedon, they cry, Who to our troop this godlike hero joins. Hail! Dithyrambus. Hail! illustrious chief. Well dost thou merit to have reap'd renown At Marathon. Amid the glorious front With conscious gladness blushing on his cheek The youth his post assumes. Around him croud The hoary warriours their unnumber'd scars Before his fight presenting, and recount Their various dangers. He their wounds furveys With veneration, nor disdains to hear The oft-repeated tale. From Sparta's king Returning, Agis here the chiefs address'd,

Leonidas

1

Leonidas permits you still to brave 510
The hostile numbers, with Platæa's band,
If yet by toil unconquer'd. But I see,
That all unwearied ask the promis'd sight.
Hail! glorious veterans. This signal day
May your victorious swords augment the wreaths
Around your venerable brows, and make 516
Thermopylæ, like Marathon, renown'd.

Is come, and fon, to thew the gent rougheart is

This faid, he hastens back. Meantime advanc'd The Mantinéan, Diophantus brave,
And Hegelander, Tegea's dauntless chief, 520. With all their troops imbattled; by their side
The Thebans form; to them their native siles
Alcmæon and Eupalamus unite;
Last on the margin of the Malian bay
Mycenæ's youth Aristobulus drew; 525.
In one impenetrable phalanx stretch'd
Across the pass. With close-connected force
An hundred warriours form'd th' expanded ranks,
And thirty bucklers ev'ry sile condens'd.
In strong reserve Dieneces behind
530.

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Dispos'd the Spartans, and the Locrian line. There too with Maron Alpheus dauntless stood, And godlike Agis. There Megistias plac'd His blooming heir, and thus his valour fires.

Yet by these heroes not unworthy deem'd
With them to fight for Sparta! lo! the hour
Is come, my son, to shew thy gen'rous heart;
That not with thee the buckler and the spear
Are ill intrusted to maintain a cause
So great and sacred. O remember well,
Leonidas on yonder bulwark stands,
Who all the war contemplates, and discerns
The bold and fearful. O propitious heav'n!
Grant me to hear Leonidas this day

545
Applaud my son, and let Megistias die!

WHILE thus he spake, the animated soul

Of Menalippus struggling in his breast

Demands the fight. This saw the tender sire,

And thus with tears rejoin'd. Remember too! 550

Thy father fees thy danger. Oh! my child!

To me thy honour as to thee is dear;

Yet court not death! By all thy filial love,

By all my cares and fondness I implore!

Amid the combat, or the warm pursuit,

Still by the wise Dieneces abide:

His prudent valour knows th' unerring paths

Of glory; he will guide thy youthful steps.

This said, to Sparta's leader he retires.

Now are the enemies descried. The van 560
Abrocomes and Hyperanthes led,
With them Pandates, Intaphernes proud,
Hydarnes, Mindus. Violent their march
With sounding sootsteps swept the stony way.
So, where th' unequal globe in mountains swells,
A river pours its thund'ring surge between 566
The steep-erected cliffs; tumultuous roll
The torrents bursting o'er the pointed crags:
The mountains roar, the marble channel soams.
With obvious arms th' intrepid Greeks withstand
The dire encounter. Soon th' impetuous shock 571

Of

Of thousands and of myriads shakes the ground.

Stupendous scene of terrour! Under hills,

Whose nodding summits vaulted o'er their heads,

In unextinguishable fury join'd 575

The dreadful conslict. With inverted trunks

Obliquely bending from the shagged ridge

The sylvan horrours overshade the sight.

The shrill-mouth'd trumpet, and the deep-tun'd horn,

Mix'd with the crash of intermingling spears, 580 The clanging shields, and war's discordant shouts Awake the echoes through the neighb'ring groves; And rocks and shores return the hideous sound.

donara fisalt taska V. sakrab.

End of the fourth Book.

ready birding o'er the pointed contest

se acounce boanth' impetuous foock 57 i

Mor enoutlement . Elle befiste-roll

ANDINOST The marble channel forme.

1

## LEONIDAS.

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# BOOK V.

#### The argument.

Hyperanthes discontinuing the fight, while he waits for reinforcements, Teribazus, a Persian remarkable for his merit and learning, and highly below'd by Hyperanthes, but unhappy in his passion for Ariana, a daughter of Darius, advances from the rest of the army to the rescue of a friend in distress, who lay wounded on the field of battle. Teribazus is attack'd by Diophantus, the Mantinéan, whom he overcomes, then engaging with Dithyrambus, is himself slain. Hyperanthes hastens to his succour. A general battle ensues. Hyperanthes and Abrocomes, partly by their own valour, and partly by the perfidy of the Thebans, who defert the line, being on the point of forcing the Grecians, are re-Hyperanthes compuls'd by the Laced amonians.

G

poses

poses a select body out of the Persian standing fortes, and making an improvement in their discipline renews the attack; upon which Leonidas changes the disposition of his army: Hyperanthes and the ablest Persian generals are driven out of the sield, and several thousands of the Barbarians, circumvented in the pass, are entirely destroy'd.

MID the van of Persia was a youth Nam'd Teribazus, not for golden stores, Not for wide pastures travers'd o'er with herds. With bleating thousands, or with bounding steeds Nor yet for pow'r, nor fplendid honours fam'd. 5 Rich was his mind in ev'ry art divine, And through the paths of science had he walk'd The votary of wisdom. In the years, When tender down invests the ruddy cheek, He with the Magi turn'd the hallow'd page Of Zoroastres; then his tow'ring foul High on the plumes of contemplation foar'd. And from the lofty Babylonian fane With learn'd Chaldaeans trac'd the mystic sphere; There number'd o'er the vivid fires, that gleam 15 Upon

Upon the dufky bosom of the night. Nor on the fands of Ganges were unheard The Indian fages from fequester'd bow'rs. While, as attention wonder'd, they disclos'd The pow'rs of nature; whether in the woods, 20 The fruitful glebe, or flow'r, or healing plant, The limpid waters, or the ambient air. Or in the purer element of fire. The fertile plains, where great Sefostris reign'd, Mysterious Ægypt, next the youth survey'd From Elephantis, where impetuous Nile Precipitates his waters, to the fea; Which far below receives the fev'nfold stream. Thence o'er th' Ionic coast he stray'd, nor pass'd Milétus by, which once inraptur'd heard The tongue of Thales, nor Priene's walls, Where wisdom dwelt with Bias, nor the feat Of Pittacus along the Lesbian shore. Here too melodious numbers charm'd his ear, Which flow'd from Orpheus, and Musæus old, 35 And thee, O father of immortal verse, Mæonides, whose strains through ev'ry age

G 2

Time

Time with his own eternal lip shall fing. Back to his native Susa then he turn'd His wandring steps. His merit soon was dear 40 To Hyperanthes generous and good. And Ariana from Darius forung With Hyperanthes, of th' imperial race, Which rul'd th' extent of Asia, in disdain Of all her greatness oft an humble ear 45 To him would bend, and listen to his voice. Her charms, her mind, her virtue he explor'd Admiring. Soon was admiration chang'd To love, nor lov'd he fooner, than defpair'd. But unreveal'd and filent was his pain; 50 Nor yet in folitary shades he roam'd, Nor shun'd resort : but o'er his forrows cast A fickly dawn of gladness, and in smiles Conceal'd his anguish; while the secret slame Rag'd in his bosom, and its peace consum'd: 55 His heart still brooding o'er these mournful thoughts.

CAN I, O wisdom, seek relief from thee, Who dost approve my passion? From the pow'r

ease the fide of Hyperanthes fought,

Of beauty only thou wouldst guard my heart. But here thy felf art charm'd, where foftness, grace, And ev'ry virtue dignify defire; Yet thus to love despairing is to prove The sharpest forrow, which relentless Fate Can from her store of woes inflict on life: But dost not thou this moment warn my foul 65 To fly the fatal charmer? Do I pause? Back to the wife Chaldwans will I go, Or wander on the Ganges; where to heav'n With thee my elevated foul shall tow'r, With thee the fecrets of the earth unveil. 70 There no tumultuous passion shall molest My tranquil hours, and ev'ry thought be calm. O wretched Teribazus! all conspires Against thy peace. Our mighty lord prepares To overwhelm the Grecians. Ev'ry youth 75 Attends the war, and I, who late have pois'd With no inglorious arm the foldier's lance, And near the fide of Hyperanthes fought, Must join the throng. How therefore can I fly From Ariana! who with Afia's queens 80 G3

The splendid camp of Xerxes will adorn.

Then be it so. Again I will adore

Her gentle virtue. Her delightful tongue,

Her graceful sweetness shall again dissule

Resistless magic through my ravish'd heart; 85

And thus when love with double rage instam'd

Swells to distraction in my tortur'd breast,

Then—But in vain through darkness do I search

My sate: despair and fortune be my guides.

The hour arriv'd, when Xerxes first advanc'd His arms from Susa's gates. The Persian dames 91 (So were accustom'd all the eastern fair)
In sumptuous cars accompanied his march;
And Ariana grac'd the beauteous train.
From morn till ev'ning Teribazus guards 95 Her passing wheels; his arm her weight sustains
With trembling pleasure often, as she mounts
Th' imperial chariot; his assiduous hand
From each pure sountain wasts the living slood:
Nor seldom by the sair-one's soft command 100
Would he repose him at her seet reclin'd,

While o'er his lips her lovely forehead bow'd. Won with his grateful eloquence, that footh'd With fweet variety the tedious march, Beguiling time. He too would then forget 105 His cares awhile, in raptures vain intranc'd, Delufion all, and fleeting rays of joy Soon overcast with more intense despair; Like wintry clouds, which op'ning for a time Tinge their black skirts with scatter'd beams of day : Then swiftly closing, on the brows of Morn 111 Condense their horrours, and in thickest gloom The ruddy beauty veil. Such woes oppress'd The Persian's heart, not soften'd; for this day His daring valour from the bleeding van Oppos'd the frown of adamantine Mars. With no tiara were his temples bound, The slender lance of Asia he disdain'd, And her light target. Eminent he mov'd In Grecian arms the wonder of his foes. 120 Among th' Ionians had his strenuous limbs In war been practic'd. A resplendent cask Flam'd on his head. Before his face and cheft mor hadin in Gornobia statisti Down

Down to the knees his ample shield was spread.

A pond rous ash with skilful hands he grasp'd. 125
Thus arm'd, tremendous in the front he stood.
Beneath his might two bold Phliasians died,
And three Tegéans, whose indignant chief,
Brave Hegesander, vengeance breath'd in vain
With streaming wounds repuls'd. Thus far unmatch'd

His strength prevail'd, when Hyperanthes' voice Recall'd his fainting legions. Now each band Their languid courage reinforc'd with rest. Mean time with Teribazus thus confer'd The godlike prince. Thou much deferving youth! O had thy deeds with emulation warm'd 136 The frozen hearts of Persia, Greece had wept Her proftrate ranks, not triumph'd in our shame. Relaxing now the wearied fight I wait, Till from the camp with Abradates strong 140 The brave Pharnuchus and Mazæus move, And with fresh pow'rs renew the drooping war. For fince furpass'd in valour, we must waste By endless numbers, and continual toil The matchless ardour of our gallant foes. 145 HE

129

HE said. Immers'd in sadness scarce replied,
But to himself thus plain'd the am'rous youth.

ing arm'd, tremendous in

STILL do I languish mourning o'er the fame, My arm acquires. O wretched heart! thou feat Of constant forrow, what deceitful smiles Yet canst thou borrow from illusive hope To flatter life. At Ariana's feet What if with supplicating knees I bow'd, Implor'd her pity, and reveal'd my love? Wretch, canst thou climb to you effulgent orb, 155 And share the splendours which irradiate heav'n? Doft thou aspire to that exalted maid, Great Xerxes' fifter, rivalling the hopes Of Asia's purpled potentates and kings? Unless within her bosom I inspir'd A paffion fervent as my own, nay more, Such as might diffipate each virgin fear. And unrestrain'd disclose its fond desire, My hopes are fruitless. Plung'd in black despair He thus revolv'd, when suddenly the cries Of Aribæus smote his pensive ear.

G 5

By mutual danger, and by friendship join'd, They had been long companions in the toils Of war. D'Together with victorious fleps The fons of Nile they chac'd, when Ægypt's pride Before the arms of Hyperanthes fell a bbs 171 Stretch'd on the plain, and cover'd o'er with wounds. By all abandon'd, Teribazus views His gallant friend. His languid foul awakes. And forth he iffues from the Persian line. 175 The bleeding warriour in his ftrong embrace Swift he conveys. By indignation fir'd Fierce from the Grecians Diophantus rush'd With loud defiance. Teribazus leaves His rescu'd friend. His massy targe he rears, 180 Advances high his formidable spear, And turns intrepid on th' approaching foe. Amazement follow'd. On he strode, and shook The plumed honours of his shining crest. Th' ill-fated Greek awaits th' unequal fight; 185 Pierc'd in the throat with founding arms he falls; Through ev'ry band the Mantinéans mourn. Upon the flain the victor fix'd his fight, bnA: co sauth len sa our runa d our

131

And thus reflected. By thy folendid arms Thou art a Greek of no ignoble rank, 190 And from thy fall perhaps am I adorn'd With more conspicuous lustre. What if heav'n Should add new victims, like thyfelf, to grace My undeferving hand, who knows, but she 194 Might smile upon my trophies. Oh! vain thought! Disperse, ye fantome hopes! Too long, my heart, Haft thou in vain contended with thy woes! I stand this moment on the verge of life, By fame invited, by despair impell'd To pass th' irremeable bound. No more Shall Teribazus backward turn his steps, But here decide his fate. Then beat no more Thou troubled heart, and ev'ry grief be still Now at th' approach of everlasting peace.

He ended, when a mighty foe drew nigh; 205. Not less than Dithyrambus. E'er they join'd, The Persian thus the Thespian youth address'd.

SAY, art not thou th' unconquerable Greek, Whose dauntless valour mow'd our battle down

G 6

And

And scatter'd nations? To attempt thy force 210
This day I purpos'd, when our chiefs from fight
Their host withdrew? That now my single arm
Thou deign'st to meet, receive my thanks; and
know,

The thought of conquest less employs my mind, Than that by thee I cannot fall with shame. 215

STARRED WIR

LAK

He ceas'd. These words the Thespian chief return'd. Serve of no mornom side beautiful.

Of all the praises from thy gen'rous mouth
The only share, which justice bids me claim,
Is, that I here adventure to confront
219
Thy matchless strength. Believe not, that unmark'd
Were thy great deeds. From you unbounded camp
None yet hath equall'd thy victorious hand.
But whence thy armour of the Grecian form?
Whence thy tall spear? thy helmet? whence the
weight

Of that strong shield unlike thy eastern friends? 225
O if thou be'st some fugitive, who, lost
To liberty and virtue, art become.

A

The

A tyrant's vile stipendiary; with grief
That valour, thus triumphant, I behold,
Which after all its danger, and brave toil 230
Deserves no honour from the Gods, or men.

HERE Teribazus with a figh return'd.

I am to Greece a stranger, and a wretch

To thee unknown, who seek, this hour, to die;

Though not ignobly, but in death to raise 235

My name from darkness, while I end my woes.

The facht begins, when to at the Greeian lance,

THE Grecian then. I view thee, and I mourn.

A dignity, which virtue only bears,
And resolution on thy brow enthron'd

(Though grief hath dim'd thy drooping eye) demand

My veneration; and whatever be

241

The malice of thy fortune, what the cares,
Which thus insest the pity of a friend:

Why hast thou then compell'd me to oppose

245

My arm against thee, while thy might supports

Th' unjust ambition of malignant kings,

The foes to virtue, liberty, and peaced.

Yet free from rage, or enmity I lift

My adverse javelin. Victory I ask,

250

Thy life may fate for happier hours reserve.

THIS faid, their beaming lances they protend, Of hostile hate, or fury both devoid; As on the Isthmian, or Olympic fand For fame alone contending. Either hoft Pois'd on their spears in silent wonder gaz'd. The fight begins, when foon the Grecian lance, Which all the day in conftant battle worn Unnumber'd shields and corfelets had transfix'd. Against the Persian target, shiv'ring breaks, 260 Its master's hand disarming. Then began The fenfe of honour, and the dread of shame To swell in Dithyrambus. Undismay'd He grapples with the foe, and instant seiz'd The threatning javelin, e'er th'uplifted arm 265 Could execute the meditated wound. The weapon burft betwirt their ftruggling hands. They loofe their grafp, and bare their thining fwords. With

135

With equal fwiftness to defend, or charge, Each active youth advances, or recedes. On ev'ry fide they traverse, now direct, Obliquely now the wheeling blades descend. Still is the conflict dubious, when the Greek Diffembling points his falchion to the earth. His arm depress'd, as overcome with toil; 275 While with his buckler cautious he repels The blows repeated from th' exulting foe. Greece trembles for her hero. Joy pervades The Asian ranks, and Hyperanthes strides Before the line, preparing to receive His friend triumphant. Teribazus now Pres'd with redoubled efforts. Still the Greek Sustains th' assault desensive, and at last, As with unguarded fury of his strokes Th' unwary Persian sideways swung his targe, 285 The fatal moment Dithyrambus watch'd, And darting forward with his feet outstretch'd His falchion buries in th' obnoxious fide. Affection, grief, and terrour wing the speed Of Hyperanthes, From his bleeding foe 290 The

The Greek retires, not distant, and awaits
The eastern prince. But he with wat'ry cheeks,
And dumb with sorrow class his dying friend,
From whose cold lip with interrupted phrase
These accents broke. O dearest, best of men! 295
My heart is fruitful with ten thousand thoughts
Of gratitude and love to thee; but fate
Denies my voice the utt'rance. O my friend!
O Hyperanthes! hear my tongue unfold
What thou shouldst ne'er have known before this

When, as I open all my secret soul,
I may at once retire, and veil my eyes
In endless night: nor thou presumption deem
What with my dying breath I here divulge.
I love thy sister. With despair I lov'd, 305
And thence perhaps untimely is my date;
Though, witness heav'n, without regret I bleed
With honour thus in Persa's sight and thine.

He ceas'd: th' inexorable hand of Fate 309
Weigh'd down his eyelids, and the gloom of death
His

200

the I reveal from this hoffite land.

# Book V. LEONIDAS. His fleeting fight eternally o'ershades. Him on Choaspes o'er the blooming verge His frantic mother shall bewail, and strew Her silver tresses in the crystal tide; While all the shore re-echoes to the name Of Teribazus lost. Th' afflicted prince The pallid corse contemplating with tears, Thus in the bitterness of grief exclaims.

On! Teribazus. Oh! my friend, whose loss
I will deplore for ever. Oh! what pow'r 320
To me and thee averse thus clos'd thy breast
To Hyperanthes with distrust unkind.
She should, she must have lov'd thee. Now no more
Thy friendly aspect shall delight my eyes,
While in remembrance thy unequall'd worth 325
Will live for ever to remind my grief
Of what I lost. O Susa, if again
Thee I revisit from this hostile land,
Far from the clamours of tumultuous war,
Then shall my hours be vacant to complaint, 339
Whole years shalt thou be witness, while I mourn,
And

is

And Ariana shall assist my woes. Let fiercest vengeance now possess my soul.

HE faid, and ardent rushes on the Greek,
Who, while his noble enemy expir'd,
335
And Hyperanthes snatch'd with tender arms
The last embraces from his gasping friend,
Stood near reclin'd in sadness o'er his shield,
And in the pride of victory repin'd,
Nor mark'd his threatning soe: when swift approach'd
340
Diomedon. Before the Thespian youth
Alost he rais'd his targe, and loudly thus,

HOLD thee, Barbarian, from a life more worth, Than thee, and Xerxes, with his host of slaves.

His words he seconds with his rapid lance. 345
Soon a tremendous conflict had ensu'd,
But Intaphernes, Mindus, and the half
Of Persia's leaders anxious for the life
Of Hyperanthes pour'd with all their bands

Retwixt

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139

Betwixt th' encountring chiefs. With mutual wrath. They strove in vain the combat to renew. So rage two bulls upon th' oppofing banks Of some deep flood, which parts the fruitful mead ; Defiance thunders from their angry mouths In vain; in vain the furrow'd earth they rend: 355. Wide rolls the stream, and intercepts the war. The fierce Platæan fatiates his revenge On vulgar lives. Before his dreaded arm Whole ranks are scatter'd. But the Persian prince Borne down the stress of battle gains the shore, 360 Where then the brave Abrocomes advanc'd; With him Orontes and Pharnuchus flood, Mazæus, Abradates fam'd in arms, And all the boldest of the eastern chiefs Begirt with fresh battalions: here with speed 369 Abrocomes his brother thus befpake.

To Intaphernes is Pandates sent
With charge to harrass in perpetual fight
The Grecians next the mountains. Thou with me
And these unite thy valour. Here the flow'r 370
Of

words projections with his belief three and

Of all our army is together drawn, Here all the weight of battle will impend. He faid. The godlike Hyperanthes feeks The dang'rous van. He heads the fplendid throng Of fatraps, princes, and imperial pow'rs; 375 Themselves the lords of nations, who before The throne of Xerxes tributary bow'd. Now mix'd the war. Th' inverted javelins gleam From ev'ry part, and fell Bellona roars. contra military the

Who first distain'd with Persian blood his sword? Eupalamus. Artembares he flew 381 And Derdas fierce, whom Caucasus had rear'd On its tempestatous brow, the favage sons Of violence and rapine; but their doom Great Hyperanthes marks: his angry lance 385 Arrests the victor in his haughty course. Beneath the ftrong Abrocomes o'erwhelm'd, Meliffus fwells the number of the dead. None could Mycenæ boast of prouder birth Than young Melissus; blooming, as the son Of Maia, all in radiant arms he grac'd

The

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F

The front of battle; he in Cirrha's vale, Where high Parnassus with its double top O'ershades the Pythian games, the envied prize Of fame obtain'd: low finks his laurell'd head 395 In death's cold night, and horrid gore deforms His graceful locks. Impatient for revenge Aristobulus strides before the van. A storm of fury darkens all his brow. Around he rolls his gloomy eye, and marks 400 Achæmenes for death, of regal blood Deriv'd from Croesus, once th' imperial lord Of nations; him the nymphs of Halys wept, When with delufive oracles beguil'd By Delphi's God, he pass'd their fatal waves 405 A mighty empire to diffolve: nor knew Th' ill-destin'd king, that envious Fortune watch'd That dreadful moment from his hand to wrest The scepter of his fathers. In the shade Of humble life his race on Tmolus' brow Lay hid, 'till rous'd to battle here his breath Achæmenes refigns. Then Lycis bled For horrid war ill-chosen. He was skill'd

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To

To tune the lulling flute, and melt the heart: Or with his pipe's awak'ning strains invite 415 The lovely dames of Lydia to the dance: They graceful o'er the verdant level mov'd In varied measures, while the cooling breeze Beneath their swelling garments wanton'd o'er Their snowy breafts, and smooth Cayster's wave Soft-gliding murmur'd by. His op'ning cheft 421 Pours forth his entrails, and supine he falls. Not long the Grecian triumphs. From the flain In all the pride of conquest as he rends His reeking javelin, Hyperanthes' steel 425 His knee invades, and burfts the finewy cords. The Mycenæans with uplifted shields, Corinthians, and Phliafians gather round The wounded Grecian. With redoubled rage The conflict glows. Abrocomes incites Each Persian leader; all obey his voice; Here Abradates, there Mazzeus press'd; Orontes, and Hydarnes; none retire From toil; or peril: urg'd on ev'ry fide The Greeks at length th' abandon'd chief refign.

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Despairing, raging, destitute he stands 436 Propt on his spear; his wound forbids retreat. None, but his brother Eumenes, abide The dire extremity. His fhield defends The fainting chief, till Hyperanthes' fword Full on his arm its dreadful weight discharg'd. Down with the buckler drops the fever'd hand. Nor quits its grasp. Now fink the wretched pair Beneath the Persian's unresisted steel: From both their breafts the vital currents flow, 445 And mix their streams. Elate the Perfians roll Their deepning legions on the foes difmay'd. The Greeks their station painfully maintain: This foon the faithless Anaxander faw, When thus to Leontiades he spake.

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This is the time to aid our Persian friends. Behold the Greeks are press'd. Let Thebes retire, And yield a bloodless conquest to the king.

infrare there of the property sold that

THE Thebans streight desert the broken line
Not with unpunish'd treachery; the spears 455
Of

Of fierce Orontes, and Pharnuchus join'd With Mindus gor'd their shameful flight, and thin'd Their bleeding files. Meantime, as he who rul'd Than Tove more antient on the throne of heav'n. When from the womb of Chaos dark the world Emerg'd to birth, where'er he view'd the jar 461 Of atoms yet difcordant and unform'd Confusion thence with pow'rful voice dispell'd, Till light and order universal reign'd; So from the wall Leonidas explor'd 464 The various war. He saw the Theban rout, That Corinth, Phlius, and Mycenz look'd Affrighted backward; instantly he charg'd The fons of Lacedaemon to repair The disunited phalanx. E'er they move 470 Dieneces inspires them. Fame, my friends, Calls forth your valour in a fignal hour; For you this glorious period fhe referv'd To vindicate the Spartan name. He spake. On either fide supported by the might 475 Of Agis and of Alpheus he conducts His gen'rous troop, who riveting their shields In

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Reciring

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In dense array indistolubly firm Confront the Persians, and with death repulse Their featter'd numbers; when with efforts vain They oft renew'd the contest, and recoil'd As oft confounded with diminish'd ranks, Thus Hyperanthes counsell'd. Learn, O chiefs, From whence alone fuccefs can grace our arms. These are a band selected from the Greeks. Unlike the others, whom we lately chas'd; Perhaps the Spartans, whom we oft have heard By Demaratus prais'd. To break their line False is the hope, while unarray'd, and lax, And wanting union fingly we affail Their strength collected. Do not we preside O'er Asia's myriads, and our valour boast, And martial arts above the vulgar herd? Let us, ye chiefs, attempt in order'd ranks To join our force, and emulate the foe. 495

THEY wait not dubious. Soon a dreadful line From Octa's mountain to the shore extends, Compos'd of all the leaders, Mindus bold,

Phar-

Pharnuchus, and Mazæus, and the strength Of fierce Abrocomes, with each, who bore 500 The highest honours, and excell'd in war. To these succeed a chosen number drawn From those, whom Asia boasts her bravest sons, Who from their king perpetual stipends share; And, station'd round his provinces, by arms 505 His tyranny fustain. In ev'ry part Is Hyperanthes feen with active care To form the huge battalion. Soon they stand In just array, when cautious, lest their march Might still relax their order, Persia's prince Amid the center of the foremost rank Orontes plac'd, committing to his hand Th' imperial standard; whose expanded folds Glow'd in the air, presenting to the sun The richest dye of Tyre: the royal bird Amid the gorgeous tincture shone exprest On this the eaftern chief In flaming gold. Commands each Persian station'd in the front To turn his eyes regardful, and to guide His flow and equal feet by this alone Retiring

Retiring, or advancing. Next he charg'd, That ev'ry warriour through the num'rous files. Observing none but those before him rang'd, Should watch their motions, and their fteps purfue. Close by the standard then th' intrepid chief 525 His post assumes, and animates the band.

a sa'd round his provinces, by arms, sor

ILLUSTRIOUS warriours, whole unconquer'darms Rebellious Ægypt, and the Libyan felt, Think what the splendour of your former deeds From you demands; remember, from the great 530 Heroic actions are a debt to fame. No middle course remains for them to tread Whom the hath once ennobled; and this hour Or with fresh trophies will enlarge your praise, Or will for ever with dishonour blast enter ye of I viet the royal bird

from sincture thone express the roceed. THE hero faid. As when tempestuous Eurus stems the weight Of western Neptune struggling through the straits, Which bound Alcides' labours; here the storm With rapid wing reverberates the tide, 540 There H 2

717

There the contending furge with furrow'd tops To mountains swells, and whelming o'er the beach On either coast invests with hoary foam The Mauritanian and Iberian strand: Not with less rage in hideous onset meet The Grecians and Barbarians. These preserve Their foremost ranks unbroken, where was drawn The prime of Asia's warriours; and the croud, Though still promiscuous pouring from behind, Yet added pressure to th' imbattled chiefs With endless numbers. Like the mural strength Of some proud city bulwark'd round, and arm'd With rifing tow'rs to guard her wealthy ftores; Immoveable, impenetrable food The ferried phalanx of the Greeks. Behind, 555 Their country foread, their fields with plenty Oieneces he thus began, b'nword

Their native walls and habitations lay
With each dear pledge of friendship and of love.
High in the Persian van th' exalted lance
Of Hyperanthes slam'd. Beside him press'd 560
Abrocomes, Hydarnes, and the bulk

149

Of Abradates terrible in war.

And here the great Dieneces upheld

His shield's expanded surface, and alone

Firm, as a Memphian pyramid, sustain'd 565

The stress of thousands. Alpheus here unmov'd,

And Agis there connect their spacious orbs,

With Menalippus wise Megistrias' heir

In one impervious line. Long time the hosts

Maintain in strong and unrelax'd array 570

The consist undecided; nor could Greece

Repel the adverse numbers, nor the force

Of Asia's myriads could remove the Greeks.

But now from Sparta's king, who foon discern'd
The Persians new arrangement, Medon hastes, 575
Th' illustrious chief of Locris, from the race
Of Ajax sprung in Trojan fields renown'd:
To wise Dieneces he thus began.

LEONIDAS commands the Grecian line
To yield before the Persians, and with speed 580
To measure back some paces. Soon, he deems,
The unexperienc'd soe in wild pursuit

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Will

Will break their order. Then the charge renew; Let Agis, join'd with Alpheus, from the line Rush with Laconia's troop imbattled deep, 585 And force a pallage through the Barb rous hoft; Thou with a strong battalion from the fons Of Locris drawn must follow swift, and reach The Spartans led by Agis; with the rest Of Locris' youth shall I advance to fill Your vacant station, and the line maintain; While in the narrow entrance, where the pass Looks o'er the Malian plain on Perfia's camp, Do thou arrange to intercept the foe, Should Asia pour fresh succours from her tents: 595 Then Xerxes foon the flaughter shall deplore Of all these thousands in the straits inclos'd For fure destruction; and the gods of Greece Behold their temples with profusion grac'd Of splendid off'rings from Barbarian spoils Won by their free-born supplicants this day.

dute th' imperial banner; this the Gree

LH

Through every band the figual of retreat,

When

When all at once drew backward. Persia stop'd,

As with amazement rooted to the earth

605

At unexpected conquest; 'till the voice

Of sierce Abrocomes their minds awakes

With these triumphant accents. By the sun

They sly before us. My victorious friends,

Delay you then to enter Greece? Away,

Figure 1. In the sum of the sum

of carrier and margin bounce they into robe whose

He said. With hurried violence they roll
Tumultuous forward. All with headlong pace 615
Wide from their ranks expatiate in pursuit,
Disjoin their order, and the line dissolve.
This when the sage Dieneces descries,
The Grecians halt returning to the charge
With sudden onset. In a moment, pierc'd 620
By Lacedæmon's chief, Orontes falls,
And quits th' imperial banner; this the Greek
In triumph waves, and gives the dreadful sign.
At once with Agis tow'ring in the front,

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# 152 LEBONHDAS, Book V.

And rapid Alp	heus all	Laconia	's band	625
In deep arrange	ment by	ursting fr	om the li	Commence of the Commence of th
Bear down wit	h irrefif	tible can	erot min	ed box of
The eastern leg				
With all their	(tandard)	trample	d on the	plain.
As the fwift ve	fiel, wh	en a risi	ng gale	1 201 630
Diftends the ca	nvass, it	s reliffle	is course	dayon no
Impells through	million	s of opp	ofing wa	vession 1
Through the	arbarian	multitu	des fo pi	encid du l
The Spartan w	edge. I	nvincibl	e o'er hi	lls doth ad
Of arms, and	nangled	corfes th	ey impr	efs 635
Their crimfon	ootsteps.	Perlia	s bravef	chiefs,
Ev'n Hyperant	nes from	the line	is driv'r	<b>W</b> oodwek
And flying thou	can be been to		A SAN LEAR CO.	
Before the Spar		CONTRACTOR	an Labored .	
Of hideous dept	h Diene	ces purfi	tes	640
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In vain: himsel	<b>在</b> 同一个正常都可能和多数	with the things the	ned successive	The II neba
Destruction on,	and hea	ps the ro	ck with	death.
But on the brok	en foe v	vhat ruin	falls	645
From Alpheus'	日本 助料性 中的	是主致。而被称为	ALCOHOL: A STATE A	urfuit
FaA A		n-a word		Was

Was he renown'd. His rapid feet had match'd The fon of Peleus in the dufty course, Or had he run for Atalanta's love, drive are He had rejected Cytherea's aid snows and 650 Nor of her fwiftness to beguile the fair Before her steps had thrown the golden balls. But now the wrongs, the long-remember'd wrongs Of Polydorus animate his strength With tenfold vigour; guided by revenge His falchion reddens with Barbarian blood; The gory drops befprinkled all his shield, Like crimson poppies o'er the yellow plain. As, when with horrour wing'd a whirlwind rends A shatter'd navy, from the ocean cast, Th' enormous fragments hide the fandy beach: Thus o'er the rock the Persians lay bestrewn By Alpheus raging in the swift pursuit. Not with feverer pangs the god of day The Theban queen afflicted, when incens'd 665 With her proud vaunts he hurl'd her blooming race From youth and beauty to the pale abodes; Than now distracted Hyperanthes' foul,

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As

As round him, bleeding by the Spartan's lance. His noblest friends lay gasping. Oft he strove 670 To turn his slying legions, oft the fight. With Abradates and his brother's force. Renews, against insuperable foes. In vain repugnant; till, by all around. 675 He yields to fortune, and the field forsakes. So with relapsing waves the ebbing tide. Beats for a time against the shelving strand, Still by degrees retiring, and at last. Within the bosom of the main subsides. 680

Now at Thermopylæ's extremelt bound
The Spartanscheck'd their progress. Soon approach'd
Dieneces, and thus began. Behold,
What numbers have we pas'd of Persia's sons.
Be swift, my friends, and form. He said, and fill'd
The narrow straits with order'd files, a depth 686
Of fifty warriours; half on Asia's host,
Half tow'rd the pass were turn'd, a double front,
Where ev'ry rank with twenty javelins slam'd.

e confrant flation. sarting through the first

The Locrian band to Agis is affign'd, 690 Who stands prepar'd to stop the slying foes;
Dieneces himself to Persia's camp

Presents the terrours of the Spartan steel.

are finite influentable foes, con-

Now, Muse, the wond rous stratagem display, Which Sparta's hero, whose presiding care 695 Mark'd all the great viciflitudes of fight, And rul'd the course of flaughter, had conceiv'd To whelm the num rous, long-refifting foe In hideous death, and fignalize the day With horrours new to war. As o'er the wall, 700 His conftant flation, darting through the straits His watchful eye, e'er yet the battle clos'd, He view'd the hoftile myriads fwarming down, And nations fill fucceeding from the camp Immense, exhaustless, by an horrid length Of clust ring helms, and shields, and threatning spears Join'd to the Grecian van; the wary chief, Lest by the long-protracted fight his Greeks Might yield o'erlabour'd, from the Locrians chose A thousand warriours. These by Maron led, 710 H 6 Ascend

Ascend the mountain, which o'erhung the pass. His charge he foon reveals. A thousand hands At once with reftless pains affemble flones Of hugest bulk, and wither'd trunks uptorn In elder times by whirlwinds from the grove. 715 Unwearied then they loofen from the rocks Broad, craggy fragments; from the mountain hew Its venerable firs, and aged oaks Of wide circumference, and knotted ffrength, Which of their branches by the lightning bared, Presented still against its blasting slame Their hoary pride unshaken. These the Greeks Roll heavy on, with massy leavers heave, Or drag with strong-knit cables, till they reach, Where o'er the Persian multitudes inclin'd The mountain's edge; fo lofty, that the voice Of war below there loft its deafning roar, And foften'd into murmurs. Still his poft. Though Hyperanthes from the field was driv'n, With thronging numbers Intaphernes bold 730 Beneath the shade of this incumbent hill Against the fierce Diomedon maintain'd;

Great

Great Intaphernes, progeny of kingson and bases Whom o'er Damascus, and the Syrian palms Had Xerxes feated with despotis sway in 5735 His substitute. This Maron from on high and Surveys, and gives the fignal; downward finks The nodding pile, stupendous heap of death! Trees roll'd on trees with mingled rock descend, Unintermitted ruin. Loud resound 740 The hollow trunks against the mountain's fide. Swift bounds each graggy mass. The foes beneath Look up aghast, with horrour shrink, and die; Whole legions crush'd beneath the dreadful heaps Lie hid and loft, as never they had known 745 A name, or being; while around them grew An hill of ruin. Numbers still survive, Who shun destruction with impetuous flight; But Agis stops them : Intaphernes falls Before his thund'ring arm. Again they turn 750 To meet refiftless ruin. From behind With twice two hundred Locrians Agis pours.

MEANTIME the Grecian line (fo Sparta's king Decreed) had left its station, and beyond

The

The heaps of dreadful carnage was advane'd; 755 There, ftretch'd from Oeta to the Malian bay, The Locrians led by Medon had difpos'd. With Corinth, Phlius and Mycenæ's train Their hoftile phalanx o'er the less'ning pass. Along the mountain's fide Platæa's troop, 760 The Mantinéans, and Tegæans stood, An horrid length of war. Th' unwearied fwords Of Dithyrambus and Diomedon Still blaz'd the terrour of the Barb'rous hoft. Before them fled the Persians to the shore, All in a moment by the various bands Of Greece furrounded. From the gulph profound Perdition here inevitable frowns, And there, incircled by a grove of spears, They fland devoted hecatombs to Mars. Now not a moment's interval delays Their gen'ral doom, but down the Malian steep Prone are they hurried to th' expanded arms Of Horrour rifing from the op'ning deep, And grasping all their numbers, as they fall. 775 The dire confusion, like a storm, invades

The

The chafing billows; loud refounds the shore:
And o'er whole troops by fell Bellona roll'd
In one vast ruin from the craggy ridge,
O'er all their arms and ensigns deep ingulph'd,
With hideous roar the surge for ever clos'd. 78x

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Day sameus and Bomedon .

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LEONIDAS.

# LEONIDAS.

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### BOOK VI.

#### The argument.

Night coming on, the Grecians retire to their tents. A guard is plac'd on the Phocian wall under the command of Agis. He admits into the camp a lady accompanied by a single slave, and conducts them to Leonidas; when she discovers herself to be Ariana, fifter of Xerxes and Hyperanthes, and sues for the body of Teribazus; which being found among the flain, she kills herself upon it. The slave, who attended her, proves to be Polydorus, brother of Alpheus and Maron, and who had been formerhy carried into captivity by a Phænician pirate. He relates before an affembly of the chiefs a meffage from Demaratus to the Spartans, which difcloses the treachery of the Thebans, and of Epialtes, the Malian, who had undertaken to lead part of the

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the Persian army through a pass among the mountains of Oeta. This information throws the counsel into a great tumult, which is pacified by Leonidas, who sends Alphens to observe the motions of these Persians, and Dieneces with a party of Lacedemonians to support the Phocians, with whom the defence of these passages in the hills had been intrusted. In the mean time Agis sends the bodies of Teribazus and Ariana to the camp of Xerxes.

IN fable pomp with all her ftarry train

The night affum'd her throne. Recall'd from

war,

Her long-protracted labours Greece forgets,
Dissolv'd in filent slumber; all but those,
Who watch'd th' uncertain perils of the dark, 5
An hundred warriours: Agis was their chief.
High on the wall intent the hero sat,
As o'er the surface of the tranquil main
Along its undulating breast the wind
The various din of Asia's host convey'd to
In one deep murmur swelling in his ear:
When, by the sound of footsteps down the pass
Alarm'd

Alarm'd, he calls aloud. What feet are those. Which beat the echoing pavement of the rock? With speed reply, nor tempt your instant fate. 15

HE faid, and thus return'd a voice unknown. Not with the feet of enemies we come, But crave admittance with a friendly tongue.

THE Spartan answers. Through the midnight fhade 19 What purpose draws your wandring steps abroad?

To whom the ftranger. We are friends to Greece, And to the presence of the Spartan king Admission we implore. The cautious chief Of Lacedæmon hesitates again; When thus with accents mufically fweet A tender voice his wondring ear allur'd.

O GEN'ROUS Grecian, liften to the pray'r Of one diffres'd! whom grief alone hath led In this dark hour to these victorious tents, A wretched woman innocent of fraud. 30 THE

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### Book VI. LEONIDAS. 163

THE Greek descending through th'unfolded-

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Upheld a flaming brand. One first appear'd In servile garb attir'd; but near his side A woman graceful and majestic stood; Not with an aspect rivalling the pow'r Of fatal Hellen, or the wanton charms Of love's foft queen; but fuch as far excell'd, Whate'er the lilly blending with the rose Paints on the cheek of beauty foon to fade; Such as express'd a mind, which wisdom rul'd, 40. And sweetness temper'd, virtue's purest light Illumining the countenance divine, Yet could not footh remorfeless fate, nor teach Malignant fortune to revere the good, Which oft with anguish rends the spotless heart, And oft affociates wifdom with despair. In courteous phrase began the chief humane.

EXALTED fair, who thus adorn's the night,
Forbear to blame the vigilance of war,
And to the laws of rigid Mars impute,
That

That I thus long unwilling have delay'd Before the great-Leonidas to place
This your apparent dignity and worth.

He spake, and gently to the losty tent
Of Sparta's king the lovely stranger guides.

At Agis' summons with a mantle broad
His mighty limbs Leonidas infolds,
And quits his couch. In wonder he surveys
Th' illustrious virgin, whom his presence aw'd:
Her eye submissive to the ground inclin'd 60
With veneration of the godlike man.
But soon his voice her anxious dread dispell'd,
Benevolent and hospitable thus.

Thy form alone, thus amiable and great,
Thy mind delineates, and from all commands 65
Supreme regard. Relate, thou noble dame,
By what relentless destiny compelled,
Thy tender feet the paths of darkness tread.
Rehearse th' afflictions, whence thy virtue mourns.

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### Book VI. LEONIDAS. 165

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On her wan cheek a sudden blush arose, 70 Like day's first dawn upon the twilight pale, And wrapt in grief these words a passage broke.

IF to be most unhappy, and to know, That hope is irrecoverably fled; If to be great and wretched may deferve Commiseration from the good; behold, Thou glorious leader of unconquer'd bands, Behold descended from Darius' loins Th' afflicted Ariana, and my pray'r Accept with pity, nor my tears disdain! First, that I lov'd the best of human race, By nature's hand with ev'ry virtue form'd, Heroic, wife, adorn'd with ev'ry art; Of shame unconscious does my heart reveal. This day in Grecian arms conspicuous clad He fought, he fell. A paffion long conceal'd For me alas! within my brother's arms His dying breath refigning, he disclos'd. -Oh I will stay my forrows! will forbid My eyes to stream before thee, and my heart, 90 Thus

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Thus full of anguish, will from fighs restrain!

For why should thy humanity be griev'd

With my distress, and learn from me to mourn

The lot of nature doom'd to care and pain!

Hear then, O king, and grant my sole request, 95

To seek his body in the heaps of slain.

anyone at What honor cash dish in the

Thus to the Spartan su'd the regal maid
Resembling Ceres in majestic woe,
When, supplicant at Jove's resplendent throne,
From dreary Pluto, and th' infernal gloom 100
Her lov'd and lost Proserpina she sought:
Fix'd on the weeping queen with stedsast eyes,
Laconia's chief these tender thoughts recall'd.

SUCH are thy forrows, O for ever dear!

Who now at Lacedæmon dost deplore

My everlasting absence! then inclin'd

His head, and sigh'd; nor yet forgot to charge

His friend, the gentle Agis, through the straits

The Persian princess to attend and aid.

With careful steps they seek her lover's corse. 110

#### Book VI. LEONIDAS. 167

VI.

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The Greeks remember'd, where by fate repress'd His arm first ceas'd to mow their legions down, And from beneath a mass of Persian slain Soon drew the hero by his armour known. To Agis' high pavilion they refort. Now, Ariana, what transcending pangs Thy foul involv'd? What horror clasp'd thy heart? But love grew mightiest, and her beauteous limbs On the cold breast of Teribazus threw The grief-distracted maid. The clotted gore Deform'd her snowy bosom. O'er his wounds Loofe flow'd her hair, and bubbling from her eves Impetuous forrow lav'd the purple clay. When forth in groans her lamentations broke.

O TORN for ever from my weeping eyes! 125 Thou, who despairing to obtain her heart, Who then most lov'd thee, didst untimely yield Thy life to fate's inevitable dart For her, who now in agony unfolds Her tender bosom, and repeats her vows 130 To thy deaf ear, who fondly to her own World.

Now class thy breast insensible and cold.

Alas! do those unmoving, ghastly orbs

Perceive my gushing anguish! Does that heart,

Which death's inanimating hand hath chill'd, 135

Share in my suff'rings, and return my sighs!

—Oh! bitter unsurmountable distress!

Lo! on thy breast is Ariana bow'd,

Hangs o'er thy face, unites her cheek to thine

Not now to listen with enchanted ears

140

To thy persuasive eloquence, no more

Charm'd with the wisdom of thy copious mind!

SHE could no more. Invincible despair
Suppress'd her utt'rance. As a marble form
Fix'd on the solemn sepulcher, unmov'd
145
O'er some dead hero, whom his country lov'd,
Bends down the head with imitated woe:
So paus'd the princess o'er the breathless clay,
Intranc'd in sorrow. On the dreary wound,
Where Dithyrambus' sword was deepest plung'd,
Mute for a space and motionless she gaz'd.
151
Then with a look unchang'd, nor trembling hand
Drew

### Book VI. LEONIDAS. 169

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Drew forth a poniard, which her garment veil'd,
And sheathing in her heart th' abhorred steel,
On her slain lover, filent finks in death.

155
In vain the Spartan interven'd. With tears
He view'd the prostrate lovers, and exclaim'd.

O H! most unhappy, heavy on your heads
Hath sorrow fall'n, which o'er your pale remains
Commands this pity from a stranger's eye! 160
Illustrious ruins, may the grave impart
That peace, which life denied! And now receive
This pious office from a hand unknown.

Commence of the contract of the

Manhai anol area

So faying, from his shoulders he unclassed His ample robe, and strew'd the waving folds 165 O'er the pale dead. Then turning, he bespake The slave, who stood beside him. Thou, who ledst Thy queen ill-destin'd to the fatal tents Of Lacedæmon, now returning bear. Her bleeding reliques to the Persian lord; 170 Thou, and these captives, whom I free from bonds.

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He habit with d'flouour, one, who fires

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### 170 LEFACIN LIDOARS. Book VI.

For the (avell adhest quitatai) in a frequency a modulum. And the ninger than to the minger than the minger than the motor of the company of

Thou may a indeed a better lot demand of fibers.

Than I, a stranger to thy hidden worth, 180

Unconscious offer'd. Thy ignoble garb

Conceal'd a virtue, which I now revere.

And fince thy suff'ring soul hath long indur'd more strained and the hated face 184.

The gloom of bondage, and the hated face 184.

Of tyrants view'd, now change the horrid scene;

Here freedom reigns, and suffice: come and seek

With me their great protector. Ending here,

With me their great protector. Ending here,

Swift he conducts him to Laconia's king,

Swift he conducts him to Laconia's king,

When Agis thus Leonidas addres'd.

When Agis thus Leonidas addres'd.

Lo! far superiour to the name, which marks

Lo! far superiour to the name, which marks

His habit with dishonour, one, who sues

7764

For

### BOOK WIE LEON YDA'S. 1971

I fland thy suppliant now. Thou soon shalt learn,
If succeeding the suppliant now. Thou soon shalt learn,
If succeeding the suppliant now. Thou soon shalt learn,
If succeeding the supplied leaders of your soft,
I am fraught with tydings, which important
The weal of all the Grecians. Agis streight, your supplied by Leonidas, convenes
The various leaders. To the tent they throng,
Amidst them placed the stranger thus began, 2001

And know your brother. From their leats they flart.

From either burst, with tears of transport mix'd,

The name of Polydorus. On his breast

Each fondly strives to rulh, but he withstands; 205

While down his cheek a stream of anguish pours

From his dejected eyes in torture bent

On that vilegarb, which sham dhis freeborn limbs.

At length these accents intermix'd with groans

Broke from his heart, while all stood wond'ring round.

107

You first shall know, if this unhappy slave
Yet merits your embraces. Now approach'd
Leonidas. Before him all recede,
Ev'n Alpheus' self, and yields his brother's hand,
Which in his own the gen'rous hero press'd; 215
Then with majestic goodness thus bespake
Th' afflicted youth, and mitigates his pains.

On manhood border'd, from my native flore 240

For BEAR to mourn, thou unexampled youth. Thy friends, thy country, all on thee shall gaze With veneration, whose unshaken mind 220 The chains of Asia never could debase.

Lo! ev'ry breast is open to thy worth,

Each tongue prepares to hail thee with applause,
Who hast thy country honour'd ev'n in bonds.

Divests his brother of his base attire, 226

And his own mantle o'er the shoulders threw
Of Polydorus. Agis too advanc'd,

With friendly arms infolds him, and began.

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Now,

### LEONIDAS. Book VI Book VI. LEONIDAS. Now, in thy native liberty fecure, 235 Smile on thy past afflictions, and relate, and inos. I What chance restor'd thy virtue to the Greeks Which in his own the gen'rous hero prefs'd; 215 THEN Polydorus to the lift ning chiefs; and I I was a Spartan, When my tender prime On manhood border'd, from my native shore 240 Snatch'd by Phænician pirates, I was fold, To Ariana, fifter to the king with phonein will And Hyperanthes. Fortune there was kind My bonds committing to that gentle hand. Yet was I still a captive, and offrang'd From Lacedæmon. Demaratus oft With friendly forrows would my lot deplore, Nor less his own ill-fated virtue mourn'd Loft to his country in a fervile court, The center of corruption; where in smiles

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The center of corruption; where in smiles 250 is envy painted, treachery, and hate, would replaced an in allowed by the And rankling malice; where alone sincere by anything of any autobylog to The dissolute seeks no disguise: where he, and bus, must able the autobylog to Who all possesses, that a king can give,

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Of

Of liberty, and groveling as the dave, o stoled Who ferves his cruel pride wolfetcheresthe fun! Ten times his annual period hathrenew de wolf Since Polydorus hathvingbondagasgboan'da nad' My bloom now past, or else by pining care: 260 He by the monuterfield is the light with the month of the And to my native land the tydings bear bairale ( Of inflant defolations Here in gricfood and W He paus'd, when thus Leonidas. Proceed, (1) Though from thy lips inevitable fate sone 265 To all be threaten'd, thou art heard by none, Whose dauntless souls can entertain a thought. But how to fall the noblesh Thus the chief. The rest in speechless expectations wait silv sled? Such was the folemn filence, which ofenfpread 270 The shrine of Ammon, or Dodona's shades, and When anxious mortals from the mouth of Jove Their doom explor de Nor Polydonis dong aled Suspends the Grecians but niehmest his tale. val The wretched Demaratus of his home,

As I this night accompanied the steps 275

The parent and the husband, from his wife.

Of Ariana, e'er we reach'd the straits

Before

### Book M. LEOINIDAS. 175

Before our view then opining, one appear of With hafty feet now traverling the ways od W Now fix'd intenfely tow'rds the Grecian walls 1 Then on a fudden starting would renew log 20280 His reftless pace, y As nearer we approached yM He by the moon, which glimmer'd ofer our heads, Descried us, when advancing he demands or back Where bent our midnight course. I knew the voice Of Demaratis. To my breaft Lelasp'd wag 285 The venerable exile, and replied a most daund I Our purpose ask not. Sparta's camp we seek, And oh I farewel for ever! He rejoin'd and Thrice happy Polydorus ! Thou again won the Shalt visit Sparta to these eyes denied of the 290 Upon your paths may heav'n's protection smile. Soon as you mix with you triumphant tents, of I Say to the Spartans, whose unconquer'd arms Defend thole rocks, you faw their exil'd king Say, though their blind of edulity deprividebne 295 The wretched Demaratus of his home, From ev'ry joy feeluded, which awaits The parent and the husband, from his wife,

Med Before

His offspring torn, his friends, and native gates. Him from his virtue could they mo er divide ! 300 Say, that evin here; where alward kings, or flaves, With Hyperantsmood additions of the House of the Amid the rice of the rice of the Amid the rice of the Not quite extinct the Spartan spirit glows lod UnA Within his breaft, though grief hath dim'd its fires. Remembring this to Lacedamon's chief Report, that newly to the Perfian hoft Ils me Return'd a Maliang Eplaltes chain'd; of flin and Who as a fpy had fought the Grecian tents. He to the tyrant magnified his art, Which with delutive eloquence had wrought 310 The Greeks to fuch despair, that Asia's king Had been e'er now their fov'reign master own'd, Had not the spirit of their single chief, TTY By fear unconquer'd, and on death refolv'd, Restor'd their valour : therefore would the king 315 Trust to his guidance a felected band, won I IA They foon should pierce thin inguarded bounds of Diomedon's impetuous falchion blasser?

Led through a fecret passage o'er the hills, as and Where no Leonidas should ban their way older of

Meantime

#### BUOKOVE LEONIDAS. 377

Meantime by him the treach rous Thebans sent H
Assurance of their aid. b Th' assenting king 321
At once decreed two mystads to advance of their aid. b Th' assenting king 321
With Hyperanthes, with Abrocomes, and band And bold Hydernes. Ev'ry chief besides, up to Whom youth, or valour, or ambition warms, 325
Rous'd by the traitor's eloquence, attends from all the nations, far'd with eager zenlage. The first to enter Greece. In alance now many
The youth remains. Tremendous from his seat
Uprose Platæa's chief. His eyes were slames, 330
And thus on trembling Anaxander burst.

Had been elect now their for reign master own'd, Hadque eith leaft, assist O. Het swins's TaY

By fean unbest yet shih saired gnigners either of Rostor at their valous therefore would the king are

ALL now is turnult, every bolom swells 11335
With rage in tamed, and vengeance. Half unsheathed
Diomedon's impetuous falchion blaz derio
But, as the Cholchian forceres renown doubt be I
In fables old, or Circe, when they framed and W

Meantime.

A potent ipell from Erebus to wake sagan 340 The dead in dark and fleeting forms to glide Before the moon's dim twilight, with their charms Smooth'd all the fea, and filenc'd each rude blaft; Till not a billow heav'd against the Thore, al Nor ev'n the wanton-winged zephir breath'd 345 The lightest whisper through the magic air :2 10 So, when thy voice, Leonidas, is heard, Fell Discord listens; Rage with facred awe Subfides im filence; while Confusion stept. od ? For ever prefent, when the midile carlle

WITHHOLD this raffiness (interpos'd the king) Before we putiff, let us find the guilt and bru 351 Not yet hath Persia overtuin'd our tents dw ba A Not yet her Barb'rous shouts our ears alarmoud aA We still have time for vengeance, and to know, If yet our fwords destruction may repel, Or how to die mest glorious on Then arose 448 Diepeces, and thus the Greeks befrakesw gaining They all disperse. When hastning on his course.

E'ER yet they pals due border, Kernes hoften Must learn to conquery and the Greeks to Aylo 90 Anc. T

The

### Book H. LEONIDAS.

The spears of Phocis guard the secret pass. 360 Let instant messengers be thither sent Toknow the Perfians progress. Alpheus here. Smooth'd all the fea, and filenc'd each rude blaft:

LEONIDAS, behold, my willing feet to !!! Shall to the Phocians bear thy great commands, Or climb the hills to mark th' approaching foe. 365

So, when the voice, Leonidas, is heard,

Thou active for of valour (thus returns The The emer of Lacedsmond in my thoughts bilduit For ever prefent, when the public cause Demands the fwift, the vigilant, and bold !! Goland furmiount the books atrial heightow = 370 And while paround Dieneres conducts of tay tow An hundred Spartans to the Phociens hint 100 Thou from the hills observe the Perfiaus march. "yet our fwords deltruction may repel,

Berokes the purple-winged morn the night Retiring warn'd their conference to cease, 2939974 They all disperse. When hastning on his course, And ready now to climb the lofty craps, O Polydorus, Alpheus thus exclaims, of and 0070

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## 180 LEQN ID ASI Book VI

Once more, and now for every Thou return, 380
And kis the facred foil, which gave the birth, if
Which calls the back to freedom? Describe with,
I should have tears to give the way but farewell!
My country chides me louring in thy arms, wow

This faid, he quite his brother, and afcends, 385 While Polydorus answers. Alpheus, no.

I have the marks of bondage to erafe, 007 I
My blood must wash the shameful stain away.

Thy arm (b'socration coust be the first whetch of the arm (b'socration coust) and satisfactory of the desired and the social a

It I hould he compensate for my chains and it is their light, and vanished is my chlomy.

Faint is their light, and vanished is my chlomy.

Before its hour of ripeness. In my breath 12395

Grief as a native will for ever dwell, and back

Nor yield to time. Unceasing shall my foul

1220

Brood

### BOOK WIN IFE ON YOARS!

1881

Brood of the dife remembrance of my youth Inferdude that wasted. Life with me on O Hath lost tes tayour doi Then in filent woe 400 400 He hange Me lie do Phis Brother pleads in vain. He lanswers only with repeated grows and blood I Now inchis view Dieneces advanced viscous and W. With Sparta's band. On them his eyes are fix'd Immoveable, hand thus his mind revolves. 11 405

Infracted once, like thefe, to posse the spear,
And lift the pond'rous shield. Ill-destin'd wretch!
Thy arm is now enervate, and would fail
Beneath the buckler's weight. Ochiel Heavn 14 to
Who didst compel my free both hand to change
The warriour's arms for ignominious bonds;
Wouldst thou compensate for my chains, my shame,
My ten years for rows, and the black despair,
Which on my youth has played propitious once
Grand I thay bear my buckled to the field, 101216
And known a Spatian feel, the thinks below.

Brood

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He ceasing and sudden turn'd his steps aside

Eo find the tent of Agis, there the youther and I

With grateful for row ministers his aid said, and 420

While with a kind and hospitable hand steem and I

The gentle Agis by her lover's corse was not in

On one sad bier the pallid beauties laid

Of Ariana. He from shackles frees and 425

Two Persian captives, whom his gen'rous arm 425

That day presery'd from saughter, then began, as

To you I give that freedom, which you fought To inatch from me. This recompense I alk, And this alone. Transport to Asia's camp These bleeding reliques; bid the Persian king 430 Weep o'er this flow'r thus blasted in its pride; Then say, th' all-judging gods have thus ordain'd: Thou, whose ambition o'er the groaning earth Leads desolation, o'er the nations spreads Calamity and tears, thou first shall mourn, 435 And through thy house destruction siest shall range.

Thus charged to Afia's host the captives bend. They soon attain the Phocian wall, where now

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#### Bloked LEONIDAS.

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Was Dithyrambus station der He perceives H.

The mountful bier approach. To him the sate 440
Of Ariana was alreadyntoldorrol ships are strively when with weeping eyes.

He meets the captive yith the with weeping eyes.

On Teribazus turn d, he thus exclaims for one one one of the patties with the sent less than a no

O! As thy arms prefent thee, hadft thou been Indeed a Grecian! then thy gen'rous heart 445 Its valour ne er had wafted to support no yeb sed A king's injustice; then a gentler fate, Had blefs'd thy life, or bleeding thou hadft known, How sweet is death for liberty. A Greek This friendly wish affords thee, though his head 450 Had loft the honours gather'd from thy fall; When fortune favour'd, or propitious heav'n Smil'd on the better cause. Ill-fated pair! Whom with this stream of pity here I lave in the But that my hostile hands imbru'd with gore 455 Must be ungrateful to your losthing shades out both From all the neighb'ring valleys would I cull Their fairest growth, and strew your hearse with ney from attain the Phocian wall, whatwon

Yet O accept these tears, and pious pray'rs!
May peace attend your ashes! may your shades 460
Pass o'er the silent pool to happier seats,
Where tyrants ne er can enter to molest
The blissful region; but are far remov'd
To realms of horrour, where from righteous heav'n
They bear those pains, they merit from mankind!

HE ceas'd in tears. The captives leave the wall, And flowly down Thermopylæ proceed. 467

The bodies of Terifferies and Absolute des Brought his

coached the camp, that hast see seem as repertured worreck a ... AsoB dixed both see seem as for an ambalfador to the Sharton king. Argefter, one of the farrors, to fend an ambalfador to the Sharton king. Argefter him felf is deputed, sucho, after recreating his ambalfy to Lucindaes in fecrets, as by him ladicefore the whole while army, and there receives his and such in the mean time Alphens returns and declares, that the enemies are felfelled of the passages in the hills, and sucre for to fend away all the army except his three fers to fend away all the army except his three hundred Sparrans; but Diomedon, Demophilus, burdred Sparrans; but Diomedon, Demophilus, then the start and the fers to depart: be these Start and Wirelias refuse to depart: be then

Yet O accept these tears, and plous pray'rs

# Pago er the filed pod to tapier Ots, I I

The blissful region; but are far remov'd.

I'e realms of horsour, where from righteous heavin,

### They bear I Whates Ar O to O to Bland

He ceas'd in tears. The captives leave the wall.

And flowly douglapeaugy, 15

The bodies of Teribaxus and Ariana are brought into the presence of Xerxes, Soon after a report bad reach'd the camp, that half his navy was shipwreck'd. The Persian monarch, quite dispirited, is persuaded by Argestes, one of the satraps, to send an ambassador to the Spartan king. Argestes himself is deputed, who, after revealing his ambaffy to Leonidas in fecret, is by bim led before the whole army, and there receives his answer. In the mean time Alpheus returns and declares, that the enemies were possess'd of the passages in the hills, and were hastening to Thermopyla, upon which Leonidas offers to fend away all the army except his three bundred Spartans; but Diomedon, Demophilus, Dithyrambus, and Megistias refuse to depart: he then

then dismisses Argestes, informs the Grecians of his design to attack the Persian camp in the night, and making all the necessary dispositions retires to his pavilion.

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O DEMARATUS what will fate ordain EFORE the tent of Xerxes now arriv'd The Persian captives. On with solemn pace And flow they move. The monarch from afar Descries their sad demeanour. They approach, Nor he forbids. That morn had Rumour told The loss of half his navy dash'd on rocks By angry blafts, or buried in the furge. Thus, when his bleeding fifter met his eyes, Already funk in fadness, he had lost His kingly pride, the parent of disdain, a alestinio And cold indifference for others woes; wood ried? Nor ev'n beside his sister's nobler corse Her humble lover now his fcorn awak'd. In tears the captive's mournful tale he heard on will And then first knew compassion; but e'er long, 15 Those traces vanish'd from the tyrant's breast: His former gloom redoubles, for himfelfill 1 His anxious bofom heaves, and now he fears, wool "(Vhat Left

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#### Book VH. LEONADAS 187

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Left he with all his numbers should be cast A prey to Fortune Near the monarch flood 120 The Spartan exile, whom he thus beforke the

O DEMARATUS, what will fate ordain! Lo! Fortune turns against me! Who shall know How far her daring malice may extend, Which rages now to near me, and hath made My house the feat of ruin? I have fent From my unshelter'd fide my bravest chiefs, And choicest troops to pass the defart hill. Led by this Malian; may not there the Greeks With opposition more tremendous still And ruinous, than yester sun beheld, Reliftless hold their craggy post; renew vignish ail Their stony thunder with augmented rage, And fend whole quarries down the rocky freep Again to cruth my legions? Oh! unfold Thy secret foul, nor hide the harshest truth; Say what remains to hope! The exile he Those traces vanish'd from the tyrant's breast:

Ir truth unblamid may iffue from my lips not eil-Too well imperial Xerxes you prelage uoixas ald What

What may befal your legions. If the Greeks 40
Arrang'd within Thermopylæ, a pals
Accessible and spacious, could repel
With such destruction their unnumber'd foes;
What scenes of havor must th' untrodden paths,
Confin'd among the craggy hills, afford?

Amid th' incircling peers Argester stood, and had a potent prince. On Sipylus he reign'd, and the Whose losty summits overlook'd the waves. Of Hermus and Pactolus; either stream, 50 Enrich'd with golden sands, its tribute bore. To this great sarrap: through the service court. Yet was there none more practised in the arts and Of mean submission; none more skilled to gain and The royal savour; none, who better knew 55 The phrase, the looks, and gesture of a slave and In soothing words he thus the king bespake, but he

If Xerxes will to spare his faithful bands,
And not exert the terrours of his pow'r;
More gentle means of conquest than by arms,

Nor

### Book VIL LEONIDAS 189

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Nor

Nor less secure may artifice supply and vanitadivi Renown'd Darius, thy imperial fire in h grant A Great in the spoil of kingdoms, long in vain The fields of proud Euphrates with his hoft O'erspread; at length confiding in the wiles Of Zopyrus the mighty king fubdu'd The Babylonian tow'rs: but who shall count, What num'rous states by policy have fall'n; And let corruption once her aid impart, it bunk Not one shall stand! What race of men posses to Such probity and wildom, whom the veil Of craft may blind not, nor corruption's charm Seduce, O Xerxes, thou, whom heav'n hath rais'd To more than mortal greatness, canst thou find Through all thy empire, which from India's fhore Shall reach Eurotas foon no dazzling gift sin To gain the Grecian leader? O diffeel layor out The cloud of fadness from those facred eyes, q and And proffer throught to Ducede mon's chief tool nl What may thy own munificence declare, And win his fword to aid thee. Xerxes here, Rous'd from his trance of forrow, fwift replied WISE

### 190 LEBON IDA'S. Book VII.

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Wrsa are thy words and countels. Go, repair,

My faithful fervant, to the Grecian chief; the draw Fall down before him a bull him join our arms, 385.

And he shall reign over all the Grecian states. The many of the chief the chief that the chief

AT once Argeltes leaves the monarch's fide. He now approaches to the Phocian wall. Thence Dithyrambus leads him to the tent aread all Of Lacedamon's king. The Retreated there, alaupa all Alone the hero meditating of the greater bar world On future woes to Perlia. At his feet Prone bows Argeltes, and begun. Thus low Before thy awful prefence Xerxes wills, That I should bend me prostrate to the earth, And thus accost thee. Great and matchles chief, By fortune favour'd, and belov'd by heav'n, Thus fays the lord of Afia; join our arms, And we reward thee with the fov'reign rule O'er all the pow'rful flates of haughey Greece! roo And A mild of the Milder of the ed any worlds." and Think on the blis of royalty, the pomp nommul of Of courts, their endless pleasures, trains of flaves, The Who

#### Book VILE LE ON ID ATS. Who reftless watch for thee and thy delights, 1 W With all the glories of unrivall'd fivey. lutdie 105/ Look on the Ionic and Holian Greeks of nwob list From them their fantom, liberty, is flown and bath While in each province, rais'd by Xerxes' hand, Some favour'd chief prefides (exalted flate Which envious freedom gives not) on his head 1 ro He bears the gorgeous diadem, and fees (1 sonad ) His equals once now profrate at his throne. Yet how much greater thou, whom gen'ral Greece, That teems with mightiest states, shall call her lord, Thee only worthy. How will Greece rejoice 115 Around thy throne, and hail th' aufpicious hour, When thou, felected by the Persian king of Ital To blefs confenting nations with thy fway, and but Didft calm the fury of unsparing war, Which elfe had delug'd all with blood and flames!

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And we reward thee with the foverign rule
Ostmatintopoud flid resident failglad The Lie of the formation of the flight of the flight of the flight free flight fre

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The Persian follow. He amaz'd attends, 125 Surrounded soon by all the Grecian bands; When him the godlike Spartan thus bespake.

HERE, Persian, tell thy ambassy, repeat,
That to obtain my friendship Asia's lord
Bids me accept the sov'reignty of Greece; 130
Then view this band, whose valour shall preserve
That Greece unconquer'd, which your king bestows,
And strew your bodies on its crimson plains:
The indignation painted on their looks,
And gen'rous scorp shall answer for their chief. 135

hound shy throng, and hall the aufaigious hours

THE hero ceas'd, when suddenly return'd The speed of Alpheus; all suspended streight On him direct their fight, who thus began.

E'ER I could join the Phocians, from the hill, Which overhung the close defile, I view'd 140 The pow'rs of Persia. Down the narrow streight No sooner gleam'd th' innumerable spears, But by our angry destiny missed,

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## Book VII. LEONIDAS. 193

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Or some curst dæmon, enemy to Greece,
The Phocians quit their station. Through the pass
An inundation of Barbarians pours,
146
The traitor Epialtes is their guide,
And to Thermopylæ directs their course.

HE here concludes. Unutterable fear
In horrid filence wrapt the list'ning throng, 150
Aghast, confounded; filent too were those,
Who knew no terrour, yet with wonder mute,
Thick-wedg'd inclos'd Leonidas around,
Who thus with calmest elocution spoke.

Director of Change Party . Land Strict Tax

I now behold my destiny compleat, 155
And how at last Leonidas must die.

Here with the Spartans shall I rest behind,
While you, my faithful, brave allies, retreat.

Then art thou near, thou glorious, sacred hour,
Which shalt my country's liberty consistm!—160
All hail! thou solemn period! thee the tongues
Of Virtue, Fame, and Freedom shall record,
And celebrate in ages yet unborn.

K

Thea

Then, O farewel, Megistias wise and brave; Thou too experienc'd, venerable chief, 165 Demophilus farewel: farewel to thee. Invincible Diomedon, to thee, Unequall'd Dithyrambus, and to all, You other dauntlest warriours, who may claim Praise from my lips, and friendship from my heart. You after all the wonders, which your fwords 171 Have here accomplish'd, shall enrich your names With fresh renown. Your valour must compleat, What we begin. Here first th' astonish'd foe A dying Spartan shall with terrour view, And tremble, while he conquers; then, by fate Led from his dreadful victory difmay'd Against the phalanx of united Greece, By your unconquer'd spears himself shall fall.

HERE interpos'd the fierce Platæan chief. 180
By the twelve gods enthron'd in heav'n fupreme,
By my fair name unfullied yet I fwear,
Ne'er shall thy eyes, Leonidas, behold
Diomedon forsake thee. First let strength

Defert

# Book VII. LEONIDAS. 195

Desert my limbs, and valour shun my heart. 185
Did I not face the Marathonian war?
Have I not seen Thermopylæ? O Fame,
What more canst thou bestow, or I receive?
Where can I living purchase brighter praise,
Than dying here? A more illustrious tomb
Where can I gain, than underneath the heaps
Of Persians fall'n the victims of our sword.
He ended, when Demophilus subjoin'd.

O KING of Sparta, pride of human race,
Whom none e'er equall'd, but the feed of Jove, 195
Thy own forefather number'd with the Gods,
Lo! I am old. With faltring steps I tread
The prone descent of years. The winged hours
By me, as one unequal to their speed,
Who can no more their sleeting joys attain, 200
Unheeding slide. My youth my country claim'd,
My age no more can serve her; what remains?
What eligible hope can wisdom form,
But to die well? Upon this glorious earth
With thee, unrivall'd hero, will I close 205
K 2

### 196 LEONIDAS. Book VII.

The eve of life. So spake the hoary chief,
When Dithyrambus next. O first of Greeks,
Me too think worthy to attend thy same
With this most dear and venerable man
For ever honour'd from my tend'rest age,
Ev'n till on life's extremity we part.
Nor too aspiring let my hopes be deem'd;
Should the Barbarian in his triumphs mark
My youthful limbs among the gory heaps,
Thence may his fears be doubled, when again 215
He meets in fields hereafter to be known
The Grecian standards, trembling at a foe,
To whom the flow'r, and blooming joys of life
Are less alluring than a noble fate.

To him Demophilus. Wilt thou too bleed, 220 My Dithyrambus?—But I here withhold All counsel from thee, who art wise, as brave. If then thy magnanimity retain
Thee too with great Leonidas to fall,
At either's side our limbs shall press the ground, 225 And drop together in the arms of Death;

So

### Book VII. LEONIDAS. 197

So if th' attentive traveller we draw

To our cold reliques, wondring shall he trace
The diff'rent scene, and pregnant with applause,
Owise old man, exclaim, thou well hast chose 230
The hour of fate: and, O unequall'd youth,
Who to thy country didst thy bloom devote,
Mayst thou remain for ever dear to Fame!
May Time rejoice to name thee! and may Peace
With gentlest pinions hover o'er thy urn!

235

This faid, the hero with his lifted shield His face o'ershades, and drops a secret tear; Not this the tear of anguish, but deriv'd From sond affection grown mature with time; Which in a seebler mind to pain had turn'd, 240 But in the Thespian's firm and virtuous breast, Alone a manly tenderness awak'd Unmix'd with pity, or with vain regret.

MEGISTIAS last address'd the Spartan chief.

Thou, whom the Gods have chosen to exalt 245.

Above mankind in virtue and renown,

K. 3

#### 198 LEONIDAS. Book VII.

O call not me presumptuous, who implore
Among these heroes thy regardful ear!
To Lacedæmon I a stranger came.
You there preserv'd me, there with honours clad;
Nor have I yet one benefit repay'd.

251
That now the gen'rous Spartans may behold
In me their high beneficence not vain,
Here to their cause I consecrate my breath.

Not fo Megistias (interpos'd the king) 255 Thou and thy son retreat. Again the seer.

For BID it, thou eternally ador'd,
O Jove, confirm my persevering soul!
Nor let my sear neglect this happy hour
To shew the Spartans, I deserv'd their care. 260
Thou, Menalippus, hear the king's command,
And my paternal tenderness revere.
Do thou withdraw thee from me, to my hand
Thy arms resigning. Fortune will supply
Fresh toil for valour. Vanquish then, or find 265
A glorious grave; but spare thy father's eye

The

## Book VII. LEONIDAS. 199

The bitter anguish to behold thy youth
Untimely bleed before him. Grief suspends
His speech, and interchangeably their arms
Impart their last embraces. Either wept, 270
The hoary parent, and the blooming son.
But from his temples the pontific wreath
Megistias now unloosens, and resigns
His hallow'd vestments; while the youth with tears
The helmet buckles o'er his snowy locks, 275
And on his breast adjusts the radiant mail.

While such contempt of life, such servid zeal
To die with glory animate the Greeks,
Far other thoughts possess Argestes' soul.
Amaze with mingled terrour smote his heart; 280
Cold drops, distill'd from ev'ry pore, bedew
His shiv'ring limbs; his bosom pants; his knees
Yield to their burthen; ghastly pale his cheeks,
Pale are his lips and trembling: such the minds
Of slaves corrupt, to them the beauteous face 285
Of Virtue turns to horrour. But the chief
Of Lacedæmon now the wretch bespake.

K. 4

RETURN

#### 200 LEONI-DAS. Book VII.

RETURN to Xerxes; tell him, on this rock
The Grecians faithful to their post await
His chosen myriads; tell him, thou hast seen, 290
How far the lust of empire is below
A free-born mind: and tell him, to behold
A tyrant humbled, and by virtuous death
To feal my country's freedom, is a good
Surpassing all, his boasted pow'r can give.

295

He said, the Persian hastens through the pass. But now once more Diomedon arose. Wrath overcasts his forehead, while he spake.

YET more must stay and bleed. Inglorious Thebes
Ne'er shall receive her traitors back, but here 300
Shall they attone their persidy by death,
Ev'n from their swords, to whom their abject hearts
Have sacrific'd their faith. Nor dare to hope,
Ye vile deserters of the public weal,
Ye coward slaves, that mingled with the heaps 305
Of those, who perish in their country's cause,
You shall your shame conceal. Whoe'er shall pass
Along

#### Book VII. LEO'NIDAS. 201

Along this field of glorious flain, and trace:
With veneration ev'ry nobler corfe;
His foul, though warm with generous applause, 310.
A while shall curb the transport to repeat.
Its execrations o'er your impious heads,
On whom that fate, which gives to others fame,
Is infamy and vengeance. Dreadful thus.
On the pale Thebans sentence he pronounc'd, 315.
Like Rhadamanthus, from th' infernal throne.
When with inexorable frowns he doom'd.
The guilty dead to ever-during pain;
While Phlegethon its slaming billows roll'd.
Before their sight, and ruthless suries shook.
Their hissing serpents. All the Greeks affent.
With clamours echoing through the concave rock.

FORTH Anaxander in th' affembly stood,
And thus began with indignation feign'd.

If yet your clamours, Grecians, are allay'd, 325;
Behold, I stand before you to demand,
Why these my brave companions, who alone.

Of all the Thebans under my command.

K 5.

Durst

### 202 LEONIDAS. Book VII.

Durst force their passage through dissuading crouds
To join your host, should now be traitors deem'd;
Accus'd by one alone, a banish'd wretch,
331
Whom Lacedæmon in her anger drove
Far from her confines; one, who meanly sought
A servile court for shelter: has he drawn
Such virtues thence, that Sparta, who before 335
Held him unworthy of his native soil,
Should trust him now before auxiliar friends!
Injurious Greeks! we scorn the thought of slight.
Let Asia bring her millions; unconstrain'd
We wait the conslict, and for Greece will die. 340

Thus in the garb of virtue he adorn'd.

Necessity, deluding ev'ry Greek

Except Laconia's hero. He perceiv'd

Through all its fair disguise the traitor's heart.

So, when at first mankind in science rude 345

Rever'd the moon, as bright with native beams,

Some sage, that walk'd with Nature through her works,

By wisdom led, discern'd, the various orb

Itfelf

# Book VII. LEONIDAS. 203

Itself was dark, in foreign splendours clad.

Now unexpected with his troops return'd.

Dieneces, and thus to Sparta's king.

I NEED not tell thee, that the Persian pow'rs.

Have pass'd the secret strait. This night they halt,.

But with the morning will invade us here.

We come to die with thee. United thus, 355.

Our strength a siercer contest shall maintain;

Whence a more bright example to our friends,

And stronger terrour of the Grecian name.

HE faid, when thus Leonidas began.

O Spartans, hear, and all you other Greeks, 360 Whose matchless virtue shall inroll your names
In time's eternal records, and inhance
Your country's lustre; lo! the setting sun
Instames the broad horizon. All retire, 365
And in your tents invoke the pow'r of sleep.
To aid your vigour, and to give your limbs
Unwearied patience of continued toil;
But when the second watch begins, let all.

K 6. With

#### 204 LEONIDAS. Book VII.

With mutual exhortation rouse to arms: 370

For soon, as Cynthia from the vault of heav'n

Hath hung her shining lamp, through Asia's host

Shall death with horrour and amazement rage.

Their camp is open to our swords, depriv'd

Of all its chosen warriours. But I charge 375

All, ev'n the Spartans, who are maim'd, or weak,

To pain, or toil unequal, from our camp

This hour to hasten. You, our brave allies

Of Corinth, Phlius, with th' Arcadian bands

And Mycenæans must not yet return, 380

But here, while we repose, in arms remain;

When we our tents abandon, then depart.

HE faid, all heard obedient, and dispers'd;
While to his tent the godlike chief repairs,
And with him Agis, whom he thus bespake. 385

O Acis, hear and mark my last command.
With wary skill dispose the nightly guard,
That no deserter from the Theban tents
May reach the camp of Asia, or ascend

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# Book VII. LEONIDAS. 205

Nor yet with us the faithless band must join.

Not with such base associates must we trust
Our great design. Their persidy might soon
Find means to rouse the unsuspecting soe;
And all our glorious enterprise consound.

Then, O my faithful Agis, e'er we move,
While on the solemn facrifice intent,
As Lacedæmon's sacred laws ordain,
Our pray rs we offer to the tuneful nine,
Do thou in whispers charge the Theban train
Slow and in silence to disperse and sty.

This said, they parted. On his couch alone
Reclines the hero, where he thus revolves.

My fate is now impending. O my heart!

What more auspicious period could I chuse 405

For death, than now; when beating high with joy

Thou tell'st me, I am happy? If to live,

Or die, as Virtue dictates, be to know

The purest bliss; if she her charms display

Still beauteous, still unfading, still serene 410

# 206 LEONIDAS. Book VII.

To youth, to age, to death; whatever be
Those other climes of uncorruptive joy,
Which Heav'n in dark futurity conceals,
Still here, O Virtue, thou art all our good.
Then what a black, unspeakable reverse
The wretched offspring of Injustice prove?
What in the struggle of departing day,
When life's last glimpse extinguishing presents:
Th' unknown, inextricable gloom of death?
But can I paint the terrours of a breast, 420
Where guilt resides? Leonidas forego-
The horrible conception, feek again
Thy own untroubled heart, and grateful bow
To those benignant pow'rs, who fram'd thy mind
In crimes unfruitful, never to admit 425
The black impression of a guilty thought.
Else could I fearless thus relinquish life?
No. Such unshaken calmness from th' unjust
Is ever absent. Oft in them the rage
Of some prevailing passion for a time 430
Suppresses fear. Oft hurried on they lose
The fense of danger, when dominion, pow'r,
LaA

And

## Book VII. LEONIDAS. 207

And purple pomp their dazzled fight enchant.

Yet still the joys of life alone they seek.

But he, who calmly meets resistless fate,

When glory only, and the gen'ral good

Invite him forward, must possess a soul,

Which all content deducing from itself

Can by unerring virtue's constant light

Discern, when death is worthy of his choice. 440

The man, thus great and happy, in the scope

Of his large mind is stretch'd beyond his date;

Ev'n on this shore of being he in thought

Supremely bless'd anticipates the good,

Which late posterity from him derives.

445

THE hero clos'd his meditation here.

The fwelling transports of his mind subside.

In soft oblivion, while the filken plumes.

Of sleep envelop his extended limbs.

End of the Seventh Book.

LEONIDAS.

# LEONIDAS.

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# BOOK VIII.

#### The argument.

Leonidas rising about three hours before midnight relates to an assembly of the leaders a dream, which is interpreted by Megistias; he then arms himself, and marches in procession with his whole troop to an altar newly rais'd on a neighbouring meadow, and there offers a sacrifice to the muses: he invokes the assistance of those Goddesses, he animates his companions, and then placing himself at their head leads them against the enemy in the dead of the night.

SCARCE was begun the second watch of night,
When his pavilion Agis left, and sought
The chief of Lacedæmon. Him he found
Spread on his tranquil couch, while, o'er his face
Diffus'd,

#### Book VIII. LEONIDAS. 209

Diffus'd, a glad ferenity with smiles

His slumber painted; like an ev'ning sky

Yet streak'd with ruddy light, when summer suns

Have veil'd their beaming foreheads. Transport fill'd

The eye of Agis. Friendship swell'd his heart,

And veneration. On his knee inclin'd

The hero's hand he kis'd, and thus began.

O THOU with more than human virtues great,
Accept this homage! and may gentle fleep
Yet longer close thy eyelids, that unblam'd
I thus may bow before thee. Thus he spake 15
And, prostrate bent, his godlike friend rever'd,
Whose eye the shades of slumber now forsake.
So, when new rising heav'n's resplendent orb
Illumines first the sable skirts of night,
The white-rob'd Magi, or the Indian seers 20
Are seen from Ganges, or Euphrates' side,
Before th' emerging glory bow'd to hail
The radiant emblem of th'immortal mind.

BOTH heroes rose, and mix'd their friendly arms,
And now to Agis had the Spartan king

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Disclos'd

#### 210 LEONIDAS. Book VIII.

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Disclos'd his soul; when lo! the Grecian chiefs. All rous'd, advancing with the fudden gleam Of armour piere'd the twilight shade. With joy Leonidas accosts them. O thrice hail! My virtuous friends. Approach, and all attend, 30 While I relate, and you with wonder hear. This night no fooner fleep oppress'd my brows. But o'er my head the empyreal form Of my great fire Alcides feem'd display'd. I faw his magnitude divine; his voice 35 I heard, his folemn mandate to arise. I rose. He bade me follow: I obey'd. Up to a mountain, whose ethereal brow Th' involving clouds divided, we ascend. E'er long we rested, suddenly the howl 40 Of wolves and dogs, the vulture's piercing shriek, The yell of ev'ry beaft and fowl of prey Within my ears discordant broke. I turn'd. When lo! a furface all with gore deform'd Beyond my view illimitable stretch'd, 45 One vast expanse of horrour. There a corse, Which with its huge dimensions seem'd to hide Th' un-

### Book VIII. LEONIDAS 211

I.

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Th' unbounded plain, lay welt'ring, red with wounds

Delv'd in th' enormous limbs, which bleeding gorg'd The vulture's famine. Wond'ring I beheld, 50 When from behind I heard a fecond found, Like furges tumbling o'er a craggy shore. Again I turn'd. An ocean there appear'd With riven keels, and shrouds, and shiver'd oars, With arms, and mangled carcafes bestrewn 55 Innumerous. The billows foam'd with blood. And whelm'd a crimfon deluge o'er the strand. But, where the waters unobserv'd before Between two adverse shores contracting roll'd A stormy tide, upon the beach, forlorn, One of majestic stature I descried In ornaments imperial. Oft on me He bent his clouded eye-balls. On my name With imprecations oft he call'd aloud, Then rent his splendid garments, and his head 65 In rage divested of its graceful hairs. Impatient now he ey'd a slender skiff, Which mounted on the curling foam approach'd. With

#### 212 LEONIDAS. Book VIII.

With indignation, and reluctant grief Once more his fight reverting, he embark'd Amid the perils of the frowning waves. O thou, whose virtue rank'd thee with the gods (I here exclaim'd) instruct me, what produc'd This defolation; when the god return'd. Let thy aftonish'd eye again review, 75 What thou didst late abhor. I look'd and faw A land, where Plenty with disporting hand Pour'd all the fruits of Amalthea's horn; Where bloom'd the olive, and the cluftring vine With its broad foliage mantled ev'ry hill; 80 Where Ceres with exuberance inrob'd The pregnant bosom of the fields in gold; Where spacious towns, whose circuits proud contain'd

The dazling works of wealth, unnumber'd shone,
The strength and splendour of the peopled land.85
Then in a moment clouds obscur'd my sight,
And all was vanish'd from my waking eyes.

THRICE we falute the omen (thus began The fage Megistias) in thy mystic dream

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# Book VIII. LEONIDAS.

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I fee the Grecian victories. The earth, 90 The deep shall own their triumphs; and the tears Of Afia, and of Lybia shall bewail Their offspring cast before the vulture's beak. And all the monstrous natives of the main. Those joyous fields of plenty shall be Greece 95 Enrich'd with conquest, and Barbarian spoils. And whom thou faw'ft in regal vesture clad Print on the fands his folitary steps, Is Xerxes foil'd and fugitive from Greece.

MEGISTIAS thus, while ev'ry bosom felt 100 Enthusiastic rapture, joy beyond All fense, and all conception but of those, Who die to fave their country. Here again Leonidas th' exulting chiefs address'd.

SINCE happiness from virtue is deriv'd, Who for his country dies, that moment proves Most happy, as most virtuous. Such our lot. To this the gods shall add eternal fame. But now go forth, Megistias, and with speed Prepare

# 214 LEONIDAS. Book VIII.

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Prepare the victim, and the facred flames; That to the Muses, as the Spartan law Commands, our pray'rs and off'rings may be paid, E'er to you camp our hostile feet we bend. But, O remember, from the folemn rites Let ev'ry found be absent, not the pipe, IIS Nor ev'n the music-breathing slute be heard. Meantime, ye leaders, ev'ry band instruct To move in filence, nor with shouts alarm The midnight stillness. Mindful of their charge The chiefs depart. Leonidas provides His various armour. First the breastplate arms His ample cheft. O'er this the hero spreads The mailed cuirass from his shoulders hung. The shining belt infolds his mighty loins. Next on his flately temples he erects 125 The plumed helm, then grasps his pond'rous shield; Where nigh the center on the fwelling brafs Th' inimitable artist had imbos'd The shape of great Alcides, whom to gain Two goddesses contended. Pleasure here 130 Won with foft wiles th' attracted eye, and there The

# Book VIII. LEONIDAS. 215

III.

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The form of Virtue dignified the scene. In her majestic sweetness was disclos'd The mind fublime and happy. From her lips Seem'd eloquence to flow. With looks ferene, 135 But fix'd intent upon the fon of Jove, She wav'd her hand, where winding to the fkies Her paths afcended. On the fummit stood Fame, and protended her eternal trump, Incumbent on a trophy near to heav'n. The youth attentive to her wisdom own'd The prevalence of Virtue; while his eye With all the spirit, which redeem'd the world From tyranny and monsters, ardent slam'd; Not undescried by Pleasure, where she lay Stretch'd on a gorgeous carpet, which bespread The meadow with magnificence. Around Were flourets strewn, and wantonly in rills Soft streams mæander'd. All relax'd her limbs: Nor wanting yet folicitude to gain, What loft the fear'd, as struggling with despair She feem'd collecting all her pow'r of charms, And with excess of sweet allurement finil'd:

In

## 216 LEONIDAS. Book VIII.

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In vain; for Virtue sway'd Alcides' mind. Hence all his labours. Trac'd with various art 155 They fill'd the furface of the spacious targe. This portraiture of glory on his arm Leonidas supports. Then forth he tow'rs From his pavilion. With their troops array'd The chiefs attended. Flaming torches blaz'd 160 In ev'ry hand. And now with filent pace All to the folemn facrifice proceed. First Polydorus with the hallow'd knife, And barley strew'd with facred falt advanc'd, Diomedon beside him, in his grasp 165 A weighty mace sustaining. Like the rest All bright in armour with his shield and spear Megistias follow'd, an unspotted priest, And dauntless warriour. From on high his helm With wreaths around the shining crest reveal'd 170 His facerdotal honours. By the horns, Where laurels twin'd, with Alpheus Maron leads The confecrated ox. And lo! behind Leonidas approaches. Ne'er before With fuch transcending majesty he trod, 175 Nor

#### Book VIII. LEONIDAS. 21

III

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Nor his own virtue, as that hour, enjoy'd.

Then venerable moves the Thespian chief,
And great Dieneces. To them the bloom

Of Dithyrambus glowing with the sense
Of future praise succeeds, with graceful steps 180

The gen'rous Agis next; the Thebans last
Repining and inglorious. Then slow march

The host all mute, nor shake their brazen arms.

Not from Thermopylæ remote the hills

Of Oeta yielding to a fruitful dale

Within their fide half-circling had inclos'd

A fair expanse with verdure smooth. The bounds

Were edg'd with wood o'erlook'd by snowy cliss,

Which from the clouds bent frowning. From a rock

Above the lostiest summit of the groves

A tumbling torrent wore the shagged stone,

Then gleaming through the interwoven shade

The valley water'd. O'er the level shone

Its glassy boson, and with placid waves

The smiling lawn divided. Near the banks, 195

Which slow'rs made various, new-erected stood

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# 218 LEONIDAS. Book VIII.

A ruffic altar, which a chosen train wolland on Appointed by Megistias, rais'd with turf Cut by their falchions from the verdant mead: Broad was the furface, high with piles of wood, 200 The plenteous tribute of th' adjacent groves, All interspers'd with laurel. Here a vase Fill'd with the bring waters of the fea god div (More pure than ev'ry stream or fountain deem'd) Was plac'd beside the altar. There with wine 205 Unmix'd capacious goblets flood arrang'd Here is the victim brought. Megistias streight His helm unloosens. With his hoary head Uncover'd round the folemn pile he treads, And with a branch of laurel scatters wide The facred moisture of the main. His hand With mingled falt and barley next befrews The altar, and the victim. O'er the horns Th' inverted goblet foaming with the grape Diffus'd the rich libation. Now advanc'd 1 215 Diomedon. Megistias gave command Down funk the yichim with a deathful stroke, Nor groan'd Megistias buries in the throat The 11. 2 TheAc

# Book VIH. LEONIDAS. 219

The hallow'd steel. A crimson deluge flows.

Swift from the limbs the suming hide is torn, 220

The stefth dissever'd on the altar heap'd.

Now smoaks the pile, then sudden slames abroad.

A burst of splendour dissipates the dark.

Greece throngs around. Each lists a sparkling brand

With beaming javelins intermix'd, and shields, 225

And polish'd helms, which multiply the blaze.

Meantime the great Leonidas drew nigh,

And stood before the altar. There his helm

Unclasp'd to Agis he commits, his shield

And spear to Dithyrambus, then his arms

230

Extending thus in supplication spoke.

HARMONIOUS daughters of Olympian Jove,
Who on the top of Helicon ador d,
And high Parnassus, with delighted ears
Bend to the warble of Castalia's wave,
235
And Aganippe's murmurs, if from thence
We must invoke your presence; or along
The ridge of neighbring Pindus if your steps
Now wander through your consecrated bow'rs,

L 2

Thence

### 220 BEONIDAS. Book VIII.

Thence turn, ye Muses, nor for once disdain 240 Each with her beauteous form these hills to grace, And fland the immortal witness of our fate! But with you bring fair Liberty, whom Jove bal And you most honour. Let ber facred eyes Approve her dying Grecians, let her voice 245 With exultation tell the earth and heavins. These are her fons; then strike your tuneful shells. And with our praise bid harmony rejoice its and Record us guardians of our parents age, Hal Our matrons virtue, and our infants bloom, 250 And glorious bulwarks of our country's laws, Who shall ennoble the historian's page, wood Or on the joyous feltival inspire wolse mittent With loftier ftrains the wirgins choral fong. 108 Then, O celedial maids, on yonder camp 1 235 Let night heavy, and a fleep, like death, all Weigh down thereve of Affall O infuferiod of The wind franch dub as divid beld without floor As Which may in filence guide our daring feet of Through all the paths of flaughter, nor affright The dark with tunnelt, till the dying groans 261 Of Th' in-E Eld

#### Book VIII. LEONIDAS. 221

Of galping tyrants into horrour wake ut some T The midnight calm ! Then turn Definition wild. Bid Terrour and Confusion revel round and bat A And in one carnage heap the Barb'rous ranks, 265 Their horse, and chariots. Let the spurning steed Imbrue his hoofs with blood, and shatter'd cars Crush with their brazen weight the prostrate necks Of kings, and purpled chiefs incircled round 269 By nations fall'in You, countrymen and friends. My last commands attend. Your gen'ral's voice Once more falutes you, not to rouse the brave, Or mirids resolved and dauntless to confirm Too well by this expiring blaze I view and on W Impatient valour flash from ev'ry eye. 275 But temper well your ardour, and your lips W Close on the rifing transport. Lo ! how sleep Hath folded millions in its black embrace. No found is wafted from th'unnumber'd foe. W The winds themselves are filent. All conspires 280 To this great facrifice, where thousands foon W Shall only wake to die Perhaps our fwords This night may fend ey'n Xerxes felf to lead

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#### 222 LEONIDAS. Book VIII.

The innumerable train of Persian ghosts because as I To Pluto's dreary shade punicipares reserved we 285. From all this ruin to lament his shames a shade to And state of shade of the confounds that the the confounds the confounds that the confounds the confounds the confounds that the confounds that the confounds the confounds that the confoun

Which we will shake. But now the second watch Is verging to its period, and the moon and the moon appropriate prepares to glimmer on our darksome steps. 290 Let each his head distinguish with a wreath Of twining laurel, then the goblet crown, And share the victim. Take your last repast, For with your fathers, and the heroes old. You next shall banquet in the blest abodes. 295

WHILE thus the hero, through the thronging

Imperion to what trong to my web.

Presenting round a hideous depth of war All shook with ardour their erected spears. Thick, as the fruitful growth of losty pines, 299 Which from high Pelion's cloud-invested brow. To heav no blue vault their stately honours bear. Megistias soon through all the band divides

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# BOOK VIII LEONIDAS. 223

The facred laurel : fnatch'd with eager zeal. By ev'ry hand, and round each helmet wove, 9 of It blends its verdure with the floating plumes. 305 Then is the wichim portioned, while the bowl bak Flows with the vine's impurpled ftream. Aloof The Theban train in wan dejection mute Brood o'er their shame, or cast a frighted eye On that determin'd virtue, which unmov'd 310 At fate's approach with chearful lips could tafte The spankling gobler, and with joy partake That last and glorious banquet. Ev'n the heart Of Anaxander now forgets its wiles, and the Its fear no more diffembling. Agis here 215 For ever mindful of his friend's command Mix d with the Thebans, and in whifpers thus.

LEONIDA'S permits you to retire, or grandle !-While in the rites of facrifice employ'd stoom ITA None heed your motions. Separate, and fly 1340 With filent freps, but once the Thehan troop VI Its ranks diffolving from the Greeks withdraws, Unfeen it moulders from the hoft, like fnow, The

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Which.

# \$224 EDNOBAS! Book VIII.

Which from the mountains in ten thouland rills. Soon as the fun exerts his orient beam, Descends foft-trickling, while the hoary heap Infentibly decays. The Grecians foor Conclude the folern banquet, and their chief Now reassumes his arms. Before his step The croudrolls backward. In their gladden'd fight His crest irradiate with th'uplisted brands 331 Its purple plendour shakes. The tow ring oak Thus from a lofty promontory waves Its majesty of verdure, while with joy The failor marks its heav'n-ascending pride, Which from afar directs his foamy course Along the pathless Ocean: so the Greeks Exulting gaz'd, as down their opining ranks Their chief proceeds; from whole majestic grace A foul like thine, O Phidias, might conceive 340 In Parian marble, or effulgent brais, "indi The form of great Apollo; when the god, Won by the pray is of man's afflicted race, In arms forlook his lucid throne to pierce The monster Python in the Delphian vale. Close dolnida

# Book VIII LEONDDAS. 225

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Close by the hero Polydorus waits To guide destruction through the Asian tents. As the young eagle near his parent's fide In wanton flight effays his vig'rous wings, E'er long with her to penetrate the clouds, To dart impetuous on the fleecy train, And dye his beak with gore; by Sparta's king The injur'd Polydorus thus prepares His arm for death, and feafts his angry foul-With promis'd vengeance: his impatient thoughts Ev'n now transport him furious to the feat 356 Of his long forrows not with shackled hands, But now once more a Spartan with his shield And dreadful spear to lead his country's bands, And with them vengeance. Northe rest of Greece Neglect to form. Their helmets now unite 361 Their various plumage, as th' intwining boughs Mix their broad foliage in Dodona's grove; Or like the cedars on the Syrian hills. Which with their shady texture, as with night, 365 The gloomy foil o'ercast. In order'd ranks While thus they stand, behold a warlike form

In

#### BEONIDAS Book VIII. 226

In gleaming arms flow-moving through the shade, Led by a flave, approach'd Laconia's king, wol And thus address'd him . O Leonidas stole 370 Thou feeft before thee Eurytus, a name To thee and ev'ry Spartan not unknown. Thy ruling voice forbade the maim'd to ftay; I, whole dark orbs no longer know the fun; Immers'd in fudden blindness since our march 375 From Lacedemon, with the rest withdraw, Not to revisit Sparta, but, refolvida and iduo To meet the Persians, in the public way I fat; not long, before th' increasing found 379 Of trampling feet alarm'd me, which I deem'd Were Persia's numbers rushing from the hills ; I flarted upward grafping in my hand to soal on My fpear and buckler, by my flave withheld, Who told me, they were Thebans. Lo! I bear The tydings of their flight: And now, my chief And countrymen, fareweld Do you proceed, 386 With death and terrour fill the hoffile camp; While I the fury of the exulting foe sevel Descending from the mountains here await ant.

To

# Book WITH BEONIDAS. 227

To yield the last remains of tedious life and 2390.

Led by a frem of the ellest with the last of the last shall be lost of the Eurytus, a name to be lost thee Eurytus, a name to be lost thee Eurytus, a name to be lost of the Eurytus, a name to be lost the Eurytus, a name to be lost the Eurytus, a name to be lost the lost the Eurytus, a name to be lost the Eurytus and Eurytus a

HE ceased, when thus Leonidas begant. and b F Then flay, my faithful foldier, and obtain Not the least honours in this glorious night; 395; And you, my brave affociates, all exult ; remm. One spirit now inspires us; from our band more Doubt, fear, and treason with the Thebans fly: While all with mutual confidence advance. And equal fires. This faid, once more the king On the deep phalanx his attentive eye ilqui 40 p Reverts, and through the ruddy gleam descries One face of gladness; but the illustrious want aff He most concemplates: Agis, Alpheus there, Megistias, Maron, and Platza's chief, blo 0405 Dicheges, Demophilus are drawn; to agnibyt ad And Dithyrambuso They their fixed fights b. On him too bend with linexpressive joy deat with linexpres With love, and veneration of till they hear all His last command; when instant to the earth 410 L 6 Are

# 228 LEONIDAS. Book VIII.

Are cast th' extinguish'd brands. On all around Drops sudden darkness, on the hills, the woods, The silver stream, the rocks, and sloating main. It now was midnight. To the hostile camp With steps compos'd and silent down the pass 415 The phalanx moves. Each patient bosom hush'd Its struggling spirit, nor in whispers breath'd The rapt'rous ardour, virtue then inspir'd; But all await the moment doom'd to give The Barb'rous millions to their deathful steel: 420 So low'ring clouds expanding from the north Awhile suspend their horrours, destin'd soon To blaze in lightnings, and to burst in storms.

End of the eighth Book.

counds, and expersed the last of

he. Leonidas conductes his men back to Therm

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HE waining moon difplay'd her gleans.

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# 228 LEONIDAS Book VIII

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Are cast th' extinguish'd brands. On all around Drops sudden darkness, on the hills, the woods

# The filver fiream, the rocks, and fing are I. A. S. nAwa didni Int. Who the first Area I.

Vith sleps compos'd and filent down the pass 41; The phalanx moves. Each patient bosom hush a

# thought for a Marine of the motor of the mot

ait all await the moment doom'd to give

# Barb'rothingra ofT deathful fleel: 426

Leonidas and the Grecians penetrate through the Perfian camp to the very pavilion of Xerxes, who avoids
destruction by slight. The Barbarians are slaughter'd in great multitudes, and their camp is set on
fire. Leonidas conducts his men back to Thermopylæ, engages the Persians, who were descended
from the bills, and after numberless proofs of superiour strength and valour sinks down cover'd with
wounds, and expires the last of all the Grecian commanders.

HE waining moon display'd her gleaming horns,

When o'er th' unguarded bound of Asia's camp

Now pass'd the Grecians. Through th' unnumber'd

tents.

Where

# 230 LEONIDAS. Book IX.

Where all was mute and tranquil, they purfue Their filent march. The eastern world around 5 Lay firetch'd in fluinber, inotionies, and deaf, Wrapt in the dead fecurity of night, goal guille aid Nor mark'd the steps of Fate. The wary Greeks By Polydorus guided ftill proceed asseme allew blive Ev'n to the center of the extensive host Unfeen they pierc'd, when now th' imperial tent Yet distant rose before them. Wide around-The proud pavilion firetch'd an ample space, Where myriads might imbattle. Here a band Of chosen Persians watchful round their king 15 Held their nocturnal flation. As the hearts Of anxious nations menac'd with the wafter train A) Of meager famme, and the ruthles fword 2001 bal Sink in their frozen bosoms, while despair Sees fear-ingender d fantoms in the fky, 20 Aërial hosts amid the clouds array d, was used tad W Which feem to flake the firmament with war, Portending woe and death; the Perfians thus Are smote with consternation, as the moon as the moon By her faint beam discover'd from afar 25 The

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#### Book IX. LEONIDAS. 23F

The glimple of Grecian arms. With sudden cries They waken Horrour, which to Xerxes' couch. And o'er th' aftonish'd host, swift-winged flew Dispelling sleep and silence. All the camp Pours forth its numbers naked, pale, unarm'd, 30 Wild with amazement, blinded by difmay, To ev'ry foe obnoxious; when at once, die or i Plung'd in ten thousand breasts, the Grecian steel Reeks with destruction. Deluges of blood Float o'er the field, and foam around the heaps 35 Of wretches flain unconscious of the hand, Which mowsthem down by legions. From his couch The lord of Afia, and of Lybia starts, and blaid (Amaze, affright, distraction in his look) And fees in thought united Greece advance. 40 Where then was fled thy empty regal pride, The hope of glory, and the luft of pow'r? What then availed the innumerable range nod Isna Of thy huge camp fave only to conceal most dark W Thy trembling steps, O Xerxes, while thou slieft. Leonidas before the Grecian van 100 1500 3100 46 Through bleeding thousands hews his dreadful way. Before

#### LABONIDAS. Book IX 5232

Before him Terrour firides Gigantie Death, And Defolation at his fide attends worth With all the Furies of infatiate war. To Xerxes' tent the hero speeds, nor finds Ardent throngs of Grecians fill The stately mansion; to the ground are hurl'd The glitt'ring enfigns of imperial pow'r: The diadem, the fcepter, late ador'd And fear'd by millions, underneath their feet With mingled rage and fcorn the Grecians crush. A facrifice to Freedom. Now return The furious bands. Leonidas exalts For new destruction his refistless spear, When fudden night o'ershrouds the spangled heav'ns, And clouds condensing intercept the moon. Black o'er the furrow'd main the raging east In whirlwinds fweeps the furge. Now roars the coast, The crashing forests, and the cavern'd rocks. Swift through the camp the hurricane impells Its dire career, when Asia's numbers, veil'd Amid the shelt ring horrours of the storm, Evade the Spartan lance: The Grecians halt, By

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#### Book IX. LEONIDAS.

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By great Leonidas restrained, and wait in story o

Beside wat adiates of infatiate wat. That Xerxes near Thermopylæ had drawn His num'rous bands, perpetual fire had shone; Before whose facred light the Persian lord Was wont among his Magi to adore The pow'r of Oromasdes: piles of wood Lay nigh, prepar'd to feed the constant slame. These on the altar by the Greeks are strewn, So wills Laconia's hero; while the winds Excite the blaze, his phalanx he divides; Four bands are form'd, by Dithyrambus led, By Alpheus, by Diomedon, the last Himself commands. The word is giv'n; the Greeks Press to the fire; soon shrink the burning heaps; 85 Destructive flames they brandish, and, injoin'd To reassemble at the regal tent, alloque on a property of the serious paths the hostile camp invade.

By various paths the hostile camp invade.

The Malian fields, as o'er the eastern tents 90

From diff'rent stations slew ten thousand brands

Hurl'd

#### LEON IDAS. Book IX. 2340

Hurl'd by the Greeks unrespited. The winds With violence redoubled breathing round dath at Tempeltuous rage exasperate the blaze, and or blay The conflagration, like a feat expands; Collected now from every part it forms One waving furface of unbounded fire. In ruddy volumes mount the curling flames To heav'n's dark vault, and paint the midnight clouds. So, when the north emits its purpled lights, The undulating radiance streaming wide, As with a burning canopy, invests Th' ethereal concave. Oeta now disclos'd Its forehead glitt'ring with eternal froft, While down the rocks the foamy torrents shone. 105 Far o'er the main the pointed rays were thrown; Night fnatch'd her mantle from the ocean's break; The billows glimmer from the diffant shores, guoted But where afcends a pillar huge of smoke more With wreathing flames incircled, Horrour there And Death on great Leonidas attendaged and HII? He bade th' exulting Polydorus lead, of sleet Where Afia's horse and chariots stood arrang'd; annual beilund brands There

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### BOOK IXA LEFAON I'D AS.

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There at his word devouring Vulcan feafts On all the tribute, which Theffalia's meads 175 Yield to the fcythe, and riots on the heaps Of Ceres emptied of the ripen'd grain as Anco e-A flood of fire envelopes all the ground; The cordage bursts of ev'ry blazing tent; 119 Down fink the roofs, and overwhelm the throng Of wretches panting from the Spartan fword, Close-wedg'd with fear; the Libyan chariot burns, Th' Arabian camel, and the Persian steed Bound through the fiery deluge; wild with pain They shake their singed manes, with madding hoofs Dash through the blood of thousands, mix'd with 

That rage augmented by the whirlwind's blaft.

MEANTIME the scepter'd lord of half the globe Through the wide tumult, like a guilty flave, From tent to tent precipitates his flight. 10 130 Difpers'd are all his fatraps ; Pride itfelf Shuns his dejected brow; Despair alone With pale Confusion, and with frantic Fear Wait on th' imperial fugitive, and shew, Warmit.

# 236 LEONIDAS. Book IX.

As round the camp his eye diffracted roves, 135 No limits to defirmation. Now was feen was Aurora mounting from the eathern hills or hwoll In roly landals, and with dewy locks: The winds lublide before her, darkness flies, And streams of light proclaim the chearful day. 140 When now at Xerxes' tent the Grecian band Was re-united. What could Fortune more To aid the valiant, and to gorge revenge? Lo! Desolation o'er the Persian host Hath emptied all its horrours; ev'n the hand 145 Of languid Slaughter drops its crimfon fleel; Nor Nature longer can luftain the toil Of ever-during conquest. Yet what pow'r Among the Grecians once again revive Their drooping warmth , new-brac'd their nerves, deftin'd b'fish bas or

Their wearied fwords to deeds of brighter fame?
What, but th inspiring hope of glorious death
To crown their labour, and th'auspicious look
Of their heroic chief, which still unchanged,
Still with superior majesty declar d,

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No toil had yet relax'd his matchless ffrength. Nor worn the vigour of his godlike foul. Down to the pass with gentle march he leads Th' imbattled warriors. There behind the shrubs. Which near the verdant feet of Oeta sprung, 160 Belide the entrance of the straits the Greeks In ambush lay. The tempest now was calm'd; Soft breezes only from the Malian wave O'er each grim face, befmear'd with smoke and gore, Their cool refreshment breath'd. The healing gale Dispells the languor from their harass'd limbs, 166 Which fwell with strength returning. After all Th' incessant labours of the horrid night, Through flames and war continu'd, they prepare In order'd battle to confront the pow'rs Of Hyperanthes, that selected band From Asia's numbers, destin'd with the morn To pass the mountains in triumphant march With strength unwasted, and with souls elate. Not long the Greeks in expectation flood 175 Impatient. Sudden with tumultuous shouts, Like Nile's swift current, where with deafning roar Prone

### 238 LEONIDAS. Book IX,

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Prone from the steep of Elephantis falls
Its sea of waters, Hyperanthes pours
His rapid legions o'er the Grecian camp
18e
Down from the hills precipitant. No soe
Is sound to stop the torrent; on they roll
With thund ring sootsleps o'er the sounding pass.

THAT night no fooner had the Theban train Thermopylæ forsaken, but their course 185 They bent along the mountains, till they met The pow'rs of Xerxes. Dufky twilight still Prevailing, Persia with misguided rage Affail'd her friendsunknown. Th' impetuous fpear Of Hyperanthes clove the faithless heart 190 Of Anaxander; on, the hero pres'd, And spread destruction through their bleeding ranks; Nor check'd his ardent valour, till he heard The name of Thebes in suppliant cries proclaim'd: The Perfians then receive them, in the front 195 As guides they place them, and, amaz'd to learn, That daring Greece should Xerxes' camp invade, Hafte from the mountains, rush along the pass, phor4 And

Book IX. LEONIDAS. And now tumultuous iffue from its mouth. At once Laconia's leader gives the fign, When, as th' impulfive ram with dreadful fway O'erturns the nodding rampart from its base, And strews a town with ruin, so the band Of ferried heroes down the Malian steep, An hideous depth, the blended numbers fwept 205 Of Thebes and Persia. There no waters flow, But horrid rocks present their craggy sides; There dash'd whole legions. From their mangled limbs A tide of blood rolls foaming to the fea. Again thy voice, Leonidas, is heard; 210 The Grecians turn; against the opining pass They point their wheeling phalanx; on they rush: Astonish'd Persia stops in full career, Ev'n Hyperanthes starts with terrour back. Confusion drives fresh numbers from the shore, 215 Whelm'd in the Malian slime. Th'undaunted king Of Lacedæmon enter'd now the straits, abing aA And rang'd for battle. Hyperanthes foon

Recall'd his chosen warriours from their fear.

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# 240 LEONIDAS. Book IX.

Swift on the great Leonidas was bent 220
A grove of darts; th' incount'ring armies clos'd.

Whom first, whom last, great Spartan, didst

What rivers heard along their echoing banks Thy name in curses sounded from the lips Of mothers wailing for their flaughter'd fons! 225 What towns with empty monuments were fill'd For those, whom thy unconquerable fword This day to vultures cast! First Bessus died, An haughty fatrap, whose tyrannic hand Despoil'd Hyrcania of her golden sheaves, And laid her forests waste. For him the bees Among the branches interwove their fweets; For him the fig was ripen'd, and the vine With rich profusion o'er the goblet foam'd. Then Dinis bled. On Hermus' fide he reign'd, 235 And long had fought with unavailing love Great Artemisia sam'd in Xerxes' sleet, The martial queen of Caria. She difdain'd The lover's foft complaint; her dauntless ear Was

### Book IX. LEONIDAS.

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Was taught to mark the tempelt, while it rag'd : Her fight was practic'd from the rolling deck 241 To brave the chafing billows; doom'd to meet That day of horrour, when the weeping eye Of Xerxes faw the blood of nations flow. And to its bottom tinge the briny floods Of Salamis, whence the with Afia fled, She only not inglorious: low reclines Her lover now, on Hermus' banks no more To found her name, nor tell the vocal groves His fruitless forrows. Then Madauces fell, 250 A Paphlagonian born amid the found Of dashing surges, and the roar of winds; Who o'er th' unhospitable Euxine waves Was wont from high Carambis' cliff to watch Th' ill-fated bark, which cut the Pontic stream, Then with his dire affociates through the deep 256 For spoil and slaughter guide his hostile prow. With these Tithraustes far from Medus fall'n. His native tide, with blooming frength indu'd, And manly grace, Lilæus, who had left The balmy fragrance of Arabia's fields,

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And

## 242 LEONIDAS Book IX.

And Babylonian Tenagon expir'd. His bravest friends on ev'ry side o'erthrown With indignation Hyperanthes view'd, And in fierce hafte his dauntless arm opposid Each his lance protends, To Sparta's hero. But thousands rush with interpoling shields, Such facred lives all anxious to defend Or thither fortune urg'd the tide of war. Their term protracting for augmented fame. 270 So, when two gallies lab'ring through the foam Present for battle their destructive beaks. The billows oft, by hurricanes impell'd, With mountainous commotion dash between. And either bark in black ning tempefts veil'd 275 Waft from its distant foe. But fiercer burn'd Thy ardour, mighty Spartan, while in blood Thy falchion rag'd unwearied. Now the fleeds Of day were climbing their meridian fleep, And o'en the Perlian camp the flours of war 280 Burft from Thermopyle, Pharmuchus heard, Who from his couch beyond the Malian plain. Rous'd by the tumult in the neighb'ring tents,

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Who

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To aid his lord had left Theffalia's fields With Syria, Cholchis, and Armenia's bands, 285 Th' Affyrians, and Chaldans. Afia's camp Was still the feat of terrour and despair. As in some fruitful clime, which late hath known The rage of winds and floods, when now the fform Is heard no longer and the deluge fled, Still o'er the wasted region Nature mourns In melancholy filence, through the grove With proftrate glories lie the stately oak And elm uprooted, while the plains are spread With fragments swept from villages o'erthrown, And round the pastures slocks and herds are cast In weltring heaps of death; fo Persia's host In horror mute one boundless scene displays Of defolation: half devour d by fire mobile vill Its tall pavilions, and its warlike cars Hide all the field with rain; here in gore 10 Its princes lie, and hameles thousand there, but Here legions Meeting by the Grecian Reel, fired. There Perfland flain by Perfland Mill declared W The wild confiden of the directal night, beinges oT . M 2 When

# 244 Let ON I BASI Book IX

When wanting figuals, and their lea	dens care
They rush'd to mutual: flaughternol2	Kerxes' tent
Onlits exalted fummits, when the da	
First streaks the glowing sky, was y	vont to bear
The golden form of Mithra, clos'd	
Two lucid crystals, to the Barb'rous	THE PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF TH
An awful fignal all in arms to leav	er is a
Their crouded tents, and numberle's	to wait
Their monarch's presence; this Pharm	nuchus rears
High on the proud pavilion: at the fi	ght 315
Their consternation is at length dispe	hud edoles
And through th' affembling nations be	ope revives.
Pharnuchus then from all the numb	Maid out (C)
A chosen train; Thermopylæ he see	Pharmuchus
Their march in loudest clamours is pro-	Discharges
His phalanx foon Leonidas commands	Hs iron-lu
the man or and the brain Amem aus	Turn'd by
To circle backward from the Malian	I he remai
Their order changes; now half-orb'	d they stand
By Oeta's mountains guarded from b	Himien'de
With eigher flank united to the rock	256ne lance
As, by the excelling architect disposed	1 2 17 Mene
To shield some haven a stupendous	mole Bod A
-M3: 4 H	Fram'd

### Book IX. LEONIDAS.

245

Fram'd of the grove and quarry's mingled firength, In rocean's bolom penetrates afar; or a flur veg 29 There stands the pride of art against the weight Offeas, unmoved, and breaks the whelming furge: Sol when Pharmuchus with inhulm rous pow'rs Thermopyla had filld, th' unvielding Greeks I Oppos'd the hostile deluge, and its rage, Unshaken stem'd. Amid the foremost rank 335 Leonidas his dreadful fration held. Before him foon an horrid void is feen no dollar Through Persia's legions, and the proud remains Of noblest chiefs th' infanguin'd rock bestrew. Pharnuchus glowing with revenge and wrath 340 Discharges full at Lacedamon's chief naton His iron-studged mace. Aside it glanc'd, lien Turn'd by the mally shield, and prone to earth The Perhan fell. Alcander to the rocking of Transfix of the proftrate fatrap through the reins, Himlest details of the anguarded the set of the The lance of Hyperanthes. Low he he, dilv The only Theban, who by Sparta's king ve Abode Intrepid, and to Greece preferv de Fram'd M 3 His

# 246 LEONIDAS BookIX.

His faith untainted; a physician lage and to en 350
Who from Cithæron each benignant herh
Was wont to gather, and expatiate n'er and me all
The Heliconian passures, where no plant supildo
Of poison springs, but such, whose healing juice
Expells the venom from the viper's tooth 355
Fill'd with the fweetness of the foil divine
Him all, who languish on the bed of pain A
Him most, the wretch, whom want, and sickness
ond Polydoms, who with victims the and 280
On earth's cold breaft neglected, shall deplore.
On him the brave Artontes finks in death, 360
Renown'd through wide Bithynia, now no more
The clam'rous rites of Cybele to there by log to
While Echo murmurs through the hollow caves
Of Berecynthian Dindymus, The hand of sall
Of Alpheus fent him to the shades of night. 365
E'er from the dead he difingag'd his fpear wish to
Huge Abradates glorying in his ftrength, condond A
Surpassing all of Cissian race, advanc'd did bner of
To grapple with the victor; near him now Hiw?
His foremost step the Persian plants, his hand 370
Grafps

# BOOK TX. LEGNIDAS. 21

Grasps at the Spartan's shoulder. Alpheus once
At Nemea's games the wrefflers crown obtain'd.
His art he full mons, and his rapid foot now sal!
Obliquely Trikes against the Persian's heel; Had T
He falling feiz'd on Alpheus neck, and drag d 375
His foe upon him. Streight an hundred darts
Of thronging Perha cleave the Grecian's back.
To Abradates breast the weapons pierce, all mil-
And river both in death. This Maron faw, mil-
And Polydorus, who with victims fall n 380
Before their vengeance hide their brother's corfe.
At length the gen rous blood of Maron warms
The lance of Hyperanthes. On the Ipear
Of Polydorus falls the pond rous ax
Of Sacian Mardus, from the yielding wood 385
The steely point is sever d. Undismay d
The Spartan floops to rear the knotted mace
Of flair Pharnuchus; but thy fatal fword,
Abrocomes, that dreadful inflant marks
To rend his op ning fide: unconquer d'fill, 390
Swift he discharges on the Sacian's front
An horrid wound, that reach'd the bursting brain.
M. Dem

# 248 LEONIDAS. Book IX.

Down his own limbs the while a targent flows in W
Artaphrenes ieverulred ghilling berfurveys enerndant
His forrowsending, and his Sparran name ton 1395
Renew-its luftre un Budden lachib fide gainiwt to Y
Springs Dithyrambus a through the applifted arm
Of Mindus pointing his impersous darequib awoll
Against the bleeding Spartan he impells non smood
His feel reliftles Polydorus now mon and 20400
Stretch'd his cold hand to Thefpia's friendly chief
Then bow'd his head in evertalting peace; 20 10
And Mindus wasted by his flowing wound on the
Belide him faints and dies. In Ninus old wol but
Had his exalted ancestors sustain'd 405
Th'Affician Cepter. Now to Perha's throne both
A tributary ford he rul d the vales, sonot farrom to
Where Tigris wift between the parted hills " " !!
Of tall Niphates draws its foaming tide direction
Impregnating the glebe. At once 2 croud voluto
Of ardent Persians seize the conquiror's lance! ord A
An hundred arms infold it. Theipia's youth and I
With one flying hand maintains the firinggling spear,
The other bares his falchion. Through his foes,
The familie of the wishing the form of the familie

AM

2

Down

#### BOOKIN LEONIDAS 2

With lightning wing dity catters wounds and death. Artaphrenes in torture feels his armomin lativato Lopt from the shoulder and Ratis leaves his hand ail Renew.tacks besuglibelind and being gnining On Pheton's neck defeends the pond rous bladering Down drops the fever'd head; the vital fiream /4 20 Spouts from its purple fluices? Mardon Brides Across the pointed ash to His weight of ercomes The wearied Greeian, Twho refigns his hold, 21977 Yet cleaves th' exulting Perfian to the brain, and Pr But now the fierce Abrocomes approach'd, 425 And louring shakes his dart. The wary Greek With his broad buckler intercepts the stroke, And closes with the Persian. Then what aid. Of mortal force, or interpoling heavin. Preserv'd the eastern warriout? Lo! the friend 430, Of Teribazus eager to avenge His lov'd companion, and at once to guard agricult A brother's life, beneath the finewy arm, mebra 10 That instant rais'd for slaughter plung'd his lance A In Dithyrambus' fide. The vital strings one 435/ At once relax; nor Fame, nor Greece demand More: M. 5 diW

## 250 LEONIDAS. Book IX.

More from his valour, and supine he lies and to In glories ripen'd on his blooming header hadal Him shall the Thespian wirgins in their doogs? aiH Record once levelieft of the youthful train, 19 440 The good, the gentle, generous, hand brave to Now fall'a his country's grace, hand parent's pride: So finks the cedar, which in verdant bloom of High on the top of Liberus had Rodding well The mountain's boaft, and glory of the groves 445 Then to adore the manfions of the great, effer il Or dignify fome god's high vaulted fanc of ball Uprooted low'rs its heav'n afpiring head arm all Diomedon wirds forward. Round his friend He heaps duftruction: viWhat a troop of ghofts 450 Attend thy flade, fall'n here! Long unmatch'd Prevail d his vengeful arm, and Parfra bleffs vol Till four Affyrians on his helving lance, be W de E'er yet extracted from a profusto corles vis O hatheir pand rous mades all discharges Hebroke, 455 Yet with the druncheon of his flatter'the frence The Grebb fultains the contest. of Through his eye 8 The flavor defragment penetrates the brain qu PHION 0 MW. Of

# BOOKIN. LEONIDAS. 251

Of one bold warriour; there the phintry wood
Infix'd remains gathe there there in hearths and 400
His falchioni broad surfecondi views aghalfedt mil
His entraits fallingowhile Pheses ochiefo bross
From the gathed belly draws his recking found:
Prone finks a third beneath the falchier's weight;
Though with the furious stroke the yielding blade
Flew from the hilts and left the Greek difarm d:
The fourth that instant lifts his knotted mace;
It falls refittles on the batter'd helman of men
And low the great Diomedon extends until 10
His mighty limbs of So, weaken'd by the force 470
Of fome tremendous englise, which the hand
Of Mars impolis autately turientheads with see 9
List diffiniting ramparts on the plaint with best in !
Joy fills the affailants, while the battle's side to
Whelmso'er the widening breach. The Poplain thus
O'er the late teard Diomedon had rufb at 476
And front the Greeks before them; when behold
Leonidal Anohee their and our frose drivers
He hadenwhile within the orbited des Districted be
Oppress'd by labour. Now with thengthrestor'd 480
and the same of th

#### LEON IDAS. Book IX. 2525

He pours fresh ruin from the Spartan front. As, long retarded by th' unmoving calm, long retarded by th' unmoving calm, Soon, as a wiking gale fresh breathing curls was que The forging main, again the veffel bounds and but A With all her op'ning fails; the hero thus arom 485 His buckler huge, and formidable spear come div Advancing, through the Alian files renews days His course of saughter. Destiny compells The hold Hydarnes to th' unequal fight, olugoq aono Who proudly vaunting left his weeping bride 490 To mourn his absence on the distant verge Of Bactrian Ochus. Victory in vain He parting promised. Wanton hope no more Round his cold heart delutive sports, nor paints ball Th' imagin'd pomp of triumphs, gorgeous poils, 100 And trains of thackled Greeks The Spartan piered His shield, and bursting correlet. From the stair The victor draws his won-pointed speak in this seven ! Bent, and inforbled with the forceful block, and and Meantime with his buckler's verge, unless 500 T Amphiltreus heading our chalangularites milital missing His poniard thirelif bwith with white entired guntary With He

A

## Book JAH LEFOIN YDAS 1 253

A crimfon torrent, but the fealy mailler leaving all Immediate death repell'd. Th' indignant king Gripes with refulless might the Persian's throat, 500 And drags him proftrate None in Xerxes course I Was more corrupt, with infolence more bale, will With rancour more fallacious on Phrygia pin'd de all Beneath th' oppression of his nuthless sway, non the Was there a field once fruitful, or a town 510 5101 Once populous and rich? The horrid change lod and I To want and desolation there declar'd, buong on W The curs'd Amphistreus govern'd. As the spear Of Tyrian Cadmus riveted to earth of using all of The pois nous dragon, whole infectious breath sas Had blafted half Bootias for the chiefplos and boun H Of Lacedamon trampling on the neck b'nigami'd'T Of fall'n Amphiftreus fixes to the tock! to enicy on A The gasping tyrant, and his broken lance blaid ail Leaves in the papting corfe. Meanwhile thy womed T Ben 62 and strong und buginents bas 52 ne 9 MeantimHill gribleigne und Ts verification of The hopes of Perfia, very property of the hopes of the h Sustain's the contest while unnymber dedartidger A Are thiver'd on thy buckler, and thy feeth rain of ell 10A With

## 254 DEONIDAS BOOK IX

Withglitt'ringpoints bestrew; the Cholchian sword And Persian dagger leave their shatter'd hilts; 556 Bent is the Caspian scymetars in vains and the The Sacian wheels his falchion, and their mace The ftrong Chaldreans and Affyrians raife: A Thou fland'it unshaken, like a Thracian hill, 530 Like Rhodopé, or Hæmus; where in vain The thund rer plants his livid bolt, in vain The glancing lightning cleaves th' incrusted snow, And Winter beating with eternal war Shakes from his dreary wings diffeordant florus, 535. Chill fleet, and clatt'ring hail. But now advanc'd Abrocomes, and aim'd bis deadly spear Against the forehead of Laconia's chief, Not unperceiv'd; the Spartan's active hand His fword opposing upward rears the blade Against the threatning javelin; o'er his crest Its fury waftes in air, while fwift defeends The pond rous falchion on the Persian's knee: At once the bone is fever'd; prone he falls; Crushed on the ground beneath ten thousand feet, 545 The gallant warriour breaths the last remains Of

The

Of tortur'd life. The Spartan thus maintain'd W The unequal combat with his fingle fword, 199 bn A But Agis calls Dieneces; alaline lipide et at the But Agis calls Dieneces; alaline calls of the Calpide et al. alaline calls of the Calpide et al. alaline calls of the Calpide et al. alaline calls of the call of the calls of the calls of the call of the call of the calls of the calls of the call of the calls of the call o Demophilus, Megidias; they from heaps at 350 The strong Charlish native and Safferian state of The strong Charles of The strong Charles of the strong control of the strong contr Hafte to their leader, and before him raife and T The brazen bulwark of their maffy flields. A sall The foremost line of Asia stands and bleeds; The reft recoil: but Hyperanthes firides 12 3 555 From rank to rank throughout his various hoft, Their dying hopes rekindles, in the brave Excites new valour, and the freezing heart Of Fear revives. Aftafpes first obey'd moondA The hero's voice, a fierce Chaldean lord nie 360 Vain of his birth from antient Belus drawn, 1011 Proud of his wealthy stores, and stately domes, But now more proud by conquest, fince his might Had foil d'the ftrong Diomedon. He feeks 21 The front of battle. His victorious mace of 565 Against the brave Dieneces he bends; The weighty blow bore down th' oppoling fhield, And crush'd the Spartan's shoulder: idle hangs

# 256 LEON LDAS Book IX

The buckle	er now, band loads th' inactive armond
Depriv'd o	f alloits functions an Agis bares bloods 70
His vengefo	of blade, and fevers from the focabill br
His hand e	walted for a fective fireke od brond aid of
The dying	fingers with contultive graff a he han s
The falling	mace infolded A Sacian chief as said an
Springs on	the victored läxartesi banka ode 10 575
	ve lavage gave his name and hirth
His looks er	ect, and figree deportment spoke not ad
	gallant spirit, but untam'd, ai reson all
With dream	y wilds familiar, and a race
The second secon	rbarians horrid as their clime. 580
The hoffile	spear, against his forehead aim'd
Glanc'd up	ward, and o'erturn'd his iron cone:
The blow r	enew'd his burfting cheft divides.
Th' undaun	ted Sacian writhes along the lance,
Which grid	ing paffes through his breast and back,
A barbed ar	row from his quiver draws, 586
Deep in the	streaming pap of Agis hides
The deadly	freel, then grimly fimiles and dies.
From him F	ate hastens to a pobler prey;
For lo! the	brave Diéneces presents 590
ile control	ि स्टेन्स एस ए अव स्वरुप्त विषय मार्ग His
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# Book IX. E LEON I DOAS. 1 25%

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A.

His breaft obnoxious to a thousand, darts and soud and T
The shield deserts his unsustaining arms to brings (
And flides to earth on A grove of javelins role gnev a H
On his broad boforman Still for every wound band of
He hurl'd a Persian to the infernal gloom; my 595 T
But life at length forfook his riven heart, enillat and T
And o'er the rock the gasping hero stretch'do saning?
His dying limbs in gore. Who now can fland and oT
The torrent of Barbarians? Agis bleeds, 22 22001 ail
His spear is irrecoverably plung'd seller bar 600 A
In laxartes' body. Low reclines The Date of the Williams
Dieneces in blood. The Spartan chief,
Himfelf o'erlabour'd, of his lance difarm'd,
The rage of Death can exercise no more
One last and glorious effort age performs: Wolfor
Demophilus, Megistias join their might, was no a T
And frem the floods of conquest; while the spear
Of lain Dieneces to Sparta's king
The fainting Agis bears. The blazing freel in qood
In that dire hand again for battle reard vibro of
Blasts all the Persian valour. Back in heaps
They roll confounded, by their leader's voice
In.

### 258 LEONIDAS BOOKIX

In vain exhanted longer to endure the bail fiel of I The ceaseless waste of that unconquer'd arm. on'T So, when the giants from Olympus chas dob 613 Th' inferiour gods, themselves in terrour shon'd Th' incessant freams of lightning, when the hand Of heav'n's great father with eternal might of Suftain'd the direful conflict. O'er the field a sil Awhile Bellona fills the rage of wary side 620 When Thefpia's leader, and Megistias drop At either fide of Lacedamon's king work word of Beneath the weight of years and labour bend The hoary warriours Nor a groan molefts Hand Their parting spirits, but in death's calm night, 625 All-filent bows each venerable hold is visuos eil Like aged oaks, whose deep descending room od I Had piero'd reliftless through the mountain's fide, And there for three long centuries had bravid and Each angry gust of Eurus, and the Northy is 1636. Till, faplet new by Time's despoiting hand, mb A Without a blast their mostly tranks recline and o'l Before their parent hill. By Sparta's chief di W None now remains but Agis, who implores if

The

The last kind office from his godlike friend, mis635. The Sacian's arrow from his papito drawless ad I This done dife iffues with the fanguine tided wood Thy comely features, Agis, now are pale and all Cold are thy graceful limbs, and dim the evest Which now no more with placid beams reveal 640 The native virtues of thy gentle breaft di b qualluc Awhile Belona sysvrul esbinos foros Blon aldri Fate yields him one thort interval of peace cont To know how lovely are the patriot's wounds to And see those honours grace the man, he lov'd 645 But Hyperanthes with this fingle spears was not T Forth from the trembling ranks of Affartow're out His country's glory to redeem or talled melibelity The Spartan worn by toil his languid armage add Once more uplifting waits the dauntless prince. 650 The heroes how frood adversed Tach a while but A Refrain dhis valour, sand his godlike foe as doe's Admiting viewith a Such majety was Andreth III To fierce Pelides all indireted rounded a two divi With Projan dend? and fuch to Pram's fon 1005 By struggling virtue, and by mailly shame now The From

## 269 LEONIDAS. Book IX

From	flight recall'd, great Homer's fancy gave.
THE RESIDENCE OF THE PARTY OF T	waxalted ofer the lawel overlinemon and
High,	as the firest Calliope is also fry daw ned W
	e each wirgin of the tuneful halkid Bauw 660
Now	let one beam lof thy celeftial light b'nisfla
Dartt	hrough my lab'ring mindy left Freedom mourn
Her c	hofen fon dishenourld in these strains traited io
289	His rapid lance against the Spartan's throat;

Now Hyperanthes, and Laconia's king
With brandish'd points, and targets high uprear'd
Commence the fatal combat, which must close 666
The long continued horrours of the day.

Fix d with amaze and fear, the Asian files
Unmoved and filent on their bucklers pause.
Thus o'erth' expanse of India's wilds contend 670
The elephant, and horrid minoceros;
Earth ground beneath them, as with wrath untamed
Each hidrous bulk in dire encounter meets:
With distant terrour gaze the favage throng.
Prolongly by varied art, the dubious light 675
The grade event suspended. On the foe
His well alar dispear at last the Spartan drove,

And

### Book IX. LEONIDAS. 289 And pierc'd the shield. Inexorable fatelgist more That moment hover'd o'er the eastern prince, oils O When with unmarch'd celerity afide and as a 680 He fwung his buckler in underneath his arm, wood A Unstain'd with blood the hostile javelin pas d: Meantime, with joy, and ardent hopes elate track Of fame and conquest, studden he impelled to 1011 His rapid lance against the Spartan's throat; 685 But he with wary skill his target rais day would And o'er his thoulder turn'd the glancing fleel; W For one last effort then his fcatter'd strength mo Recall'd, and wheeling with reliftless force and His maffy buckler dash'd the brazen verge 690 Against the Persian's forehead: down he finkenn U Without a groan expiring, as o'erwhelm'do aun'T Beneath a marble fragment from its feat gain and Heav'd by a whirlwind fweeping o'er the ridge me Of fome aspiring mansion. Gen'rous prince! 695 What could his valour more? His fingle might W He match'd with great Leonidas, and fell molor 9 Before his native bands. The Spartan chief od T Now stands alone. In heaps his slaughter'd friends All

### 262 LEONIDAS. Book IX.

All stretch'd around him lie. The distant soes 700
Show'r on his head innumerable darts.
From various stuices gush the vital stoods,
And stain his fainting limbs. Nor yet with pain
His brow is clouded, but those beauteous wounds,
The sacred pledges of his own renown,
705
And Sparta's safety, with serenest joy
His closing eye contemplates. Fame can twine
No brighter laurels round his glorious head,
His virtue more to labour Fate sorbids,
And lays him now in honourable rest
710
To seal his country's liberty in death.

End of the Ninth and Last Book.

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and his on the heart his therefore the second box

All fretch'd around him lie. The distant focs 700 Show'r on his head innumerable darts. From various Auices gush the vital floods. And stain his fainting limbs. Nor yet with pain His brow is clouded, but those beauteous wounds. 705

The facred pledges of his own renown. And Sparta's fafety, with fereneft joy

His cloting eye contemplates. Fame can twine No brighter laurels round has glorious head,

B. 1. 1.440. after fed dele the comma mountive ill

B. 2. 1. 21. for desert read desart

00

01 - 1.73. after behind pet a comman mid ayel baA 1.334. after Bellona put a comma

B. 3. 1. 490. for deferts read defarts

B. 4. 1. 125. after dreams for ; put,

B. 5. 1. 568. for Megisthias read Megistias

B. 7. 1. i. in the argument for bi read his

B. 8. 1.84. for dazling read dazzling

End of the Ninth and Last Book.